

# How to calculate Trigonometric and Exponential series

December 6, 2013

Here are examples of how to use calculate Trigonometric and Exponential functions using series for sin, cos and tan. One of the books I own has over 1100 series for many different types of functions. Here is a collection of five basic functions; Exponential, sine, cosine, arc tangent and tangent. For each function there are at least 40 solutions and for the trig functions have 1 to 45 degrees form which trig tables for each degree can be created, see page 43 for a sample of a small trig table.

Over the years while in high school I had collected the series for all the six trig functions the log of the six trig functions and also the six inverse trig functions and the same eighteen series for all the hyperbolic functions. There are many other functions of interest to me at the time; I found them from many different books at the Valparaiso University library.

Many of the series make use of the factorial function which I written like "n!" and it is equal to  $1*2*3*\dots*n$ . Hence  $2! = 1*2 = 2$ ,  $3! = 1*2*3 = 6$  and  $4! = 1*2*3*4 = 24$  and so on. By definition  $0! = 1$ , most calculators can only calculate up to  $69! = 1.7112245242814131137246833888127e+98$ , as it has 99 digits which is the max that most can display. Negative numbers and decimal number are not allowed only positive numbers. The meaning of  $X^5 = X*X*X*X*X$  a total of 5 time. All of the trig functions have an input angle in radians not degrees, grads, or mil. Radian is a natural mathematic angle and is the reason it is used for trig functions including programming language even like Excel. There are pi radians in 180 degrees so one degree is  $\pi/180$  or 0.0174532925199433 radians.

The first function is the Exponential function uses all the powers of X, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and so on. The first few terms for the series are for  $\exp(X) = 1 + X + X^2/2! + X^3/3! + X^4/4! + X^5/5! + X^6/6! + X^7/7!$  Etc the values for X is any value real or complex. Note the all powers of X and only addition is required for this series. Just like the number pi (3.14159265) the number e (2.718281828459045235) are both irrational and transcendental and very important numbers. The number e is a natural occurring number and is used in many parts of math, science and banking in the form of continuous interest.

The second function is the Sine function uses the odd powers of X, 1, 3, 5, 7 and so on. The first few terms for the series are  $\sin(X^\circ) = X - X^3/3! + X^5/5! - X^7/7!$  Etc, the values of X are good for any real or complex number. Note the odd powers of X and the alternating addition and subtraction, both are required for this series. Following equation is an approximation for the sine function and give 9 digit accuracy for 0 to  $\pi/2$  or  $0^\circ - 90^\circ$  degrees,  $\sin(X^\circ) = X - 0.166666664*X^3 + 0.008333315*X^5 - 0.0001984090*X^7 + 0.0000027526*X^9 - 0.0000000239*X^{11}$ . The reason most approximation series did eight digits accuracy that was what most programming language of the time could do. Series like this can be found in the "Handbook of Mathematical Functions" on page 76. Note how each number is just a small amount off of the true value like the first one should be 0.166666667. This approximation series would be created using regression process to create the coefficients used above.

The third function is the Cosine function uses the even powers of X 0, 2, 4, 6 and so on. The first few terms for the series are  $\cos(X^\circ) = 1 - X^2/2! + X^4/4! - X^6/6!$  Etc, the values of X are good for any real or complex number. Note the even powers of X and the alternating addition and subtraction, both are required for this series. Following equation is an approximation for the cosine function and give 9 digit accuracy for 0 to  $\pi/2$  or  $0^\circ - 90^\circ$  degrees " $\cos(X^\circ) = 1 - 0.4999999963*X^2 + 0.0416666418*X^4 - 0.0013888397*X^6 + 0.0000247609*X^8 - 0.0000002605*X^{10}$ ". I will talk more about these two and more series on the last pages.

The fourth function is the Arc Tangent function uses the odd powers of X 1, 3, 5, 7 and so on. The terms for the series are for  $\text{atan}(X) = X - X^3/3 + X^5/5 - X^7/7$  Etc the value of X is  $-1 < X < 1$ . Note the odd powers of X and the alternating addition and subtraction, both are required for this series. This series has been used in calculating the number pi =  $4 * (4 * \text{ATAN}(1/5) - \text{ATAN}(1/239))$  see more on this subject from "engert.us/erwin/miscellaneous/William Shanks 707 digits.pdf".

The fifth function is the Tangent function uses the odd powers of X 1, 3, 5, 7 and so on. The terms for the series are for Now for  $\tan(X)$  use the relationship  $\tan(X) = \sin(X)/\cos(X)$  as the series for  $\tan(X)$  is very hard to deal with for the fun of it here is a very rare listing  $\tan(X^\circ) = 1/3 * X^1 + 2/15 * X^3 + 17/315 * X^5 + 62/2835 * X^7 + 1382/155925 * X^9 + 21844/6081075 * X^{11} + 929569/638512875 * X^{13} + 6404582/10854718875 * X^{15} + 443861162/1856156927625 * X^{17} + 18888466084/194896477400625 * X^{19}$  or  $\tan(X^\circ) = 1/3 * X^1 + 2/15 * X^3 + 17/315 *$

$X^5 + 62/2835 * X^7 + 1382/155925 * X^9 + 21844/6081075 * X^{11} + 929569/638512875 * X^{13} + 6404582/10854718875 * X^{15} + 443861162/1856156927625 * X^{17} + 18888466084/194896477400625 * X^{19}$ . Etc the value of X is  $-pi/4 < X < pi/4$  ie “ $+45^\circ$ ”. Note the odd powers of X and only addition is required for this series. On pages 44 and 45 is a listing of the first 31 terms starting with  $X^{3/3}$  of the Tangent function. The coefficients for the tangent function do not have a pattern that can be seen like the other series the numbers are  $1/3, 2/15, 17/315, 62/2835$ . These numbers are based on another group of numbers called Bernoulli numbers and they are  $1/6, 1/30, 1/42, 1/30$  before you get excited the next few numbers are  $5/66, 691/2730, 7/6, 3617/510$  etc. The Tangent can be calculated by dividing the Sine by Cosine.

With the work on the following pages one could construct a trig table with an entry for each degree for each of the six trig functions. This would be a small table compared with the ones created as early as 1619 with seven digits tables to one arc minute entries. There were no computers or calculators at the time, all the calculations were done by hand. Now they have created tables with seven digit accuracy tables’ trig angles stepping by one arc second for the first and last 6 degrees and the rest in 10 arc seconds increments, which were used for engineering, land surveying, astronomy and Mathematics. In the early 1950’s there were three books created to 23 digits for the trig functions Hyperbolic functions and logarithms even though there were computers at the time basic desk calculators were used. For the fun of it I have taken the values calculated to produce the trig table for each degree. Most people now a day’s do not know how to use such a table as the calculator has replaced the tables. The top row is the label of the trig function for that column using the degree value of the left column  $0^\circ$  through  $45^\circ$ . The bottom row is the label of the trig function going up for that column using the degree values of the right hand column  $45^\circ$  through  $90^\circ$  reading up from the bottom, read more at the top of page 43.

Here is a sample of calculating the value of “e” by placing 1 into the Exponential function which is the sum of reciprocals of factorials. Remember  $0!$  Is defined as 1 and of course  $1^0$  so the first term is just 1 for all cases. The third term starts with the second and divided by 2 and the fourth term divide by 3 which gives  $1/6$  and the next term is  $1/24$ , and so on until no more terms will change the answer, for 8 digits it takes up to  $11!$  to finish the job.

|                                   |             |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| Calculate Exponential(+1.0000000) |             |
| +1.0000000^1/1!=                  | +1.00000000 |
| Running Total=                    | +2.00000000 |
| +1.0000000^2/2!=                  | +0.50000000 |
| Running Total=                    | +2.50000000 |
| +1.0000000^3/3!=                  | +0.16666666 |
| Running Total=                    | +2.66666666 |
| +1.0000000^4/4!=                  | +0.04166666 |
| Running Total=                    | +2.70833333 |
| +1.0000000^5/5!=                  | +0.00833333 |
| Running Total=                    | +2.71666666 |
| +1.0000000^6/6!=                  | +0.00138888 |
| Running Total=                    | +2.71805555 |
| +1.0000000^7/7!=                  | +0.00019841 |
| Running Total=                    | +2.71825396 |
| +1.0000000^8/8!=                  | +0.00002480 |
| Running Total=                    | +2.71827876 |
| +1.0000000^9/9!=                  | +0.00000275 |
| Running Total=                    | +2.71828152 |
| +1.0000000^10/10!=                | +0.00000027 |
| Running Total=                    | +2.71828180 |
| +1.0000000^11/11!=                | +0.00000002 |
| Running Total=                    | +2.71828182 |

The following are the Exponential function

Calculate Exponential(+0.050000000000000)

```
+0.050000000000000^1/1!= +0.050000000000000
Running Total= +1.050000000000000
+0.050000000000000^2/2!= +0.001250000000000
Running Total= +1.051250000000000
+0.050000000000000^3/3!= +0.000020833333333
Running Total= +1.051270833333330
+0.050000000000000^4/4!= +0.000002604166667
Running Total= +1.051271093750000
+0.050000000000000^5/5!= +0.000000026041667
Running Total= +1.0512710963541670
+0.050000000000000^6/6!= +0.000000000217014
Running Total= +1.0512710963758680
+0.050000000000000^7/7!= +0.000000000001550
Running Total= +1.0512710963760230
+0.050000000000000^8/8!= +0.000000000000010
Running Total= +1.0512710963760240
Exponential(+0.050000000000000)=+1.0512710963760240
1/Exponential(+0.050000000000000)=+0.9512294245007140
```

Calculate Exponential(+0.100000000000000)

```
+0.100000000000000^1/1!= +0.100000000000000
Running Total= +1.100000000000000
+0.100000000000000^2/2!= +0.005000000000000
Running Total= +1.105000000000000
+0.100000000000000^3/3!= +0.000166666666667
Running Total= +1.1051666666666670
+0.100000000000000^4/4!= +0.0000041666666667
Running Total= +1.105170833333330
+0.100000000000000^5/5!= +0.000000083333333
Running Total= +1.1051709166666670
+0.100000000000000^6/6!= +0.000000001388889
Running Total= +1.1051709180555560
+0.100000000000000^7/7!= +0.0000000000198413
Running Total= +1.1051709180753970
+0.100000000000000^8/8!= +0.000000000002480
Running Total= +1.1051709180756450
+0.100000000000000^9/9!= +0.000000000000028
Running Total= +1.1051709180756480
+0.100000000000000^10/10!= +0.000000000000000
Running Total= +1.1051709180756480
Exponential(+0.100000000000000)=+1.1051709180756480
1/Exponential(+0.100000000000000)=+0.9048374180359596
```

Calculate Exponential(+0.150000000000000)

```
+0.150000000000000^1/1!= +0.150000000000000
Running Total= +1.150000000000000
+0.150000000000000^2/2!= +0.011250000000000
Running Total= +1.161250000000000
+0.150000000000000^3/3!= +0.000562500000000
Running Total= +1.161812500000000
+0.150000000000000^4/4!= +0.000021093750000
Running Total= +1.161833593750000
+0.150000000000000^5/5!= +0.0000006328125000
Running Total= +1.1618342265625000
+0.150000000000000^6/6!= +0.0000000158203125
Running Total= +1.1618342423828130
+0.150000000000000^7/7!= +0.00000000390067
Running Total= +1.1618342427218190
+0.150000000000000^8/8!= +0.000000000063564
Running Total= +1.1618342427281760
+0.150000000000000^9/9!= +0.000000000001059
Running Total= +1.1618342427282820
+0.150000000000000^10/10!= +0.00000000000016
Running Total= +1.1618342427282830
+0.150000000000000^11/11!= +0.000000000000000
Running Total= +1.1618342427282830
Exponential(+0.150000000000000)=+1.1618342427282830
1/Exponential(+0.150000000000000)=+0.8607079764250578
```

Calculate Exponential(+0.200000000000000)

```
+0.200000000000000^1/1!= +0.200000000000000
Running Total= +1.200000000000000
+0.200000000000000^2/2!= +0.020000000000000
```

```
Running Total= +1.220000000000000
+0.200000000000000^3/3!= +0.001333333333333
Running Total= +1.221333333333330
+0.200000000000000^4/4!= +0.000066666666667
Running Total= +1.221400000000000
+0.200000000000000^5/5!= +0.00000266666666670
Running Total= +1.2214026666666670
+0.200000000000000^6/6!= +0.0000000888888889
Running Total= +1.2214027555555560
+0.200000000000000^7/7!= +0.000000025396825
Running Total= +1.2214027580952380
+0.200000000000000^8/8!= +0.000000000634921
Running Total= +1.2214027581587300
+0.200000000000000^9/9!= +0.000000000014109
Running Total= +1.2214027581601410
+0.200000000000000^10/10!= +0.000000000000282
Running Total= +1.2214027581601690
+0.200000000000000^11/11!= +0.000000000000005
Running Total= +1.2214027581601700
Exponential(+0.200000000000000)=+1.2214027581601700
1/Exponential(+0.200000000000000)=+0.8187307530779818
```

Calculate Exponential(+0.250000000000000)

```
+0.250000000000000^1/1!= +0.250000000000000
Running Total= +1.250000000000000
+0.250000000000000^2/2!= +0.031250000000000
Running Total= +1.281250000000000
+0.250000000000000^3/3!= +0.002604166666667
Running Total= +1.2838541666666670
+0.250000000000000^4/4!= +0.001627604166667
Running Total= +1.284016927083330
+0.250000000000000^5/5!= +0.0000081380208333
Running Total= +1.2840250651041670
+0.250000000000000^6/6!= +0.0000003390842014
Running Total= +1.2840254041883680
+0.250000000000000^7/7!= +0.0000000121101500
Running Total= +1.2840254162985180
+0.250000000000000^8/8!= +0.000000003784422
Running Total= +1.2840254166769600
+0.250000000000000^9/9!= +0.0000000000105123
Running Total= +1.2840254166874720
+0.250000000000000^10/10!= +0.000000000002628
Running Total= +1.2840254166877350
+0.250000000000000^11/11!= +0.000000000000060
Running Total= +1.2840254166877410
+0.250000000000000^12/12!= +0.000000000000001
Running Total= +1.2840254166877410
Exponential(+0.250000000000000)=+1.2840254166877410
1/Exponential(+0.250000000000000)=+0.7788007830714049
```

Calculate Exponential(+0.300000000000000)

```
+0.300000000000000^1/1!= +0.300000000000000
Running Total= +1.300000000000000
+0.300000000000000^2/2!= +0.045000000000000
Running Total= +1.345000000000000
+0.300000000000000^3/3!= +0.004500000000000
Running Total= +1.349500000000000
+0.300000000000000^4/4!= +0.000337500000000
Running Total= +1.349837500000000
+0.300000000000000^5/5!= +0.000020250000000
Running Total= +1.349857750000000
+0.300000000000000^6/6!= +0.000001012500000
Running Total= +1.349858762500000
+0.300000000000000^7/7!= +0.000000433928571
Running Total= +1.3498588058928570
+0.300000000000000^8/8!= +0.000000016272321
Running Total= +1.3498588075200890
+0.300000000000000^9/9!= +0.000000000542411
Running Total= +1.3498588075743300
+0.300000000000000^10/10!= +0.000000000016272
Running Total= +1.3498588075759570
+0.300000000000000^11/11!= +0.00000000000444
Running Total= +1.3498588075760020
+0.300000000000000^12/12!= +0.000000000000011
Running Total= +1.3498588075760030
+0.300000000000000^13/13!= +0.000000000000000
```

Running Total= +1.3498588075760030  
Exponential(+0.3000000000000000)=+1.3498588075760030  
1/Exponential(+0.3000000000000000)=+0.740182206817179

Calculate Exponential(+0.3500000000000000)  
+0.3500000000000000^1/1!= +0.3500000000000000  
Running Total= +1.3500000000000000  
+0.3500000000000000^2/2!= +0.0612500000000000  
Running Total= +1.4112500000000000  
+0.3500000000000000^3/3!= +0.0071458333333333  
Running Total= +1.4183958333333330  
+0.3500000000000000^4/4!= +0.0006252604166667  
Running Total= +1.4190210937500000  
+0.3500000000000000^5/5!= +0.0000437682291667  
Running Total= +1.4190648619791670  
+0.3500000000000000^6/6!= +0.0000025531467014  
Running Total= +1.4190674151258680  
+0.3500000000000000^7/7!= +0.0000001276573351  
Running Total= +1.4190675427832030  
+0.3500000000000000^8/8!= +0.000000055850084  
Running Total= +1.4190675483682120  
+0.3500000000000000^9/9!= +0.000000002171948  
Running Total= +1.4190675485854060  
+0.3500000000000000^10/10!= +0.00000000076018  
Running Total= +1.4190675485930080  
+0.3500000000000000^11/11!= +0.00000000002419  
Running Total= +1.4190675485932500  
+0.3500000000000000^12/12!= +0.00000000000071  
Running Total= +1.4190675485932570  
+0.3500000000000000^13/13!= +0.000000000000002  
Running Total= +1.4190675485932570  
Exponential(+0.3500000000000000)=+1.4190675485932570  
1/Exponential(+0.3500000000000000)=+0.7046880897187134

Calculate Exponential(+0.4000000000000000)  
+0.4000000000000000^1/1!= +0.4000000000000000  
Running Total= +1.4000000000000000  
+0.4000000000000000^2/2!= +0.0800000000000000  
Running Total= +1.4800000000000000  
+0.4000000000000000^3/3!= +0.010666666666667  
Running Total= +1.4906666666666670  
+0.4000000000000000^4/4!= +0.0010666666666667  
Running Total= +1.4917333333333330  
+0.4000000000000000^5/5!= +0.0000853333333333  
Running Total= +1.4918186666666670  
+0.4000000000000000^6/6!= +0.0000056888888889  
Running Total= +1.4918243555555550  
+0.4000000000000000^7/7!= +0.0000003250793651  
Running Total= +1.4918246806349210  
+0.4000000000000000^8/8!= +0.000000162539683  
Running Total= +1.4918246968888890  
+0.4000000000000000^9/9!= +0.000000007223986  
Running Total= +1.4918246976112870  
+0.4000000000000000^10/10!= +0.00000000288959  
Running Total= +1.4918246976401830  
+0.4000000000000000^11/11!= +0.00000000010508  
Running Total= +1.4918246976412340  
+0.4000000000000000^12/12!= +0.0000000000350  
Running Total= +1.4918246976412690  
+0.4000000000000000^13/13!= +0.00000000000011  
Running Total= +1.4918246976412700  
+0.4000000000000000^14/14!= +0.0000000000000000  
Running Total= +1.4918246976412700  
Exponential(+0.4000000000000000)=+1.4918246976412700  
1/Exponential(+0.4000000000000000)=+0.6703200460356393

Calculate Exponential(+0.4500000000000000)  
+0.4500000000000000^1/1!= +0.4500000000000000  
Running Total= +1.4500000000000000  
+0.4500000000000000^2/2!= +0.1012500000000000  
Running Total= +1.5512500000000000  
+0.4500000000000000^3/3!= +0.0151875000000000  
Running Total= +1.5664375000000000  
+0.4500000000000000^4/4!= +0.0017085937500000  
Running Total= +1.5681460937500000  
+0.4500000000000000^5/5!= +0.0001537734375000  
Running Total= +1.5682998671875000  
+0.4500000000000000^6/6!= +0.0000115330078125

Running Total= +1.5683114001953120  
+0.4500000000000000^7/7!= +0.0000007414076451  
Running Total= +1.5683121416029580  
+0.4500000000000000^8/8!= +0.0000000417041800  
Running Total= +1.5683121833071380  
+0.4500000000000000^9/9!= +0.000000020852090  
Running Total= +1.5683121853923470  
+0.4500000000000000^10/10!= +0.00000000938344  
Running Total= +1.5683121854861810  
+0.4500000000000000^11/11!= +0.000000000038387  
Running Total= +1.5683121854900200  
+0.4500000000000000^12/12!= +0.00000000001440  
Running Total= +1.5683121854901640  
+0.4500000000000000^13/13!= +0.00000000000050  
Running Total= +1.5683121854901690  
+0.4500000000000000^14/14!= +0.000000000000002  
Running Total= +1.5683121854901690  
Exponential(+0.4500000000000000)=+1.5683121854901690  
1/Exponential(+0.4500000000000000)=+0.6376281516217733

Calculate Exponential(+0.5000000000000000)  
+0.5000000000000000^1/1!= +0.5000000000000000  
Running Total= +1.5000000000000000  
+0.5000000000000000^2/2!= +0.1250000000000000  
Running Total= +1.6250000000000000  
+0.5000000000000000^3/3!= +0.0208333333333333  
Running Total= +1.6458333333333330  
+0.5000000000000000^4/4!= +0.0026041666666667  
Running Total= +1.6484375000000000  
+0.5000000000000000^5/5!= +0.0002604166666667  
Running Total= +1.6486979166666670  
+0.5000000000000000^6/6!= +0.0000217013888889  
Running Total= +1.6487196180555550  
+0.5000000000000000^7/7!= +0.0000015500992063  
Running Total= +1.6487211681547620  
+0.5000000000000000^8/8!= +0.0000000968812004  
Running Total= +1.6487212650359620  
+0.5000000000000000^9/9!= +0.0000000053822889  
Running Total= +1.6487212704182510  
+0.5000000000000000^10/10!= +0.0000000002691144  
Running Total= +1.6487212706873660  
+0.5000000000000000^11/11!= +0.0000000000122325  
Running Total= +1.6487212706995980  
+0.5000000000000000^12/12!= +0.000000000005097  
Running Total= +1.6487212707001080  
+0.5000000000000000^13/13!= +0.000000000000196  
Running Total= +1.6487212707001270  
+0.5000000000000000^14/14!= +0.0000000000000007  
Running Total= +1.6487212707001280  
Exponential(+0.5000000000000000)=+1.6487212707001280  
1/Exponential(+0.5000000000000000)=+0.6065306597126334

Calculate Exponential(+0.5500000000000000)  
+0.5500000000000000^1/1!= +0.5500000000000000  
Running Total= +1.5500000000000000  
+0.5500000000000000^2/2!= +0.1512500000000000  
Running Total= +1.7012500000000000  
+0.5500000000000000^3/3!= +0.027729166666667  
Running Total= +1.7289791666666670  
+0.5500000000000000^4/4!= +0.0038127604166667  
Running Total= +1.7327919270833330  
+0.5500000000000000^5/5!= +0.0004194036458333  
Running Total= +1.7332113307291670  
+0.5500000000000000^6/6!= +0.0000384453342014  
Running Total= +1.7332497760633680  
+0.5500000000000000^7/7!= +0.0000030207048301  
Running Total= +1.7332527967681980  
+0.5500000000000000^8/8!= +0.0000002076734571  
Running Total= +1.7332530044416550  
+0.5500000000000000^9/9!= +0.0000000126911557  
Running Total= +1.7332530171328110  
+0.5500000000000000^10/10!= +0.000000006980136  
Running Total= +1.7332530178308250  
+0.5500000000000000^11/11!= +0.000000000349007  
Running Total= +1.7332530178657250  
+0.5500000000000000^12/12!= +0.000000000015996  
Running Total= +1.7332530178673250  
+0.5500000000000000^13/13!= +0.000000000000677

Running Total= +1.7332530178673930  
 +0.5500000000000000^14/14!= +0.000000000000027  
 Running Total= +1.7332530178673950  
 +0.5500000000000000^15/15!= +0.000000000000001  
 Running Total= +1.7332530178673950  
 Exponential(+0.5500000000000000)=+1.7332530178673950  
 1/Exponential(+0.5500000000000000)=+0.5769498103804866

Calculate Exponential(+0.6000000000000000)  
 +0.6000000000000000^1/1!= +0.6000000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.6000000000000000  
 +0.6000000000000000^2/2!= +0.1800000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.7800000000000000  
 +0.6000000000000000^3/3!= +0.0360000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.8160000000000000  
 +0.6000000000000000^4/4!= +0.0054000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.8214000000000000  
 +0.6000000000000000^5/5!= +0.0006480000000000  
 Running Total= +1.8220480000000000  
 +0.6000000000000000^6/6!= +0.0000648000000000  
 Running Total= +1.8221128000000000  
 +0.6000000000000000^7/7!= +0.000005542857143  
 Running Total= +1.8221183542857140  
 +0.6000000000000000^8/8!= +0.0000004165714286  
 Running Total= +1.8221187708571430  
 +0.6000000000000000^9/9!= +0.0000000277714286  
 Running Total= +1.8221187986285710  
 +0.6000000000000000^10/10!= +0.0000000016662857  
 Running Total= +1.8221188002948570  
 +0.6000000000000000^11/11!= +0.00000000098883  
 Running Total= +1.8221188003857450  
 +0.6000000000000000^12/12!= +0.00000000045444  
 Running Total= +1.8221188003902900  
 +0.6000000000000000^13/13!= +0.0000000002097  
 Running Total= +1.8221188003904990  
 +0.6000000000000000^14/14!= +0.00000000000090  
 Running Total= +1.8221188003905080  
 +0.6000000000000000^15/15!= +0.00000000000004  
 Running Total= +1.8221188003905090  
 Exponential(+0.6000000000000000)=+1.8221188003905090  
 1/Exponential(+0.6000000000000000)=+0.5488116360940264

Calculate Exponential(+0.6500000000000000)  
 +0.6500000000000000^1/1!= +0.6500000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.6500000000000000  
 +0.6500000000000000^2/2!= +0.2112500000000000  
 Running Total= +1.8612500000000000  
 +0.6500000000000000^3/3!= +0.045770833333333  
 Running Total= +1.9070208333333330  
 +0.6500000000000000^4/4!= +0.0074377604166667  
 Running Total= +1.9144585937500000  
 +0.6500000000000000^5/5!= +0.0009669088541667  
 Running Total= +1.9154255026041670  
 +0.6500000000000000^6/6!= +0.0001047484592014  
 Running Total= +1.9155302510633680  
 +0.6500000000000000^7/7!= +0.0000097266426401  
 Running Total= +1.9155399777060080  
 +0.6500000000000000^8/8!= +0.0000007902897145  
 Running Total= +1.9155407679957230  
 +0.6500000000000000^9/9!= +0.0000000570764794  
 Running Total= +1.9155408250722020  
 +0.6500000000000000^10/10!= +0.0000000037099712  
 Running Total= +1.9155408287821730  
 +0.6500000000000000^11/11!= +0.000000002192256  
 Running Total= +1.9155408290013990  
 +0.6500000000000000^12/12!= +0.0000000000118747  
 Running Total= +1.9155408290132740  
 +0.6500000000000000^13/13!= +0.000000000005937  
 Running Total= +1.9155408290138670  
 +0.6500000000000000^14/14!= +0.000000000000276  
 Running Total= +1.9155408290138950  
 +0.6500000000000000^15/15!= +0.00000000000012  
 Running Total= +1.9155408290138960  
 +0.6500000000000000^16/16!= +0.0000000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.9155408290138960  
 Exponential(+0.6500000000000000)=+1.9155408290138960  
 1/Exponential(+0.6500000000000000)=+0.5220457767610160

Calculate Exponential(+0.7000000000000000)  
 +0.7000000000000000^1/1!= +0.7000000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.7000000000000000  
 +0.7000000000000000^2/2!= +0.2450000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.9450000000000000  
 +0.7000000000000000^3/3!= +0.057166666666667  
 Running Total= +2.0021666666666670  
 +0.7000000000000000^4/4!= +0.0100041666666667  
 Running Total= +2.0121708333333330  
 +0.7000000000000000^5/5!= +0.001400583333333  
 Running Total= +2.0135714166666660  
 +0.7000000000000000^6/6!= +0.000163401388889  
 Running Total= +2.0137348180555550  
 +0.7000000000000000^7/7!= +0.0000163401388889  
 Running Total= +2.0137511581944440  
 +0.7000000000000000^8/8!= +0.0000014297621528  
 Running Total= +2.013752879565970  
 +0.7000000000000000^9/9!= +0.0000001112037230  
 Running Total= +2.0137526991603200  
 +0.7000000000000000^10/10!= +0.0000000077842606  
 Running Total= +2.0137527069445800  
 +0.7000000000000000^11/11!= +0.000000004953620  
 Running Total= +2.0137527074399420  
 +0.7000000000000000^12/12!= +0.000000000288961  
 Running Total= +2.0137527074688380  
 +0.7000000000000000^13/13!= +0.0000000000155559  
 Running Total= +2.0137527074703940  
 +0.7000000000000000^14/14!= +0.000000000000778  
 Running Total= +2.0137527074704720  
 +0.7000000000000000^15/15!= +0.000000000000036  
 Running Total= +2.0137527074704760  
 +0.7000000000000000^16/16!= +0.000000000000002  
 Running Total= +2.0137527074704760  
 Exponential(+0.7000000000000000)=+2.0137527074704770  
 1/Exponential(+0.7000000000000000)=+0.4965853037914095

Calculate Exponential(+0.7500000000000000)  
 +0.7500000000000000^1/1!= +0.7500000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.7500000000000000  
 +0.7500000000000000^2/2!= +0.2812500000000000  
 Running Total= +2.0312500000000000  
 +0.7500000000000000^3/3!= +0.0703125000000000  
 Running Total= +2.1015625000000000  
 +0.7500000000000000^4/4!= +0.0131835937500000  
 Running Total= +2.1147460937500000  
 +0.7500000000000000^5/5!= +0.0019775390625000  
 Running Total= +2.1167236328125000  
 +0.7500000000000000^6/6!= +0.0002471923828125  
 Running Total= +2.1169708251953120  
 +0.7500000000000000^7/7!= +0.0000264848981585  
 Running Total= +2.1169973100934710  
 +0.7500000000000000^8/8!= +0.0000024829592024  
 Running Total= +2.1169997930526730  
 +0.7500000000000000^9/9!= +0.0000002069132669  
 Running Total= +2.1169999999659400  
 +0.7500000000000000^10/10!= +0.0000000155184950  
 Running Total= +2.1170000154844350  
 +0.7500000000000000^11/11!= +0.0000000010580792  
 Running Total= +2.1170000165425140  
 +0.7500000000000000^12/12!= +0.000000000661300  
 Running Total= +2.1170000166086440  
 +0.7500000000000000^13/13!= +0.000000000038152  
 Running Total= +2.1170000166124600  
 +0.7500000000000000^14/14!= +0.000000000002044  
 Running Total= +2.1170000166126640  
 +0.7500000000000000^15/15!= +0.000000000000102  
 Running Total= +2.1170000166126740  
 +0.7500000000000000^16/16!= +0.000000000000005  
 Running Total= +2.1170000166126750  
 Exponential(+0.7500000000000000)=+2.1170000166126750  
 1/Exponential(+0.7500000000000000)=+0.4723665527410147

Calculate Exponential(+0.8000000000000000)  
 +0.8000000000000000^1/1!= +0.8000000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.8000000000000000  
 +0.8000000000000000^2/2!= +0.3200000000000001  
 Running Total= +2.1200000000000000  
 +0.8000000000000000^3/3!= +0.0853333333333334

Running Total= +2.2053333333333330  
 +0.8000000000000000^4/4!= +0.017066666666667  
 Running Total= +2.2224000000000000  
 +0.8000000000000000^5/5!= +0.002730666666667  
 Running Total= +2.2251306666666670  
 +0.8000000000000000^6/6!= +0.003640888888889  
 Running Total= +2.225494755555550  
 +0.8000000000000000^7/7!= +0.000416101587302  
 Running Total= +2.2255363657142850  
 +0.8000000000000000^8/8!= +0.000041610158730  
 Running Total= +2.2255405267301590  
 +0.8000000000000000^9/9!= +0.000003698680776  
 Running Total= +2.2255408965982360  
 +0.8000000000000000^10/10!= +0.00000295894462  
 Running Total= +2.2255409261876830  
 +0.8000000000000000^11/11!= +0.00000021519597  
 Running Total= +2.2255409283396420  
 +0.8000000000000000^12/12!= +0.000000001434640  
 Running Total= +2.2255409284831060  
 +0.8000000000000000^13/13!= +0.00000000088286  
 Running Total= +2.2255409284919350  
 +0.8000000000000000^14/14!= +0.00000000005045  
 Running Total= +2.2255409284924390  
 +0.8000000000000000^15/15!= +0.0000000000269  
 Running Total= +2.2255409284924660  
 +0.8000000000000000^16/16!= +0.00000000000013  
 Running Total= +2.2255409284924670  
 +0.8000000000000000^17/17!= +0.00000000000001  
 Running Total= +2.2255409284924670  
 Exponential(+0.8000000000000000)=+2.2255409284924670  
 1/Exponential(+0.8000000000000000)=+0.4493289641172216

Calculate Exponential(+0.8500000000000000)  
 +0.8500000000000000^1/1!= +0.8500000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.8500000000000000  
 +0.8500000000000000^2/2!= +0.3612500000000000  
 Running Total= +2.2112500000000000  
 +0.8500000000000000^3/3!= +0.1023541666666666  
 Running Total= +2.3136041666666670  
 +0.8500000000000000^4/4!= +0.0217502604166667  
 Running Total= +2.335354427083330  
 +0.8500000000000000^5/5!= +0.0036975442708333  
 Running Total= +2.3390519713541660  
 +0.8500000000000000^6/6!= +0.0005238187717014  
 Running Total= +2.3395757901258680  
 +0.8500000000000000^7/7!= +0.0000636065651352  
 Running Total= +2.3396393966910030  
 +0.8500000000000000^8/8!= +0.000067581975456  
 Running Total= +2.3396461548885490  
 +0.8500000000000000^9/9!= +0.000006382742126  
 Running Total= +2.3396467931627610  
 +0.8500000000000000^10/10!= +0.000000542533081  
 Running Total= +2.3396468474160690  
 +0.8500000000000000^11/11!= +0.000000041923011  
 Running Total= +2.3396468516083710  
 +0.8500000000000000^12/12!= +0.000000002969547  
 Running Total= +2.3396468519053250  
 +0.8500000000000000^13/13!= +0.000000000194163  
 Running Total= +2.3396468519247420  
 +0.8500000000000000^14/14!= +0.0000000000011788  
 Running Total= +2.3396468519259200  
 +0.8500000000000000^15/15!= +0.000000000000668  
 Running Total= +2.3396468519259870  
 +0.8500000000000000^16/16!= +0.000000000000035  
 Running Total= +2.3396468519259910  
 +0.8500000000000000^17/17!= +0.000000000000002  
 Running Total= +2.3396468519259910  
 Exponential(+0.8500000000000000)=+2.3396468519259910  
 1/Exponential(+0.8500000000000000)=+0.4274149319487267

Calculate Exponential(+0.9000000000000000)  
 +0.9000000000000000^1/1!= +0.9000000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.9000000000000000  
 +0.9000000000000000^2/2!= +0.4050000000000000  
 Running Total= +2.3050000000000000  
 +0.9000000000000000^3/3!= +0.1215000000000000  
 Running Total= +2.4265000000000000  
 +0.9000000000000000^4/4!= +0.0273375000000000

Running Total= +2.4538375000000000  
 +0.9000000000000000^5/5!= +0.0049207500000000  
 Running Total= +2.4587582500000000  
 +0.9000000000000000^6/6!= +0.0007381125000000  
 Running Total= +2.4594963625000000  
 +0.9000000000000000^7/7!= +0.000949001785714  
 Running Total= +2.4595912626785720  
 +0.9000000000000000^8/8!= +0.000106762700893  
 Running Total= +2.4596019389486610  
 +0.9000000000000000^9/9!= +0.000010676270089  
 Running Total= +2.4596030065756700  
 +0.9000000000000000^10/10!= +0.000000960864308  
 Running Total= +2.4596031026621010  
 +0.9000000000000000^11/11!= +0.0000000078616171  
 Running Total= +2.4596031105237180  
 +0.9000000000000000^12/12!= +0.000000005896213  
 Running Total= +2.4596031111133390  
 +0.9000000000000000^13/13!= +0.000000000408199  
 Running Total= +2.4596031111541590  
 +0.9000000000000000^14/14!= +0.00000000026241  
 Running Total= +2.4596031111567830  
 +0.9000000000000000^15/15!= +0.0000000000000000  
 Running Total= +2.4596031111569410  
 +0.9000000000000000^16/16!= +0.0000000000000089  
 Running Total= +2.4596031111569500  
 +0.9000000000000000^17/17!= +0.0000000000000005  
 Running Total= +2.4596031111569500  
 Exponential(+0.9000000000000000)=+2.4596031111569500  
 1/Exponential(+0.9000000000000000)=+0.4065696597405991

Calculate Exponential(+0.9500000000000000)  
 +0.9500000000000000^1/1!= +0.9500000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.9500000000000000  
 +0.9500000000000000^2/2!= +0.4512500000000000  
 Running Total= +2.4012500000000000  
 +0.9500000000000000^3/3!= +0.1428958333333333  
 Running Total= +2.5441458333333330  
 +0.9500000000000000^4/4!= +0.0339377604166667  
 Running Total= +2.5780835937500000  
 +0.9500000000000000^5/5!= +0.0064481744791667  
 Running Total= +2.5845317682291670  
 +0.9500000000000000^6/6!= +0.0010209609592014  
 Running Total= +2.5855527291883680  
 +0.9500000000000000^7/7!= +0.0001385589873202  
 Running Total= +2.5856912881756880  
 +0.9500000000000000^8/8!= +0.0000164538797443  
 Running Total= +2.5857077420554320  
 +0.9500000000000000^9/9!= +0.0000017367984175  
 Running Total= +2.5857094788538500  
 +0.9500000000000000^10/10!= +0.0000001649958497  
 Running Total= +2.5857096438496990  
 +0.9500000000000000^11/11!= +0.0000000142496416  
 Running Total= +2.5857096580993410  
 +0.9500000000000000^12/12!= +0.00000000011280966  
 Running Total= +2.5857096592274380  
 +0.9500000000000000^13/13!= +0.0000000000824378  
 Running Total= +2.5857096593098760  
 +0.9500000000000000^14/14!= +0.0000000000055940  
 Running Total= +2.5857096593154690  
 +0.9500000000000000^15/15!= +0.000000000003543  
 Running Total= +2.5857096593158240  
 +0.9500000000000000^16/16!= +0.0000000000002010  
 Running Total= +2.5857096593158450  
 +0.9500000000000000^17/17!= +0.0000000000000012  
 Running Total= +2.5857096593158460  
 +0.9500000000000000^18/18!= +0.0000000000000001  
 Running Total= +2.5857096593158460  
 Exponential(+0.9500000000000000)=+2.5857096593158460  
 1/Exponential(+0.9500000000000000)=+0.3867410234545012

Calculate Exponential(+1.0000000000000000)  
 +1.0000000000000000^1/1!= +1.0000000000000000  
 Running Total= +2.0000000000000000  
 +1.0000000000000000^2/2!= +0.5000000000000000  
 Running Total= +2.5000000000000000  
 +1.0000000000000000^3/3!= +0.166666666666667  
 Running Total= +2.6666666666666670  
 +1.0000000000000000^4/4!= +0.041666666666667

Running Total= +2.708333333333333  
 +1.000000000000000^5/5!= +0.008333333333333  
 Running Total= +2.716666666666670  
 +1.000000000000000^6/6!= +0.001388888888889  
 Running Total= +2.7180555555555560  
 +1.000000000000000^7/7!= +0.001984126984127  
 Running Total= +2.7182539682539680  
 +1.000000000000000^8/8!= +0.0000248015873016  
 Running Total= +2.7182787698412700  
 +1.000000000000000^9/9!= +0.0000027557319224  
 Running Total= +2.7182815255731920  
 +1.000000000000000^10/10!= +0.000002755731922  
 Running Total= +2.7182818011463850  
 +1.000000000000000^11/11!= +0.000000250521084  
 Running Total= +2.7182818261984930  
 +1.000000000000000^12/12!= +0.0000000020876757  
 Running Total= +2.7182818282861690  
 +1.000000000000000^13/13!= +0.0000000001605904  
 Running Total= +2.7182818284467590  
 +1.000000000000000^14/14!= +0.000000000114707  
 Running Total= +2.7182818284582300  
 +1.000000000000000^15/15!= +0.000000000007647  
 Running Total= +2.7182818284589950  
 +1.000000000000000^16/16!= +0.000000000000478  
 Running Total= +2.7182818284590420  
 +1.000000000000000^17/17!= +0.000000000000028  
 Running Total= +2.7182818284590460  
 +1.000000000000000^18/18!= +0.000000000000002  
 Running Total= +2.7182818284590460  
 Exponential(+1.000000000000000)=+2.7182818284590450  
 1/Exponential(+1.000000000000000)=+0.3678794411714423

Calculate Exponential(+1.050000000000000)  
 +1.050000000000000^1/1!= +1.050000000000000  
 Running Total= +2.050000000000000  
 +1.050000000000000^2/2!= +0.551250000000000  
 Running Total= +2.601250000000000  
 +1.050000000000000^3/3!= +0.192937500000000  
 Running Total= +2.794187500000000  
 +1.050000000000000^4/4!= +0.050646093750000  
 Running Total= +2.844833593750000  
 +1.050000000000000^5/5!= +0.0106356796875000  
 Running Total= +2.8554692734375000  
 +1.050000000000000^6/6!= +0.0018612439453125  
 Running Total= +2.8573305173828120  
 +1.050000000000000^7/7!= +0.0002791865917969  
 Running Total= +2.8576097039746090  
 +1.050000000000000^8/8!= +0.0000366432401733  
 Running Total= +2.8576463472147830  
 +1.050000000000000^9/9!= +0.0000042750446869  
 Running Total= +2.8576506222594690  
 +1.050000000000000^10/10!= +0.0000004488796921  
 Running Total= +2.8576510711391620  
 +1.050000000000000^11/11!= +0.0000000428476070  
 Running Total= +2.8576511139867690  
 +1.050000000000000^12/12!= +0.0000000037491656  
 Running Total= +2.8576511177359340  
 +1.050000000000000^13/13!= +0.000000003028172  
 Running Total= +2.8576511180387520  
 +1.050000000000000^14/14!= +0.000000000227113  
 Running Total= +2.8576511180614630  
 +1.050000000000000^15/15!= +0.000000000015898  
 Running Total= +2.8576511180630530  
 +1.050000000000000^16/16!= +0.000000000001043  
 Running Total= +2.8576511180631570  
 +1.050000000000000^17/17!= +0.000000000000064  
 Running Total= +2.8576511180631630  
 +1.050000000000000^18/18!= +0.000000000000004  
 Running Total= +2.8576511180631640  
 Exponential(+1.050000000000000)=+2.8576511180631640  
 1/Exponential(+1.050000000000000)=+0.3499377491111553

Calculate Exponential(+1.100000000000000)  
 +1.100000000000000^1/1!= +1.100000000000000  
 Running Total= +2.100000000000000  
 +1.100000000000000^2/2!= +0.605000000000001  
 Running Total= +2.705000000000000  
 +1.100000000000000^3/3!= +0.221833333333334

Running Total= +2.9268333333333340  
 +1.100000000000000^4/4!= +0.0610041666666667  
 Running Total= +2.987837500000000  
 +1.100000000000000^5/5!= +0.0134209166666667  
 Running Total= +3.0012584166666670  
 +1.100000000000000^6/6!= +0.0024605013888889  
 Running Total= +3.0037189180555560  
 +1.100000000000000^7/7!= +0.0003866502182540  
 Running Total= +3.0041055682738100  
 +1.100000000000000^8/8!= +0.0000531644050099  
 Running Total= +3.0041587326788200  
 +1.100000000000000^9/9!= +0.0000064978717234  
 Running Total= +3.0041652305505430  
 +1.100000000000000^10/10!= +0.000007147658896  
 Running Total= +3.0041659453164330  
 +1.100000000000000^11/11!= +0.000000714765890  
 Running Total= +3.0041660239730220  
 +1.100000000000000^12/12!= +0.0000000065520207  
 Running Total= +3.0041660233450420  
 +1.100000000000000^13/13!= +0.000000005544017  
 Running Total= +3.0041660238994440  
 +1.100000000000000^14/14!= +0.000000000435601  
 Running Total= +3.0041660239430050  
 +1.100000000000000^15/15!= +0.000000000031944  
 Running Total= +3.0041660239461990  
 +1.100000000000000^16/16!= +0.000000000002196  
 Running Total= +3.0041660239464190  
 +1.100000000000000^17/17!= +0.000000000000142  
 Running Total= +3.0041660239464330  
 +1.100000000000000^18/18!= +0.000000000000009  
 Running Total= +3.0041660239464340  
 Exponential(+1.100000000000000)=+3.004166023946430  
 1/Exponential(+1.100000000000000)=+0.3328710836980796

Calculate Exponential(+1.150000000000000)  
 +1.150000000000000^1/1!= +1.150000000000000  
 Running Total= +2.150000000000000  
 +1.150000000000000^2/2!= +0.661249999999999  
 Running Total= +2.811250000000000  
 +1.150000000000000^3/3!= +0.253479166666666  
 Running Total= +3.0647291666666670  
 +1.150000000000000^4/4!= +0.072875260416666  
 Running Total= +3.1376044270833330  
 +1.150000000000000^5/5!= +0.0167613098958333  
 Running Total= +3.1543657369791660  
 +1.150000000000000^6/6!= +0.0032125843967014  
 Running Total= +3.1575783213758680  
 +1.150000000000000^7/7!= +0.0005277817223152  
 Running Total= +3.1581061030981830  
 +1.150000000000000^8/8!= +0.0000758686225828  
 Running Total= +3.1581819717207660  
 +1.150000000000000^9/9!= +0.0000096943239967  
 Running Total= +3.1581916660447630  
 +1.150000000000000^10/10!= +0.0000011148472596  
 Running Total= +3.158192780920220  
 +1.150000000000000^11/11!= +0.000001165522135  
 Running Total= +3.1581928974442360  
 +1.150000000000000^12/12!= +0.000000111695871  
 Running Total= +3.1581929086138230  
 +1.150000000000000^13/13!= +0.000000009880789  
 Running Total= +3.1581929096019020  
 +1.150000000000000^14/14!= +0.0000000000811636  
 Running Total= +3.1581929096830650  
 +1.150000000000000^15/15!= +0.000000000062225  
 Running Total= +3.1581929096892880  
 +1.150000000000000^16/16!= +0.000000000004472  
 Running Total= +3.1581929096897350  
 +1.150000000000000^17/17!= +0.000000000000303  
 Running Total= +3.1581929096897650  
 +1.150000000000000^18/18!= +0.000000000000019  
 Running Total= +3.1581929096897670  
 +1.150000000000000^19/19!= +0.000000000000001  
 Running Total= +3.1581929096897670  
 Exponential(+1.150000000000000)=+3.1581929096897680  
 1/Exponential(+1.150000000000000)=+0.3166367693790532

Calculate Exponential(+1.200000000000000)  
 +1.200000000000000^1/1!= +1.200000000000000

|   |                         |   |                         |
|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Running Total=  | +2.20000000000000000000 | Running Total=  | +3.4903429574618410     |
| +1.200000000000000^2/2!=                              | +0.72000000000000000000 | Exponential(+1.250000000000000)=+3.4903429574618410   |                         |
| Running Total=  | +2.92000000000000000000 | 1/Exponential(+1.250000000000000)=+0.2865047968601901 |                         |
| +1.200000000000000^3/3!=                              | +0.28800000000000000000 | Calculate Exponential(+1.300000000000000)             |                         |
| Running Total=  | +3.20800000000000000000 | +1.300000000000000^1/1!=                              | +1.30000000000000000000 |
| +1.200000000000000^4/4!=                              | +0.08640000000000000000 | Running Total=  | +2.30000000000000000000 |
| Running Total=  | +3.29440000000000000000 | +1.300000000000000^2/2!=                              | +0.84500000000000000001 |
| +1.200000000000000^5/5!=                              | +0.02073600000000000000 | Running Total=  | +3.14500000000000000000 |
| Running Total=  | +3.3151359999999990     | +1.300000000000000^3/3!=                              | +0.366166666666667      |
| +1.200000000000000^6/6!=                              | +0.0041472000000000     | Running Total=  | +3.5111666666666670     |
| Running Total=  | +3.3192831999999990     | +1.300000000000000^4/4!=                              | +0.1190041666666667     |
| +1.200000000000000^7/7!=                              | +0.0007109485714286     | Running Total=  | +3.6301708333333330     |
| Running Total=  | +3.3199941485714280     | +1.300000000000000^5/5!=                              | +0.0309410833333333     |
| +1.200000000000000^8/8!=                              | +0.0001066422857143     | Running Total=  | +3.661111916666670      |
| Running Total=  | +3.3201007908571420     | +1.300000000000000^6/6!=                              | +0.0067039013888889     |
| +1.200000000000000^9/9!=                              | +0.0000142189714286     | Running Total=  | +3.6678158180555550     |
| Running Total=  | +3.3201150098285710     | +1.300000000000000^7/7!=                              | +0.0012450102579365     |
| +1.200000000000000^10/10!=                            | +0.0000017062765714     | Running Total=  | +3.6690608283134920     |
| Running Total=  | +3.3201167161051420     | +1.300000000000000^8/8!=                              | +0.0002023141669147     |
| +1.200000000000000^11/11!=                            | +0.0000001861392623     | Running Total=  | +3.6692631424804070     |
| Running Total=  | +3.3201169022444050     | +1.300000000000000^9/9!=                              | +0.0000292231574432     |
| +1.200000000000000^12/12!=                            | +0.0000000186139262     | Running Total=  | +3.6692923656378500     |
| Running Total=  | +3.3201169208583310     | +1.300000000000000^10/10!=                            | +0.0000037990104676     |
| +1.200000000000000^13/13!=                            | +0.0000000017182086     | Running Total=  | +3.6692961646483170     |
| Running Total=  | +3.3201169225765400     | +1.300000000000000^11/11!=                            | +0.0000004489739644     |
| +1.200000000000000^14/14!=                            | +0.0000000001472750     | Running Total=  | +3.6692966136222820     |
| Running Total=  | +3.3201169227238150     | +1.300000000000000^12/12!=                            | +0.0000000486388461     |
| +1.200000000000000^15/15!=                            | +0.0000000000117820     | Running Total=  | +3.669296622611280      |
| Running Total=  | +3.3201169227355970     | +1.300000000000000^13/13!=                            | +0.000000048638846      |
| +1.200000000000000^16/16!=                            | +0.000000000008837      | Running Total=  | +3.669296671250120      |
| Running Total=  | +3.3201169227364810     | +1.300000000000000^14/14!=                            | +0.0000000004516464     |
| +1.200000000000000^17/17!=                            | +0.000000000000624      | Running Total=  | +3.669296675766590      |
| Running Total=  | +3.3201169227365430     | +1.300000000000000^15/15!=                            | +0.000000000391427      |
| +1.200000000000000^18/18!=                            | +0.000000000000042      | Running Total=  | +3.669296676158010      |
| Running Total=  | +3.3201169227365470     | +1.300000000000000^16/16!=                            | +0.00000000031803       |
| +1.200000000000000^19/19!=                            | +0.000000000000003      | Running Total=  | +3.669296676189820      |
| Running Total=  | +3.3201169227365470     | +1.300000000000000^17/17!=                            | +0.0000000000002432     |
| Exponential(+1.200000000000000)=+3.3201169227365480   |                         | Running Total=  | +3.669296676192250      |
| 1/Exponential(+1.200000000000000)=+0.3011942119122021 |                         | +1.300000000000000^18/18!=                            | +0.000000000000176      |
| Calculate Exponential(+1.250000000000000)             |                         | Running Total=  | +3.669296676192430      |
| +1.250000000000000^1/1!=                              | +1.25000000000000000000 | +1.300000000000000^19/19!=                            | +0.00000000000012       |
| Running Total=  | +2.25000000000000000000 | Running Total=  | +3.669296676192440      |
| +1.250000000000000^2/2!=                              | +0.78125000000000000000 | +1.300000000000000^20/20!=                            | +0.000000000000001      |
| Running Total=  | +3.03125000000000000000 | Running Total=  | +3.669296676192440      |
| +1.250000000000000^3/3!=                              | +0.3255208333333333     | Exponential(+1.300000000000000)=+3.669296676192440    |                         |
| Running Total=  | +3.3567708333333330     | 1/Exponential(+1.300000000000000)=+0.2725317930340126 |                         |
| +1.250000000000000^4/4!=                              | +0.1017252604166667     | Calculate Exponential(+1.350000000000000)             |                         |
| Running Total=  | +3.4584960937500000     | +1.350000000000000^1/1!=                              | +1.35000000000000000000 |
| +1.250000000000000^5/5!=                              | +0.0254313151041667     | Running Total=  | +2.35000000000000000000 |
| Running Total=  | +3.4839274088541670     | +1.350000000000000^2/2!=                              | +0.91125000000000000001 |
| +1.250000000000000^6/6!=                              | +0.0052981906467014     | Running Total=  | +3.26125000000000000000 |
| Running Total=  | +3.489225595008680      | +1.350000000000000^3/3!=                              | +0.4100625000000001     |
| +1.250000000000000^7/7!=                              | +0.0009461054726252     | Running Total=  | +3.67131250000000000000 |
| Running Total=  | +3.4901717049734930     | +1.350000000000000^4/4!=                              | +0.1383960937500000     |
| +1.250000000000000^8/8!=                              | +0.000147828980977      | Running Total=  | +3.8097085937500000     |
| Running Total=  | +3.4903195339535910     | +1.350000000000000^5/5!=                              | +0.0373669453125000     |
| +1.250000000000000^9/9!=                              | +0.0000205318027913     | Running Total=  | +3.8470755390625000     |
| Running Total=  | +3.4903400657563820     | +1.350000000000000^6/6!=                              | +0.0084075626953125     |
| +1.250000000000000^10/10!=                            | +0.00000025664753489    | Running Total=  | +3.8554831017578130     |
| Running Total=  | +3.4903426322317310     | +1.350000000000000^7/7!=                              | +0.0016214585198103     |
| +1.250000000000000^11/11!=                            | +0.0000002916449260     | Running Total=  | +3.8571045602776230     |
| Running Total=  | +3.4903429238766570     | +1.350000000000000^8/8!=                              | +0.0002736211252180     |
| +1.250000000000000^12/12!=                            | +0.0000000303796798     | Running Total=  | +3.8573781814028410     |
| Running Total=  | +3.4903429542563370     | +1.350000000000000^9/9!=                              | +0.0000410431687827     |
| +1.250000000000000^13/13!=                            | +0.0000000029211231     | Running Total=  | +3.8574192245716240     |
| Running Total=  | +3.4903429571774600     | +1.350000000000000^10/10!=                            | +0.0000055408277857     |
| +1.250000000000000^14/14!=                            | +0.0000000002608146     | Running Total=  | +3.8574247653994090     |
| Running Total=  | +3.4903429574382740     | +1.350000000000000^11/11!=                            | +0.0000006800106828     |
| +1.250000000000000^15/15!=                            | +0.000000000217345      | Running Total=  | +3.8574254454100920     |
| Running Total=  | +3.4903429574600090     | +1.350000000000000^12/12!=                            | +0.0000000765012018     |
| +1.250000000000000^16/16!=                            | +0.00000000000000000000 | Running Total=  | +3.8574255219112940     |
| Running Total=  | +3.4903429574617070     | +1.350000000000000^13/13!=                            | +0.00000000079443556    |
| +1.250000000000000^17/17!=                            | +0.00000000000000000000 | Running Total=  | +3.8574255298556490     |
| Running Total=  | +3.4903429574618320     | +1.350000000000000^14/14!=                            | +0.0000000007660629     |
| +1.250000000000000^18/18!=                            | +0.00000000000000000000 | Running Total=  | +3.8574255306217120     |
| Running Total=  | +3.4903429574618410     | +1.350000000000000^15/15!=                            | +0.00000000000000000000 |
| +1.250000000000000^19/19!=                            | +0.00000000000000000000 |   |                         |

|  |
|--|
| <p>Running Total= +3.8574255306906580<br/> +1.350000000000000^16/16!= +0.000000000058173<br/> Running Total= +3.8574255306964750<br/> +1.350000000000000^17/17!= +0.000000000004620<br/> Running Total= +3.8574255306969370<br/> +1.350000000000000^18/18!= +0.00000000000346<br/> Running Total= +3.8574255306969710<br/> +1.350000000000000^19/19!= +0.00000000000025<br/> Running Total= +3.8574255306969740<br/> +1.350000000000000^20/20!= +0.00000000000002<br/> Running Total= +3.8574255306969740<br/> Exponential(+1.350000000000000)=+3.8574255306969740<br/> 1/Exponential(+1.350000000000000)=+0.2592402606458915</p> <p>Calculate Exponential(+1.400000000000000)<br/> +1.400000000000000^1/1!= +1.400000000000000<br/> Running Total= +2.400000000000000<br/> +1.400000000000000^2/2!= +0.979999999999999<br/> Running Total= +3.380000000000000<br/> +1.400000000000000^3/3!= +0.457333333333333<br/> Running Total= +3.837333333333330<br/> +1.400000000000000^4/4!= +0.160066666666666<br/> Running Total= +3.997400000000000<br/> +1.400000000000000^5/5!= +0.044818666666667<br/> Running Total= +4.042218666666670<br/> +1.400000000000000^6/6!= +0.010457688888889<br/> Running Total= +4.052676355555550<br/> +1.400000000000000^7/7!= +0.002091537777778<br/> Running Total= +4.054767893333330<br/> +1.400000000000000^8/8!= +0.000366019111111<br/> Running Total= +4.055133912444440<br/> +1.400000000000000^9/9!= +0.0000569363061728<br/> Running Total= +4.0551908487506170<br/> +1.400000000000000^10/10!= +0.0000079710828642<br/> Running Total= +4.0551988198334810<br/> +1.400000000000000^11/11!= +0.0000010145014554<br/> Running Total= +4.0551998343349360<br/> +1.400000000000000^12/12!= +0.0000001183585031<br/> Running Total= +4.055199526934390<br/> +1.400000000000000^13/13!= +0.0000000127463003<br/> Running Total= +4.0551999654397400<br/> +1.400000000000000^14/14!= +0.0000000012746300<br/> Running Total= +4.0551999667143700<br/> +1.400000000000000^15/15!= +0.0000000001189655<br/> Running Total= +4.0551999668333350<br/> +1.400000000000000^16/16!= +0.000000000104095<br/> Running Total= +4.0551999668437450<br/> +1.400000000000000^17/17!= +0.000000000008573<br/> Running Total= +4.0551999668446020<br/> +1.400000000000000^18/18!= +0.000000000000667<br/> Running Total= +4.0551999668446680<br/> +1.400000000000000^19/19!= +0.00000000000049<br/> Running Total= +4.0551999668446740<br/> +1.400000000000000^20/20!= +0.00000000000003<br/> Running Total= +4.0551999668446740<br/> Exponential(+1.400000000000000)=+4.0551999668446750<br/> 1/Exponential(+1.400000000000000)=+0.2465969639416065</p> <p>Calculate Exponential(+1.450000000000000)<br/> +1.450000000000000^1/1!= +1.450000000000000<br/> Running Total= +2.450000000000000<br/> +1.450000000000000^2/2!= +1.051250000000000<br/> Running Total= +3.501250000000000<br/> +1.450000000000000^3/3!= +0.508104166666667<br/> Running Total= +4.009354166666660<br/> +1.450000000000000^4/4!= +0.1841877604166667<br/> Running Total= +4.193541927083330<br/> +1.450000000000000^5/5!= +0.0534144505208333<br/> Running Total= +4.246953776041660<br/> +1.450000000000000^6/6!= +0.0129084922092014<br/> Running Total= +4.2598648698133670<br/> +1.450000000000000^7/7!= +0.0026739019576203<br/> Running Total= +4.2625387717709880<br/> +1.450000000000000^8/8!= +0.0004846447298187<br/> Running Total= +4.2630234165008060<br/> +1.450000000000000^9/9!= +0.0000780816509152<br/> Running Total= +4.2631014981517210<br/> +1.450000000000000^10/10!= +0.0000113218393827</p> <p>Running Total= +4.2631128199911040<br/> +1.450000000000000^11/11!= +0.000000000000000<br/> Running Total= +4.2631143124153870<br/> +1.450000000000000^12/12!= +0.000000000000000<br/> Running Total= +4.2631144927499870<br/> +1.450000000000000^13/13!= +0.000000000000000<br/> Running Total= +4.2631145128642310<br/> +1.450000000000000^14/14!= +0.000000000000000<br/> Running Total= +4.2631145149474920<br/> +1.450000000000000^15/15!= +0.000000000000000<br/> Running Total= +4.2631145151488750<br/> +1.450000000000000^16/16!= +0.000000000000000<br/> Running Total= +4.2631145151671250<br/> +1.450000000000000^17/17!= +0.000000000000000<br/> Running Total= +4.263114515168810<br/> +1.450000000000000^18/18!= +0.000000000000000<br/> Running Total= +4.2631145151688070<br/> +1.450000000000000^19/19!= +0.000000000000000<br/> Running Total= +4.2631145151688160<br/> +1.450000000000000^20/20!= +0.000000000000000<br/> Running Total= +4.2631145151688180<br/> Exponential(+1.450000000000000)=+4.2631145151688180<br/> 1/Exponential(+1.450000000000000)=+0.2345702880937977</p> <p>Calculate Exponential(+1.500000000000000)<br/> +1.500000000000000^1/1!= +1.500000000000000<br/> Running Total= +2.500000000000000<br/> +1.500000000000000^2/2!= +1.125000000000000<br/> Running Total= +3.625000000000000<br/> +1.500000000000000^3/3!= +0.562500000000000<br/> Running Total= +4.187500000000000<br/> +1.500000000000000^4/4!= +0.210937500000000<br/> Running Total= +4.398437500000000<br/> +1.500000000000000^5/5!= +0.063281250000000<br/> Running Total= +4.461718750000000<br/> +1.500000000000000^6/6!= +0.015820312500000<br/> Running Total= +4.477539062500000<br/> +1.500000000000000^7/7!= +0.0033900669642857<br/> Running Total= +4.4809291294642860<br/> +1.500000000000000^8/8!= +0.0006356375558036<br/> Running Total= +4.4815647670200890<br/> +1.500000000000000^9/9!= +0.0001059395926339<br/> Running Total= +4.4816707066127230<br/> +1.500000000000000^10/10!= +0.0000158909388951<br/> Running Total= +4.4816865975516190<br/> +1.500000000000000^11/11!= +0.0000021669462130<br/> Running Total= +4.4816887644978310<br/> +1.500000000000000^12/12!= +0.0000002708682766<br/> Running Total= +4.4816890353661080<br/> +1.500000000000000^13/13!= +0.0000000312540319<br/> Running Total= +4.4816890666201400<br/> +1.500000000000000^14/14!= +0.0000000033486463<br/> Running Total= +4.4816890699687860<br/> +1.500000000000000^15/15!= +0.0000000003348646<br/> Running Total= +4.4816890703036500<br/> +1.500000000000000^16/16!= +0.0000000000313936<br/> Running Total= +4.4816890703350440<br/> +1.500000000000000^17/17!= +0.000000000027700<br/> Running Total= +4.4816890703378150<br/> +1.500000000000000^18/18!= +0.0000000000002308<br/> Running Total= +4.4816890703380460<br/> +1.500000000000000^19/19!= +0.000000000000182<br/> Running Total= +4.4816890703380640<br/> +1.500000000000000^20/20!= +0.000000000000014<br/> Running Total= +4.4816890703380650<br/> +1.500000000000000^21/21!= +0.000000000000001<br/> Running Total= +4.4816890703380650<br/> Exponential(+1.500000000000000)=+4.4816890703380650<br/> 1/Exponential(+1.500000000000000)=+0.2231301601484298</p> <p>Calculate Exponential(+1.550000000000000)<br/> +1.550000000000000^1/1!= +1.550000000000000<br/> Running Total= +2.550000000000000<br/> +1.550000000000000^2/2!= +1.201250000000000<br/> Running Total= +3.751250000000000<br/> +1.550000000000000^3/3!= +0.620645833333335<br/> Running Total= +4.371895833333330<br/> +1.550000000000000^4/4!= +0.2405002604166667</p> |
|--|

Running Total= +4.6123960937500000  
 +1.5500000000000000^5/5!= +0.074550807291667  
 Running Total= +4.6869511744791680  
 +1.5500000000000000^6/6!= +0.0192600625217014  
 Running Total= +4.7062112370008680  
 +1.5500000000000000^7/7!= +0.0042647281298053  
 Running Total= +4.7104759651306740  
 +1.5500000000000000^8/8!= +0.0008262910751498  
 Running Total= +4.7113022562058240  
 +1.5500000000000000^9/9!= +0.0001423056851647  
 Running Total= +4.7114445618909880  
 +1.5500000000000000^10/10!= +0.0000220573812005  
 Running Total= +4.7114666192721890  
 +1.5500000000000000^11/11!= +0.0000031080855328  
 Running Total= +4.7114697273577220  
 +1.5500000000000000^12/12!= +0.0000004014610480  
 Running Total= +4.7114701288187690  
 +1.5500000000000000^13/13!= +0.0000000478665096  
 Running Total= +4.7114701766852790  
 +1.5500000000000000^14/14!= +0.000000052995064  
 Running Total= +4.7114701819847860  
 +1.5500000000000000^15/15!= +0.000000005476157  
 Running Total= +4.7114701825324020  
 +1.5500000000000000^16/16!= +0.00000000503053  
 Running Total= +4.7114701825854520  
 +1.5500000000000000^17/17!= +0.00000000048369  
 Running Total= +4.7114701825902890  
 +1.5500000000000000^18/18!= +0.000000000004165  
 Running Total= +4.7114701825907050  
 +1.5500000000000000^19/19!= +0.00000000000340  
 Running Total= +4.7114701825907390  
 +1.5500000000000000^20/20!= +0.00000000000026  
 Running Total= +4.7114701825907430  
 +1.5500000000000000^21/21!= +0.00000000000002  
 Running Total= +4.7114701825907430  
 Exponential(+1.5500000000000000)=+4.7114701825907410  
 1/Exponential(+1.5500000000000000)=+0.2122479738267431

Calculate Exponential(+1.6000000000000000)  
 +1.6000000000000000^1/1!= +1.6000000000000000  
 Running Total= +2.6000000000000000  
 +1.6000000000000000^2/2!= +1.2800000000000000  
 Running Total= +3.8800000000000000  
 +1.6000000000000000^3/3!= +0.682666666666669  
 Running Total= +4.562666666666670  
 +1.6000000000000000^4/4!= +0.273066666666667  
 Running Total= +4.8357333333333340  
 +1.6000000000000000^5/5!= +0.087381333333334  
 Running Total= +4.923114666666680  
 +1.6000000000000000^6/6!= +0.023301688888889  
 Running Total= +4.9464163555555570  
 +1.6000000000000000^7/7!= +0.0053261003174603  
 Running Total= +4.9517424558730170  
 +1.6000000000000000^8/8!= +0.0010652200634921  
 Running Total= +4.9528076759365090  
 +1.6000000000000000^9/9!= +0.0001893724557319  
 Running Total= +4.9529970483922410  
 +1.6000000000000000^10/10!= +0.0000302995929171  
 Running Total= +4.9530273479851580  
 +1.6000000000000000^11/11!= +0.0000044072135152  
 Running Total= +4.9530317551986730  
 +1.6000000000000000^12/12!= +0.0000005876284687  
 Running Total= +4.9530323428271410  
 +1.6000000000000000^13/13!= +0.0000000723235038  
 Running Total= +4.9530324151506450  
 +1.6000000000000000^14/14!= +0.000000082655433  
 Running Total= +4.9530324234161880  
 +1.6000000000000000^15/15!= +0.000000008816580  
 Running Total= +4.9530324242978460  
 +1.6000000000000000^16/16!= +0.00000000881658  
 Running Total= +4.9530324243860120  
 +1.6000000000000000^17/17!= +0.0000000082980  
 Running Total= +4.9530324243943100  
 +1.6000000000000000^18/18!= +0.0000000007376  
 Running Total= +4.9530324243950470  
 +1.6000000000000000^19/19!= +0.000000000621  
 Running Total= +4.9530324243951100  
 +1.6000000000000000^20/20!= +0.00000000000050

Running Total= +4.9530324243951150  
 +1.6000000000000000^21/21!= +0.000000000000004  
 Running Total= +4.9530324243951150  
 Exponential(+1.6000000000000000)=+4.9530324243951150  
 1/Exponential(+1.6000000000000000)=+0.2018965179946554  
 Calculate Exponential(+1.6500000000000000)  
 +1.6500000000000000^1/1!= +1.6500000000000000  
 Running Total= +2.6500000000000000  
 +1.6500000000000000^2/2!= +1.3612500000000000  
 Running Total= +4.0112500000000000  
 +1.6500000000000000^3/3!= +0.748674999999998  
 Running Total= +4.7599374999999990  
 +1.6500000000000000^4/4!= +0.3088335937499999  
 Running Total= +5.0687710937500000  
 +1.6500000000000000^5/5!= +0.1019150859375000  
 Running Total= +5.1706861796874990  
 +1.6500000000000000^6/6!= +0.0280266486328125  
 Running Total= +5.1987128283203120  
 +1.6500000000000000^7/7!= +0.0066062814634487  
 Running Total= +5.2053191097837610  
 +1.6500000000000000^8/8!= +0.001362545518363  
 Running Total= +5.2066816553355970  
 +1.6500000000000000^9/9!= +0.0002498000178367  
 Running Total= +5.2069314553534340  
 +1.6500000000000000^10/10!= +0.0000412170029430  
 Running Total= +5.2069726723563770  
 +1.6500000000000000^11/11!= +0.0000061825504415  
 Running Total= +5.2069788549068190  
 +1.6500000000000000^12/12!= +0.0000008501006857  
 Running Total= +5.2069797050075040  
 +1.6500000000000000^13/13!= +0.0000001078973947  
 Running Total= +5.2069798129048990  
 +1.6500000000000000^14/14!= +0.0000000127164787  
 Running Total= +5.2069798256213780  
 +1.6500000000000000^15/15!= +0.0000000013988127  
 Running Total= +5.2069798270201910  
 +1.6500000000000000^16/16!= +0.000000001442526  
 Running Total= +5.2069798271644430  
 +1.6500000000000000^17/17!= +0.000000000140010  
 Running Total= +5.2069798271784440  
 +1.6500000000000000^18/18!= +0.0000000000012834  
 Running Total= +5.2069798271797280  
 +1.6500000000000000^19/19!= +0.0000000000001115  
 Running Total= +5.2069798271798390  
 +1.6500000000000000^20/20!= +0.0000000000000092  
 Running Total= +5.2069798271798480  
 +1.6500000000000000^21/21!= +0.0000000000000007  
 Running Total= +5.2069798271798490  
 Exponential(+1.6500000000000000)=+5.2069798271798490  
 1/Exponential(+1.6500000000000000)=+0.1920499086207541  
 Calculate Exponential(+1.7000000000000000)  
 +1.7000000000000000^1/1!= +1.7000000000000000  
 Running Total= +2.7000000000000000  
 +1.7000000000000000^2/2!= +1.4450000000000000  
 Running Total= +4.1450000000000000  
 +1.7000000000000000^3/3!= +0.818833333333332  
 Running Total= +4.9638333333333330  
 +1.7000000000000000^4/4!= +0.3480041666666666  
 Running Total= +5.3118374999999990  
 +1.7000000000000000^5/5!= +0.1183214166666667  
 Running Total= +5.4301589166666660  
 +1.7000000000000000^6/6!= +0.0335244013888889  
 Running Total= +5.4636833180555550  
 +1.7000000000000000^7/7!= +0.0081416403373016  
 Running Total= +5.4718249583928560  
 +1.7000000000000000^8/8!= +0.0017300985716766  
 Running Total= +5.4735550569645330  
 +1.7000000000000000^9/9!= +0.000326796396722  
 Running Total= +5.4738818533614050  
 +1.7000000000000000^10/10!= +0.000055553874683  
 Running Total= +5.4739374087488730  
 +1.7000000000000000^11/11!= +0.0000085858326087  
 Running Total= +5.4739459945814820  
 +1.7000000000000000^12/12!= +0.0000012163262862  
 Running Total= +5.4739472109077680  
 +1.7000000000000000^13/13!= +0.0000001590580528

|   |                     |                          |                      |
|---|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Running Total=  | +5.4739473699658210 | Running Total=           | +5.82940000000000010 |
| +1.700000000000000^14/14!=                            | +0.0000000193141921 | +1.800000000000000^5/5!= | +0.15746400000000000 |
| Running Total=  | +5.4739473892800130 | Running Total=           | +5.98686400000000010 |
| +1.700000000000000^15/15!=                            | +0.0000000021889418 | +1.800000000000000^6/6!= | +0.04723920000000000 |
| Running Total=  | +5.4739473914689540 | Running Total=           | +6.03410320000000010 |
| +1.700000000000000^16/16!=                            | +0.0000000002325751 | +1.800000000000000^7/7!= | +0.0121472228571429  |
| Running Total=  | +5.4739473917015290 |                          |                      |
| +1.700000000000000^17/17!=                            | +0.000000000232575  |                          |                      |
| Running Total=  | +5.4739473917247870 |                          |                      |
| +1.700000000000000^18/18!=                            | +0.0000000000021965 |                          |                      |
| Running Total=  | +5.4739473917269830 |                          |                      |
| +1.700000000000000^19/19!=                            | +0.000000000001965  |                          |                      |
| Running Total=  | +5.4739473917271790 |                          |                      |
| +1.700000000000000^20/20!=                            | +0.000000000000167  |                          |                      |
| Running Total=  | +5.4739473917271960 |                          |                      |
| +1.700000000000000^21/21!=                            | +0.000000000000014  |                          |                      |
| Running Total=  | +5.4739473917271980 |                          |                      |
| +1.700000000000000^22/22!=                            | +0.000000000000001  |                          |                      |
| Running Total=  | +5.4739473917271980 |                          |                      |
| Exponential(+1.700000000000000)=+5.4739473917272000   |                     |                          |                      |
| 1/Exponential(+1.700000000000000)=+0.1826835240527347 |                     |                          |                      |

Calculate Exponential(+1.750000000000000)

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| +1.750000000000000^1/1!=                              | +1.750000000000000  |
| Running Total=  | +2.750000000000000  |
| +1.750000000000000^2/2!=                              | +1.531250000000000  |
| Running Total=  | +4.281250000000000  |
| +1.750000000000000^3/3!=                              | +0.893229166666666  |
| Running Total=  | +5.174479166666670  |
| +1.750000000000000^4/4!=                              | +0.390787760416666  |
| Running Total=  | +5.5652669270833340 |
| +1.750000000000000^5/5!=                              | +0.1367757161458333 |
| Running Total=  | +5.7020426432291670 |
| +1.750000000000000^6/6!=                              | +0.0398929172092014 |
| Running Total=  | +5.7419355604383680 |
| +1.750000000000000^7/7!=                              | +0.0099732293023003 |
| Running Total=  | +5.7519087897406690 |
| +1.750000000000000^8/8!=                              | +0.0021816439098782 |
| Running Total=  | +5.7540904336505470 |
| +1.750000000000000^9/9!=                              | +0.0004242085380319 |
| Running Total=  | +5.7545146421885790 |
| +1.750000000000000^10/10!=                            | +0.0000742364941556 |
| Running Total=  | +5.754588786827350  |
| +1.750000000000000^11/11!=                            | +0.0000118103513429 |
| Running Total=  | +5.7546006890340780 |
| +1.750000000000000^12/12!=                            | +0.0000017223429042 |
| Running Total=  | +5.7546024113769820 |
| +1.750000000000000^13/13!=                            | +0.0000002318538525 |
| Running Total=  | +5.7546026432308340 |
| +1.750000000000000^14/14!=                            | +0.0000000289817316 |
| Running Total=  | +5.7546026722125660 |
| +1.750000000000000^15/15!=                            | +0.0000000033812020 |
| Running Total=  | +5.7546026755937680 |
| +1.750000000000000^16/16!=                            | +0.0000000003698190 |
| Running Total=  | +5.7546026759635870 |
| +1.750000000000000^17/17!=                            | +0.0000000000380696 |
| Running Total=  | +5.7546026760016570 |
| +1.750000000000000^18/18!=                            | +0.000000000037012  |
| Running Total=  | +5.7546026760053580 |
| +1.750000000000000^19/19!=                            | +0.000000000003409  |
| Running Total=  | +5.7546026760056990 |
| +1.750000000000000^20/20!=                            | +0.000000000000298  |
| Running Total=  | +5.7546026760057290 |
| +1.750000000000000^21/21!=                            | +0.000000000000025  |
| Running Total=  | +5.7546026760057320 |
| +1.750000000000000^22/22!=                            | +0.000000000000002  |
| Running Total=  | +5.7546026760057320 |
| Exponential(+1.750000000000000)=+5.7546026760057310   |                     |
| 1/Exponential(+1.750000000000000)=+0.1737739434504451 |                     |

Calculate Exponential(+1.800000000000000)

|                          |                    |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| +1.800000000000000^1/1!= | +1.800000000000000 |
| Running Total=           | +2.800000000000000 |
| +1.800000000000000^2/2!= | +1.620000000000000 |
| Running Total=           | +4.420000000000000 |
| +1.800000000000000^3/3!= | +0.972000000000001 |
| Running Total=           | +5.392000000000000 |
| +1.800000000000000^4/4!= | +0.437400000000001 |



|   |                     |   |                     |
|---|---------------------|---|---------------------|
| Running Total=  | +6.3598195226017320 | Running Total=  | +7.0284222666848400 |
| +1.850000000000000^20/20!=                            | +0.0000000000000906 | +1.950000000000000^10/10!=                            | +0.0002190700870142 |
| Running Total=  | +6.3598195226018230 | Running Total=  | +7.0286413367718540 |
| +1.850000000000000^21/21!=                            | +0.0000000000000080 | +1.950000000000000^11/11!=                            | +0.0000388351517889 |
| Running Total=  | +6.3598195226018310 | Running Total=  | +7.0286801719236430 |
| +1.850000000000000^22/22!=                            | +0.0000000000000007 | +1.950000000000000^12/12!=                            | +0.0000063107121657 |
| Running Total=  | +6.3598195226018320 | Running Total=  | +7.0286864826358080 |
| Exponential(+1.850000000000000)=+6.3598195226018320   |                     | +1.950000000000000^13/13!=                            | +0.0000009466068249 |
| 1/Exponential(+1.850000000000000)=+0.1572371663136276 |                     | Running Total=  | +7.0286874292426330 |
| Calculate Exponential(+1.900000000000000)             |                     | +1.950000000000000^14/14!=                            | +0.000001318488077  |
| +1.900000000000000^1/1!=                              | +1.900000000000000  | Running Total=  | +7.0286875610914410 |
| Running Total=  | +2.900000000000000  | +1.950000000000000^15/15!=                            | +0.000000171403450  |
| +1.900000000000000^2/2!=                              | +1.805000000000000  | Running Total=  | +7.0286875782317860 |
| Running Total=  | +4.705000000000000  | +1.950000000000000^16/16!=                            | +0.0000000020889795 |
| +1.900000000000000^3/3!=                              | +1.143166666666670  | Running Total=  | +7.0286875803207650 |
| Running Total=  | +5.848166666666670  | +1.950000000000000^17/17!=                            | +0.000000002396182  |
| +1.900000000000000^4/4!=                              | +0.543004166666666  | Running Total=  | +7.0286875805603830 |
| Running Total=  | +6.391170833333340  | +1.950000000000000^18/18!=                            | +0.000000000259586  |
| +1.900000000000000^5/5!=                              | +0.206341583333333  | Running Total=  | +7.0286875805863420 |
| Running Total=  | +6.5975124166666670 | +1.950000000000000^19/19!=                            | +0.00000000026642   |
| +1.900000000000000^6/6!=                              | +0.065341501388889  | Running Total=  | +7.0286875805890070 |
| Running Total=  | +6.662853918055560  | +1.950000000000000^20/20!=                            | +0.0000000002598    |
| +1.900000000000000^7/7!=                              | +0.0177355503769841 | Running Total=  | +7.0286875805892660 |
| Running Total=  | +6.6805894684325400 | +1.950000000000000^21/21!=                            | +0.0000000000241    |
| +1.900000000000000^8/8!=                              | +0.0042121932145337 | Running Total=  | +7.0286875805892900 |
| Running Total=  | +6.6848016616470740 | +1.950000000000000^22/22!=                            | +0.000000000000021  |
| +1.900000000000000^9/9!=                              | +0.0008892407897349 | Running Total=  | +7.0286875805892920 |
| Running Total=  | +6.6856909024368090 | +1.950000000000000^23/23!=                            | +0.000000000000002  |
| +1.900000000000000^10/10!=                            | +0.0001689557500496 | Running Total=  | +7.0286875805892920 |
| Running Total=  | +6.685895851868580  | Exponential(+1.950000000000000)=+7.0286875805892940   |                     |
| +1.900000000000000^11/11!=                            | +0.0000291832659177 | 1/Exponential(+1.950000000000000)=+0.1422740715865136 |                     |
| Running Total=  | +6.6858890414527760 | Calculate Exponential(+2.000000000000000)             |                     |
| +1.900000000000000^12/12!=                            | +0.0000046206837703 | +2.000000000000000^1/1!=                              | +2.000000000000000  |
| Running Total=  | +6.6858936621365470 | Running Total=  | +3.000000000000000  |
| +1.900000000000000^13/13!=                            | +0.000006753307049  | +2.000000000000000^2/2!=                              | +2.000000000000000  |
| Running Total=  | +6.6858943374672520 | Running Total=  | +5.000000000000000  |
| +1.900000000000000^14/14!=                            | +0.000000916520242  | +2.000000000000000^3/3!=                              | +1.333333333333330  |
| Running Total=  | +6.6858944291192760 | Running Total=  | +6.333333333333330  |
| +1.900000000000000^15/15!=                            | +0.0000000116092564 | +2.000000000000000^4/4!=                              | +0.666666666666666  |
| Running Total=  | +6.6858944407285330 | Running Total=  | +7.000000000000000  |
| +1.900000000000000^16/16!=                            | +0.0000000013785992 | +2.000000000000000^5/5!=                              | +0.2666666666666667 |
| Running Total=  | +6.6858944421071320 | Running Total=  | +7.2666666666666670 |
| +1.900000000000000^17/17!=                            | +0.000000001540787  | +2.000000000000000^6/6!=                              | +0.088888888888889  |
| Running Total=  | +6.6858944422612110 | Running Total=  | +7.355555555555550  |
| +1.900000000000000^18/18!=                            | +0.000000000162639  | +2.000000000000000^7/7!=                              | +0.0253968253968254 |
| Running Total=  | +6.6858944422774740 | Running Total=  | +7.3809523809523800 |
| +1.900000000000000^19/19!=                            | +0.000000000016264  | +2.000000000000000^8/8!=                              | +0.0063492063492063 |
| Running Total=  | +6.6858944422791010 | Running Total=  | +7.3873015873015870 |
| +1.900000000000000^20/20!=                            | +0.0000000000001545 | +2.000000000000000^9/9!=                              | +0.0014109347442681 |
| Running Total=  | +6.6858944422792550 | Running Total=  | +7.3887125220458540 |
| +1.900000000000000^21/21!=                            | +0.000000000000140  | +2.000000000000000^10/10!=                            | +0.0002821869488536 |
| Running Total=  | +6.6858944422792690 | Running Total=  | +7.3889947089947080 |
| +1.900000000000000^22/22!=                            | +0.000000000000012  | +2.000000000000000^11/11!=                            | +0.0000513067179734 |
| Running Total=  | +6.6858944422792700 | Running Total=  | +7.3890460157126810 |
| +1.900000000000000^23/23!=                            | +0.000000000000001  | +2.000000000000000^12/12!=                            | +0.0000085511196622 |
| Running Total=  | +6.6858944422792700 | Running Total=  | +7.3890545668323440 |
| Exponential(+1.900000000000000)=+6.6858944422792690   |                     | +2.000000000000000^13/13!=                            | +0.0000013155568711 |
| 1/Exponential(+1.900000000000000)=+0.1495686192226351 |                     | Running Total=  | +7.3890558823892150 |
| Calculate Exponential(+1.950000000000000)             |                     | +2.000000000000000^14/14!=                            | +0.0000001879366959 |
| +1.950000000000000^1/1!=                              | +1.950000000000000  | Running Total=  | +7.3890560703259100 |
| Running Total=  | +2.950000000000000  | +2.000000000000000^15/15!=                            | +0.0000000250582261 |
| +1.950000000000000^2/2!=                              | +1.901250000000000  | Running Total=  | +7.3890560953841360 |
| Running Total=  | +4.851250000000000  | +2.000000000000000^16/16!=                            | +0.0000000031322783 |
| +1.950000000000000^3/3!=                              | +1.235812500000000  | Running Total=  | +7.3890560985164150 |
| Running Total=  | +6.087062500000000  | +2.000000000000000^17/17!=                            | +0.000000003685033  |
| +1.950000000000000^4/4!=                              | +0.602458593750000  | Running Total=  | +7.389056098849180  |
| Running Total=  | +6.689521093750000  | +2.000000000000000^18/18!=                            | +0.00000000409448   |
| +1.950000000000000^5/5!=                              | +0.2349588515625000 | Running Total=  | +7.3890560989258630 |
| Running Total=  | +6.9244799453125000 | +2.000000000000000^19/19!=                            | +0.000000000043100  |
| +1.950000000000000^6/6!=                              | +0.0763616267578125 | Running Total=  | +7.3890560989301730 |
| Running Total=  | +7.0008415720703120 | +2.000000000000000^20/20!=                            | +0.00000000004310   |
| +1.950000000000000^7/7!=                              | +0.0212721674539621 | Running Total=  | +7.3890560989306040 |
| Running Total=  | +7.0221137395242750 | +2.000000000000000^21/21!=                            | +0.00000000000410   |
| +1.950000000000000^8/8!=                              | +0.0051850908169033 | Running Total=  | +7.3890560989306450 |
| Running Total=  | +7.0272988303411780 | +2.000000000000000^22/22!=                            | +0.000000000000037  |
| +1.950000000000000^9/9!=                              | +0.0011234363436624 | Running Total=  | +7.3890560989306490 |
|   |                     | +2.000000000000000^23/23!=                            | +0.000000000000003  |

Running Total= +7.3890560989306490  
 Exponential(+2.000000000000000)=+7.3890560989306500  
 1/Exponential(+2.000000000000000)=+0.1353352832366127

The following are the Sine function

1 degrees=0.0174532925199433 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.0174532925199433)  
 +0.0174532925199433^1/1!= +0.0174532925199433  
 Running Total= +0.0174532925199433  
 -0.0174532925199433^3/3!= -0.0000008860961557  
 Running Total= +0.0174524064237876  
 +0.0174532925199433^5/5!= +0.0000000000134960  
 Running Total= +0.0174524064372836  
 -0.0174532925199433^7/7!= -0.0000000000000001  
 Running Total= +0.0174524064372835  
 Sine(+1.000000000000000)=+0.0174524064372835  
 Cosecant(+1.000000000000000)=+57.2986884985501800

2 degrees=0.0349065850398866 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.0349065850398866)  
 +0.0349065850398866^1/1!= +0.0349065850398866  
 Running Total= +0.0349065850398866  
 -0.0349065850398866^3/3!= -0.0000070887692456  
 Running Total= +0.0348994962706410  
 +0.0349065850398866^5/5!= +0.0000000004318725  
 Running Total= +0.0348994967025135  
 -0.0349065850398866^7/7!= -0.000000000000125  
 Running Total= +0.0348994967025010  
 +0.0349065850398866^9/9!= +0.0000000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.0348994967025010  
 Sine(+2.000000000000000)=+0.0348994967025010  
 Cosecant(+2.000000000000000)=+28.6537083478438200

3 degrees=0.0523598775598299 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.0523598775598299)  
 +0.0523598775598299^1/1!= +0.0523598775598299  
 Running Total= +0.0523598775598299  
 -0.0523598775598299^3/3!= -0.0000239245962039  
 Running Total= +0.0523359529636260  
 +0.0523598775598299^5/5!= +0.0000000032795319  
 Running Total= +0.0523359562431579  
 -0.0523598775598299^7/7!= -0.00000000002141  
 Running Total= +0.0523359562429438  
 +0.0523598775598299^9/9!= +0.0000000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.0523359562429438  
 Sine(+3.000000000000000)=+0.0523359562429438  
 Cosecant(+3.000000000000000)=+19.1073226092974000

4 degrees=0.0698131700797732 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.0698131700797732)  
 +0.0698131700797732^1/1!= +0.0698131700797732  
 Running Total= +0.0698131700797732  
 -0.0698131700797732^3/3!= -0.0000567101539649  
 Running Total= +0.0697564599258083  
 +0.0698131700797732^5/5!= +0.0000000138199206  
 Running Total= +0.0697564737457289  
 -0.0698131700797732^7/7!= -0.000000000016037  
 Running Total= +0.0697564737441252  
 +0.0698131700797732^9/9!= +0.0000000000000001  
 Running Total= +0.0697564737441253  
 Sine(+4.000000000000000)=+0.0697564737441253  
 Cosecant(+4.000000000000000)=+14.3355870262036800

5 degrees=0.0872664625997165 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.0872664625997165)  
 +0.0872664625997165^1/1!= +0.0872664625997165  
 Running Total= +0.0872664625997165  
 -0.0872664625997165^3/3!= -0.0001107620194627  
 Running Total= +0.0871557005802538  
 +0.0872664625997165^5/5!= +0.0000000421750507  
 Running Total= +0.0871557427553045  
 -0.0872664625997165^7/7!= -0.000000000076472  
 Running Total= +0.0871557427476574  
 +0.0872664625997165^9/9!= +0.0000000000000008  
 Running Total= +0.0871557427476582  
 Sine(+5.000000000000000)=+0.0871557427476582

Cosecant(+5.000000000000000)=+11.4737132456698600

6 degrees=0.1047197551196598 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.1047197551196598)  
 +0.1047197551196598^1/1!= +0.1047197551196598  
 Running Total= +0.1047197551196598^3/3!= -0.0001913967696315  
 Running Total= +0.1047197551196598^5/5!= +0.0000001049450222  
 Running Total= +0.1047197551196598^7/7!= -0.0000000000274012  
 Running Total= +0.1047197551196598^9/9!= +0.0000000000000042  
 Running Total= +0.1047197551196598^11/11!= -0.0000000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.1047197551196598^13/13!= +0.1045284632676535  
 Sine(+6.000000000000000)=+0.1045284632676535  
 Cosecant(+6.000000000000000)=+9.5667722335056260

7 degrees=0.1221730476396031 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.1221730476396031)  
 +0.1221730476396031^1/1!= +0.1221730476396031  
 Running Total= +0.1221730476396031^3/3!= -0.0003039309814055  
 Running Total= +0.1221730476396031^5/5!= +0.000002268275448  
 Running Total= +0.1221730476396031^7/7!= -0.0000000000806116  
 Running Total= +0.1221730476396031^9/9!= +0.000000000000167  
 Running Total= +0.1221730476396031^11/11!= -0.0000000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.1221730476396031^13/13!= +0.1218693434051475  
 Sine(+7.000000000000000)=+0.1218693434051475  
 Cosecant(+7.000000000000000)=+8.2055090481250780

8 degrees=0.1396263401595464 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.1396263401595464)  
 +0.1396263401595464^1/1!= +0.1396263401595464  
 Running Total= +0.1396263401595464^3/3!= -0.0004536812317191  
 Running Total= +0.1391726589278273  
 +0.1396263401595464^5/5!= +0.0000004422374599  
 Running Total= +0.1391731011652872  
 -0.1396263401595464^7/7!= -0.0000000002052773  
 Running Total= +0.1391731009600099  
 +0.1396263401595464^9/9!= +0.0000000000000556  
 Running Total= +0.13917310096000655  
 -0.1396263401595464^11/11!= -0.0000000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.1391731009600655  
 Sine(+8.000000000000000)=+0.1391731009600654  
 Cosecant(+8.000000000000000)=+7.1852965343277190

9 degrees=0.1570796326794897 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.1570796326794897)  
 +0.1570796326794897^1/1!= +0.1570796326794897  
 Running Total= +0.1570796326794897^3/3!= -0.0006459640975062  
 Running Total= +0.1564336685819834  
 +0.1570796326794897^5/5!= +0.0000007969262625  
 Running Total= +0.1564344655082459  
 -0.1570796326794897^7/7!= -0.0000000004681754  
 Running Total= +0.1564344650400704  
 +0.1570796326794897^9/9!= +0.000000000001604  
 Running Total= +0.1564344650402309  
 -0.1570796326794897^11/11!= -0.0000000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.1564344650402309  
 Sine(+9.000000000000000)=+0.1564344650402309  
 Cosecant(+9.000000000000000)=+6.3924532214996620

10 degrees=0.1745329251994329 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.1745329251994329)  
 +0.1745329251994329^1/1!= +0.1745329251994329  
 Running Total= +0.1745329251994329^3/3!= -0.0008860961557013  
 Running Total= +0.1736468290437317  
 +0.1745329251994329^5/5!= +0.0000013496016232  
 Running Total= +0.1736481786453548

$-0.1745329251994329^{7/7!} = -0.0000000009788385$   
 Running Total= +0.1736481776665163  
 $+0.1745329251994329^{9/9!} = +0.000000000004141$   
 Running Total= +0.1736481776669304  
 $-0.1745329251994329^{11/11!} = -0.000000000000001$   
 Running Total= +0.1736481776669303  
 $\text{Sine}(+10.00000000000000) = +0.1736481776669304$   
 $\text{Cosecant}(+10.00000000000000) = +5.7587704831436340$

11 degrees=0.1919862177193762 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.1919862177193762)  
 $+0.1919862177193762^{1/1!} = +0.1919862177193762$   
 Running Total= +0.1919862177193762  
 $-0.1919862177193762^{3/3!} = -0.0011793939832384$   
 Running Total= +0.1908068237361378  
 $+0.1919862177193762^{5/5!} = +0.0000021735469101$   
 Running Total= +0.1908089972830479  
 $-0.1919862177193762^{7/7!} = -0.0000000019074793$   
 Running Total= +0.1908089953755686  
 $+0.1919862177193762^{9/9!} = +0.000000000009765$   
 Running Total= +0.1908089953765451  
 $-0.1919862177193762^{11/11!} = -0.000000000000003$   
 Running Total= +0.1908089953765448  
 $\text{Sine}(+11.00000000000000) = +0.1908089953765448$   
 $\text{Cosecant}(+11.00000000000000) = +5.2408430641678490$

12 degrees=0.2094395102393196 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.2094395102393196)  
 $+0.2094395102393196^{1/1!} = +0.2094395102393196$   
 Running Total= +0.2094395102393196  
 $-0.2094395102393196^{3/3!} = -0.0015311741570518$   
 Running Total= +0.2079083360822677  
 $+0.2094395102393196^{5/5!} = +0.0000033582407109$   
 Running Total= +0.2079116943229787  
 $-0.2094395102393196^{7/7!} = -0.000000035073553$   
 Running Total= +0.2079116908156234  
 $+0.2094395102393196^{9/9!} = +0.000000000021368$   
 Running Total= +0.2079116908177602  
 $-0.2094395102393196^{11/11!} = -0.000000000000009$   
 Running Total= +0.2079116908177593  
 $\text{Sine}(+12.00000000000000) = +0.2079116908177593$   
 $\text{Cosecant}(+12.00000000000000) = +4.8097343447441310$

13 degrees=0.2268928027592629 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.2268928027592629)  
 $+0.2268928027592629^{1/1!} = +0.2268928027592629$   
 Running Total= +0.2268928027592629  
 $-0.2268928027592629^{3/3!} = -0.0019467532540758$   
 Running Total= +0.2249460495051871  
 $+0.2268928027592629^{5/5!} = +0.0000050109763547$   
 Running Total= +0.2249510604815418  
 $-0.2268928027592629^{7/7!} = -0.000000061420663$   
 Running Total= +0.2249510543394755  
 $+0.2268928027592629^{9/9!} = +0.000000000043916$   
 Running Total= +0.2249510543438671  
 $-0.2268928027592629^{11/11!} = -0.00000000000021$   
 Running Total= +0.2249510543438650  
 $+0.2268928027592629^{13/13!} = +0.000000000000000$   
 Running Total= +0.2249510543438650  
 $\text{Sine}(+13.00000000000000) = +0.2249510543438650$   
 $\text{Cosecant}(+13.00000000000000) = +4.4454114825858020$

14 degrees=0.2443460952792061 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.2443460952792061)  
 $+0.2443460952792061^{1/1!} = +0.2443460952792061$   
 Running Total= +0.2443460952792061  
 $-0.2443460952792061^{3/3!} = -0.0024314478512444$   
 Running Total= +0.2419146474279618  
 $+0.2443460952792061^{5/5!} = +0.0000072584814338$   
 Running Total= +0.2419219059093956  
 $-0.2443460952792061^{7/7!} = -0.000000103182795$   
 Running Total= +0.2419218955911161  
 $+0.2443460952792061^{9/9!} = +0.000000000085563$   
 Running Total= +0.2419218955996724  
 $-0.2443460952792061^{11/11!} = -0.00000000000046$   
 Running Total= +0.2419218955996677  
 $+0.2443460952792061^{13/13!} = +0.000000000000000$   
 Running Total= +0.2419218955996677

Sine(+14.00000000000000) = +0.2419218955996677  
 $\text{Cosecant}(+14.00000000000000) = +4.1335654944387490$

15 degrees=0.2617993877991494 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.2617993877991494)  
 $+0.2617993877991494^{1/1!} = +0.2617993877991494$   
 Running Total= +0.2617993877991494  
 $-0.2617993877991494^{3/3!} = -0.0029905745254919$   
 Running Total= +0.2588088132736575  
 $+0.2617993877991494^{5/5!} = +0.0000102485373259$   
 Running Total= +0.2588190618109834  
 $-0.2617993877991494^{7/7!} = -0.0000000167243732$   
 Running Total= +0.2588190450866102  
 $+0.2617993877991494^{9/9!} = +0.000000000159204$   
 Running Total= +0.2588190451025306  
 $-0.2617993877991494^{11/11!} = -0.0000000000000099$   
 Running Total= +0.2588190451025207  
 $+0.2617993877991494^{13/13!} = +0.0000000000000000$   
 Running Total= +0.2588190451025207  
 $\text{Sine}(+15.00000000000000) = +0.2588190451025207$   
 $\text{Cosecant}(+15.00000000000000) = +3.8637033051562730$

16 degrees=0.2792526803190927 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.2792526803190927)  
 $+0.2792526803190927^{1/1!} = +0.2792526803190927$   
 Running Total= +0.2792526803190927  
 $-0.2792526803190927^{3/3!} = -0.0036294498537525$   
 Running Total= +0.2756232304653402  
 $+0.2792526803190927^{5/5!} = +0.0000141515987161$   
 Running Total= +0.2756373820640563  
 $-0.2792526803190927^{7/7!} = -0.0000000262754955$   
 Running Total= +0.2756373557885607  
 $+0.2792526803190927^{9/9!} = +0.0000000000284586$   
 Running Total= +0.2756373558170193  
 $-0.2792526803190927^{11/11!} = -0.0000000000000202$   
 Running Total= +0.2756373558169992  
 $+0.2792526803190927^{13/13!} = +0.0000000000000000$   
 Running Total= +0.2756373558169992  
 $\text{Sine}(+16.00000000000000) = +0.2756373558169992$   
 $\text{Cosecant}(+16.00000000000000) = +3.6279552785433000$

17 degrees=0.2967059728390360 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.2967059728390360)  
 $+0.2967059728390360^{1/1!} = +0.2967059728390360$   
 Running Total= +0.2967059728390360  
 $-0.2967059728390360^{3/3!} = -0.0043533904129605$   
 Running Total= +0.2923525824260756  
 $+0.2967059728390360^{5/5!} = +0.0000191624131186$   
 Running Total= +0.2923717448391942  
 $-0.2967059728390360^{7/7!} = -0.0000000401655285$   
 Running Total= +0.2923717046736656  
 $+0.2967059728390360^{9/9!} = +0.000000000491104$   
 Running Total= +0.2923717047227761  
 $-0.2967059728390360^{11/11!} = -0.000000000000393$   
 Running Total= +0.2923717047227368  
 $+0.2967059728390360^{13/13!} = +0.0000000000000000$   
 Running Total= +0.2923717047227368  
 $\text{Sine}(+17.00000000000000) = +0.2923717047227367$   
 $\text{Cosecant}(+17.00000000000000) = +3.4203036198332690$

18 degrees=0.3141592653589793 radians  
 Calculate Sine(+0.3141592653589793)  
 $+0.3141592653589793^{1/1!} = +0.3141592653589793$   
 Running Total= +0.3141592653589793  
 $-0.3141592653589793^{3/3!} = -0.0051677127800500$   
 Running Total= +0.3089915525789294  
 $+0.3141592653589793^{5/5!} = +0.0000255016403988$   
 Running Total= +0.3090170542193281  
 $-0.3141592653589793^{7/7!} = -0.0000000599264529$   
 Running Total= +0.3090169942928752  
 $+0.3141592653589793^{9/9!} = +0.000000000821459$   
 Running Total= +0.3090169943750211  
 $-0.3141592653589793^{11/11!} = -0.0000000000000737$   
 Running Total= +0.3090169943749474  
 $+0.3141592653589793^{13/13!} = +0.0000000000000000$   
 Running Total= +0.3090169943749475  
 $\text{Sine}(+18.00000000000000) = +0.3090169943749474$   
 $\text{Cosecant}(+18.00000000000000) = +3.2360679774997900$

19 degrees=0.3316125578789226 radians

Calculate Sine(+0.3316125578789226)

```
+0.3316125578789226^1/1!= +0.3316125578789226
Running Total= +0.3316125578789226
-0.3316125578789226^3/3!= -0.0060777335319552
Running Total= +0.3255348243469675
+0.3316125578789226^5/5!= +0.0000334174722951
Running Total= +0.3255682418192626
-0.3316125578789226^7/7!= -0.0000000874956060
Running Total= +0.3255681543236566
+0.3316125578789226^9/9!= +0.0000000001336336
Running Total= +0.3255681544572902
-0.3316125578789226^11/11!= -0.0000000000001336
Running Total= +0.3255681544571566
+0.3316125578789226^13/13!= +0.0000000000000001
Running Total= +0.3255681544571567
Sine(+19.000000000000000)=+0.3255681544571566
Cosecant(+19.000000000000000)=+3.0715534867572420
```

20 degrees=0.3490658503988659 radians

Calculate Sine(+0.3490658503988659)

```
+0.3490658503988659^1/1!= +0.3490658503988659
Running Total= +0.3490658503988659
-0.3490658503988659^3/3!= -0.0070887692456104
Running Total= +0.3419770811532555
+0.3490658503988659^5/5!= +0.0000431872519412
Running Total= +0.3420202684051968
-0.3490658503988659^7/7!= -0.0000001252913262
Running Total= +0.3420201431138706
+0.3490658503988659^9/9!= +0.0000000002120329
Running Total= +0.3420201433259035
-0.3490658503988659^11/11!= -0.0000000000002349
Running Total= +0.3420201433256686
+0.3490658503988659^13/13!= +0.0000000000000002
Running Total= +0.3420201433256688
Sine(+20.000000000000000)=+0.3420201433256687
Cosecant(+20.000000000000000)=+2.9238044001630870
```

21 degrees=0.3665191429188092 radians

Calculate Sine(+0.3665191429188092)

```
+0.3665191429188092^1/1!= +0.3665191429188092
Running Total= +0.3665191429188092
-0.3665191429188092^3/3!= -0.0082061364979497
Running Total= +0.3583130064208595
+0.3665191429188092^5/5!= +0.000051190933876
Running Total= +0.3583681255142471
-0.3665191429188092^7/7!= -0.0000001762974781
Running Total= +0.3583679492167690
+0.3665191429188092^9/9!= +0.0000000003289326
Running Total= +0.3583679495457016
-0.3665191429188092^11/11!= -0.000000000004017
Running Total= +0.3583679495452999
+0.3665191429188092^13/13!= +0.0000000000000003
Running Total= +0.3583679495453003
Sine(+21.000000000000000)=+0.3583679495453003
Cosecant(+21.000000000000000)=+2.7904281096253360
```

22 degrees=0.3839724354387525 radians

Calculate Sine(+0.3839724354387525)

```
+0.3839724354387525^1/1!= +0.3839724354387525
Running Total= +0.3839724354387525
-0.3839724354387525^3/3!= -0.0094351518659074
Running Total= +0.3745372835728450
+0.3839724354387525^5/5!= +0.0000695535011239
Running Total= +0.3746068370739689
-0.3839724354387525^7/7!= -0.0000002441573499
Running Total= +0.3746065929166190
+0.3839724354387525^9/9!= +0.0000000004999625
Running Total= +0.3746065934165815
-0.3839724354387525^11/11!= -0.0000000000006701
Running Total= +0.3746065934159113
+0.3839724354387525^13/13!= +0.0000000000000006
Running Total= +0.3746065934159120
Sine(+22.000000000000000)=+0.3746065934159120
Cosecant(+22.000000000000000)=+2.6694671625540140
```

23 degrees=0.4014257279586958 radians

Calculate Sine(+0.4014257279586958)

```
+0.4014257279586958^1/1!= +0.4014257279586958
Running Total= +0.4014257279586958
-0.4014257279586958^3/3!= -0.0107811319264177
Running Total= +0.3906445960322781
+0.4014257279586958^5/5!= +0.0000868649896004
Running Total= +0.3907314610218784
-0.4014257279586958^7/7!= -0.0000003332774186
Running Total= +0.3907311277444598
+0.4014257279586958^9/9!= +0.0000000007459055
Running Total= +0.3907311284903653
-0.4014257279586958^11/11!= -0.0000000000010927
Running Total= +0.3907311284892727
+0.4014257279586958^13/13!= +0.0000000000000011
Running Total= +0.3907311284892738
-0.4014257279586958^15/15!= -0.0000000000000000
Running Total= +0.3907311284892738
Sine(+23.000000000000000)=+0.3907311284892738
Cosecant(+23.000000000000000)=+2.5593046652474520
```

24 degrees=0.4188790204786391 radians

Calculate Sine(+0.4188790204786391)

```
+0.4188790204786391^1/1!= +0.4188790204786391
Running Total= +0.4188790204786391
-0.4188790204786391^3/3!= -0.0122493932564147
Running Total= +0.4066296272222244
+0.4188790204786391^5/5!= +0.001074637027504
Running Total= +0.4067370909249748
-0.4188790204786391^7/7!= -0.0000004489414745
Running Total= +0.4067366419835002
+0.4188790204786391^9/9!= +0.0000000010940431
Running Total= +0.4067366430775434
-0.4188790204786391^11/11!= -0.0000000000017451
Running Total= +0.4067366430757983
+0.4188790204786391^13/13!= +0.0000000000000020
Running Total= +0.4067366430758002
-0.4188790204786391^15/15!= -0.0000000000000000
Running Total= +0.4067366430758002
Sine(+24.000000000000000)=+0.4067366430758002
Cosecant(+24.000000000000000)=+2.4585933355742380
```

25 degrees=0.4363323129985824 radians

Calculate Sine(+0.4363323129985824)

```
+0.4363323129985824^1/1!= +0.4363323129985824
Running Total= +0.4363323129985824
-0.4363323129985824^3/3!= -0.0138452524328328
Running Total= +0.4224870605657496
+0.4363323129985824^5/5!= +0.000131797035120
Running Total= +0.4226188575992616
-0.4363323129985824^7/7!= -0.0000005974355995
Running Total= +0.4226182601636622
+0.4363323129985824^9/9!= +0.0000000015797681
Running Total= +0.4226182617434303
-0.4363323129985824^11/11!= -0.0000000000027342
Running Total= +0.4226182617406961
+0.4363323129985824^13/13!= +0.000000000000003
Running Total= +0.4226182617406994
-0.4363323129985824^15/15!= -0.0000000000000000
Running Total= +0.4226182617406994
Sine(+25.000000000000000)=+0.4226182617406994
Cosecant(+25.000000000000000)=+2.3662015831524990
```

26 degrees=0.4537856055185257 radians

Calculate Sine(+0.4537856055185257)

```
+0.4537856055185257^1/1!= +0.4537856055185257
Running Total= +0.4537856055185257
-0.4537856055185257^3/3!= -0.0155740260326060
Running Total= +0.4382115794859197
+0.4537856055185257^5/5!= +0.0001603512433501
Running Total= +0.4383719307292698
-0.4537856055185257^7/7!= -0.0000007861844914
Running Total= +0.4383711445447784
+0.4537856055185257^9/9!= +0.000000022485027
Running Total= +0.4383711467932811
-0.4537856055185257^11/11!= -0.000000000042092
Running Total= +0.4383711467890719
+0.4537856055185257^13/13!= +0.0000000000000056
Running Total= +0.4383711467890774
```

|   |                     |   |                     |
|---|---------------------|---|---------------------|
| -0.4537856055185257^15/15!=                       | -0.0000000000000000 | +0.5235987755982988^9/9!=                         | +0.0000000081512567 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4383711467890774 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5000000000202799 |
| Sine(+26.000000000000000)=+0.4383711467890774     |                     | -0.5235987755982988^11/11!=                       | -0.0000000000203156 |
| Cosecant(+26.000000000000000)=+2.2811720327048590 |                     | Running Total=                                    | +0.4999999999999643 |
| 27 degrees=0.4712388980384690 radians             |                     | +0.5235987755982988^13/13!=                       | +0.000000000000357  |
| Calculate Sine(+0.4712388980384690)               |                     | Running Total=                                    | +0.5000000000000000 |
| +0.4712388980384690^1/1!=                         | +0.4712388980384690 | -0.5235987755982988^15/15!=                       | -0.0000000000000000 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4712388980384690 | Running Total=                                    | +0.4999999999999999 |
| -0.4712388980384690^3/3!=                         | -0.0174410306326687 | Sine(+30.000000000000000)=+0.5000000000000000     |                     |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4537978674058003 | Cosecant(+30.000000000000000)=+2.0000000000000000 |                     |
| +0.4712388980384690^5/5!=                         | +0.0001936530817782 | 31 degrees=0.5410520681182421 radians             |                     |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4539915204875785 | Calculate Sine(+0.5410520681182421)               |                     |
| -0.4712388980384690^7/7!=                         | -0.0000010238996294 | +0.5410520681182421^1/1!=                         | +0.5410520681182421 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4539904965879491 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5410520681182421 |
| +0.4712388980384690^9/9!=                         | +0.0000000031579638 | -0.5410520681182421^3/3!=                         | -0.0263976905744974 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4539904997459129 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5146543775437448 |
| -0.4712388980384690^11/11!=                       | -0.000000000063752  | +0.5410520681182421^5/5!=                         | +0.0003863794865939 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4539904997395377 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5150407570303386 |
| +0.4712388980384690^13/13!=                       | +0.000000000000091  | -0.5410520681182421^7/7!=                         | -0.0000026930405547 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4539904997395467 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5150380639897839 |
| -0.4712388980384690^15/15!=                       | -0.000000000000000  | +0.5410520681182421^9/9!=                         | +0.0000000109493546 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4539904997395467 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5150380749391384 |
| Sine(+27.000000000000000)=+0.4539904997395468     |                     | -0.5410520681182421^11/11!=                       | -0.0000000000291390 |
| Cosecant(+27.000000000000000)=+2.2026892645852660 |                     | Running Total=                                    | +0.5150380749099995 |
| 28 degrees=0.4886921905584123 radians             |                     | +0.5410520681182421^13/13!=                       | +0.0000000000000547 |
| Calculate Sine(+0.4886921905584123)               |                     | Running Total=                                    | +0.5150380749100543 |
| +0.4886921905584123^1/1!=                         | +0.4886921905584123 | -0.5410520681182421^15/15!=                       | -0.0000000000000001 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4886921905584123 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5150380749100542 |
| -0.4886921905584123^3/3!=                         | -0.0194515828099549 | Sine(+31.000000000000000)=+0.5150380749100542     |                     |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4692406077484574 | Cosecant(+31.000000000000000)=+1.9416040264103560 |                     |
| +0.4886921905584123^5/5!=                         | +0.0002322714058804 | 32 degrees=0.5585053606381855 radians             |                     |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4694728791543378 | Calculate Sine(+0.5585053606381855)               |                     |
| -0.4886921905584123^7/7!=                         | -0.0000013207397719 | +0.5585053606381855^1/1!=                         | +0.5585053606381855 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4694715584145659 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5585053606381855 |
| +0.4886921905584123^9/9!=                         | +0.0000000043808215 | -0.5585053606381855^3/3!=                         | -0.0290355988300201 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4694715627953874 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5294697618081653 |
| -0.4886921905584123^11/11!=                       | -0.000000000095112  | +0.5585053606381855^5/5!=                         | +0.0004528511589152 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4694715627858762 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5299226129670805 |
| +0.4886921905584123^13/13!=                       | +0.000000000000146  | -0.5585053606381855^7/7!=                         | -0.0000033632634289 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4694715627858908 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5299192497036517 |
| -0.4886921905584123^15/15!=                       | -0.000000000000000  | +0.5585053606381855^9/9!=                         | +0.0000000145707894 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4694715627858908 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5299192642744410 |
| Sine(+28.000000000000000)=+0.4694715627858908     |                     | -0.5585053606381855^11/11!=                       | -0.0000000000413186 |
| Cosecant(+28.000000000000000)=+2.1300544681895130 |                     | Running Total=                                    | +0.5299192642331225 |
| 29 degrees=0.5061454830783556 radians             |                     | +0.5585053606381855^13/13!=                       | +0.0000000000000826 |
| Calculate Sine(+0.5061454830783556)               |                     | Running Total=                                    | +0.5299192642332051 |
| +0.5061454830783556^1/1!=                         | +0.5061454830783556 | -0.5585053606381855^15/15!=                       | -0.0000000000000001 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5061454830783556 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5299192642332050 |
| -0.5061454830783556^3/3!=                         | -0.0216109991413990 | Sine(+32.000000000000000)=+0.5299192642332049     |                     |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4845344839369566 | Cosecant(+32.000000000000000)=+1.8870799147998580 |                     |
| +0.5061454830783556^5/5!=                         | +0.0002768187998334 | 33 degrees=0.5759586531581288 radians             |                     |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4848113027367901 | Calculate Sine(+0.5759586531581288)               |                     |
| -0.5061454830783556^7/7!=                         | -0.0000016884842813 | +0.5759586531581288^1/1!=                         | +0.5759586531581288 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4848096142525088 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5759586531581288 |
| +0.5061454830783556^9/9!=                         | +0.0000000060077971 | -0.5759586531581288^3/3!=                         | -0.0318436375474376 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4848096202603059 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5441150156106912 |
| -0.5061454830783556^11/11!=                       | -0.0000000000139918 | +0.5759586531581288^5/5!=                         | +0.0005281718991593 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4848096202463141 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5446431875098505 |
| +0.5061454830783556^13/13!=                       | +0.000000000000230  | -0.5759586531581288^7/7!=                         | -0.0000041716572206 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4848096202463371 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5446390158526299 |
| -0.5061454830783556^15/15!=                       | -0.000000000000000  | +0.5759586531581288^9/9!=                         | +0.0000000192202368 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4848096202463370 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5446390350728667 |
| Sine(+29.000000000000000)=+0.4848096202463370     |                     | -0.5759586531581288^11/11!=                       | -0.0000000000579627 |
| Cosecant(+29.000000000000000)=+2.0626653396273140 |                     | Running Total=                                    | +0.5446390350149040 |
| 30 degrees=0.5235987755982988 radians             |                     | +0.5759586531581288^13/13!=                       | +0.0000000000001233 |
| Calculate Sine(+0.5235987755982988)               |                     | Running Total=                                    | +0.5446390350150272 |
| +0.5235987755982988^1/1!=                         | +0.5235987755982988 | -0.5759586531581288^15/15!=                       | -0.0000000000000002 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5235987755982988 | Running Total=                                    | +0.5446390350150270 |
| -0.5235987755982988^3/3!=                         | -0.0239245962039350 | Sine(+33.000000000000000)=+0.5446390350150271     |                     |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.4996741793943638 | Cosecant(+33.000000000000000)=+1.8360784587766630 |                     |
| +0.5235987755982988^5/5!=                         | +0.0003279531944287 | 34 degrees=0.5934119456780721 radians             |                     |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5000021325887924 | Calculate Sine(+0.5934119456780721)               |                     |
| -0.5235987755982988^7/7!=                         | -0.0000021407197692 | +0.5934119456780721^1/1!=                         | +0.5934119456780721 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.499999918690232  | Running Total=                                    | +0.5934119456780721 |

|   |                     |   |                      |
|---|---------------------|---|----------------------|
| -0.5934119456780721^3/3!=                         | -0.0348271233036838 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6018150231520483  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5585848223743882 | Sine(+37.000000000000000)=+0.6018150231520483     |                      |
| +0.5934119456780721^5/5!=                         | +0.0006131972197951 | Cosecant(+37.000000000000000)=+1.6616401411224830 |                      |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5591980195941834 |   |                      |
| -0.5934119456780721^7/7!=                         | -0.0000051411876543 | 38 degrees=0.6632251157578453 radians             |                      |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5591928784065291 | Calculate Sine(+0.6632251157578453)               | +0.6632251157578453  |
| +0.5934119456780721^9/9!=                         | +0.0000000251445304 | +0.6632251157578453^1/1!=                         | +0.6632251157578453  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5591929035510594 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6632251157578453  |
| -0.5934119456780721^11/11!=                       | -0.0000000000804940 | -0.6632251157578453^3/3!=                         | -0.0486218682556416  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5591929034705655 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6146032475022036  |
| +0.5934119456780721^13/13!=                       | +0.0000000000001817 | +0.6632251157578453^5/5!=                         | +0.0010693591134441  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5591929034707472 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6156726066156477  |
| -0.5934119456780721^15/15!=                       | -0.0000000000000003 | -0.6632251157578453^7/7!=                         | -0.0000111994375658  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5591929034707469 | Running Total=                                    | +0.615661407178019   |
| Sine(+34.000000000000000)=+0.5591929034707468     |                     | +0.6632251157578453^9/9!=                         | +0.0000000684204057  |
| Cosecant(+34.000000000000000)=+1.7882916499714010 |                     | Running Total=                                    | +0.6156614755984876  |
| 35 degrees=0.6108652381980153 radians             |                     | -0.6632251157578453^11/11!=                       | -0.0000000002735992  |
| Calculate Sine(+0.6108652381980153)               |                     | Running Total=                                    | +0.6156614753248884  |
| +0.6108652381980153^1/1!=                         | +0.6108652381980153 | +0.6632251157578453^13/13!=                       | +0.0000000000007715  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.6108652381980153 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6156614753256598  |
| -0.6108652381980153^3/3!=                         | -0.0379913726756931 | -0.6632251157578453^15/15!=                       | -0.0000000000000016  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5728738655223221 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6156614753256582  |
| +0.6108652381980153^5/5!=                         | +0.0007088360757158 | +0.6632251157578453^17/17!=                       | +0.0000000000000000  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5735827015998379 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6156614753256582  |
| -0.6108652381980153^7/7!=                         | -0.0000062977779954 | Sine(+38.000000000000000)=+0.6156614753256583     |                      |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5735764038218425 | Cosecant(+38.000000000000000)=+1.6242692454827440 |                      |
| +0.6108652381980153^9/9!=                         | +0.0000000326396636 | 39 degrees=0.6806784082777885 radians             |                      |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5735764364615061 | Calculate Sine(+0.6806784082777885)               | +0.6806784082777885  |
| -0.6108652381980153^11/11!=                       | -0.0000000001107245 | +0.6806784082777885^1/1!=                         | +0.6806784082777885  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5735764363507816 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6806784082777885  |
| +0.6108652381980153^13/13!=                       | +0.000000000002649  | -0.6806784082777885^3/3!=                         | -0.0525623378600453  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5735764363510465 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6281160704177432  |
| -0.6108652381980153^15/15!=                       | -0.0000000000000005 | +0.6806784082777885^5/5!=                         | +0.0012176672541900  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5735764363510460 | Running Total=                                    | +0.629333737619332   |
| Sine(+35.000000000000000)=+0.5735764363510460     |                     | -0.6806784082777885^7/7!=                         | -0.0000134326990832  |
| Cosecant(+35.000000000000000)=+1.7434467956210980 |                     | Running Total=                                    | +0.6293203049728501  |
| 36 degrees=0.6283185307179586 radians             |                     | +0.6806784082777885^9/9!=                         | +0.0000000864399961  |
| Calculate Sine(+0.6283185307179586)               |                     | Running Total=                                    | +0.6293203914128462  |
| +0.6283185307179586^1/1!=                         | +0.6283185307179586 | -0.6806784082777885^11/11!=                       | -0.0000000003640877  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.6283185307179586 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6293203910487586  |
| -0.6283185307179586^3/3!=                         | -0.0413417022403998 | +0.6806784082777885^13/13!=                       | +0.00000000000010813 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5869768284775588 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6293203910498399  |
| +0.6283185307179586^5/5!=                         | +0.0008160524927608 | -0.6806784082777885^15/15!=                       | -0.0000000000000024  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5877928809703196 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6293203910498376  |
| -0.6283185307179586^7/7!=                         | -0.000076705859753  | +0.6806784082777885^17/17!=                       | +0.0000000000000000  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5877852103843443 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6293203910498376  |
| +0.6283185307179586^9/9!=                         | +0.0000000420586939 | Sine(+39.000000000000000)=+0.6293203910498374     |                      |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5877852524430383 | Cosecant(+39.000000000000000)=+1.5890157290657490 |                      |
| -0.6283185307179586^11/11!=                       | -0.0000000001509464 | 40 degrees=0.6981317007977318 radians             |                      |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5877852522920918 | Calculate Sine(+0.6981317007977318)               | +0.6981317007977318  |
| +0.6283185307179586^13/13!=                       | +0.000000000003820  | +0.6981317007977318^1/1!=                         | +0.6981317007977318  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5877852522924738 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6981317007977318  |
| -0.6283185307179586^15/15!=                       | -0.0000000000000007 | -0.6981317007977318^3/3!=                         | -0.0567101539648831  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.5877852522924731 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6414215468328487  |
| Sine(+36.000000000000000)=+0.5877852522924731     |                     | +0.6981317007977318^5/5!=                         | +0.0013819920621192  |
| Cosecant(+36.000000000000000)=+1.7013016167040800 |                     | Running Total=                                    | +0.6428035388949679  |
| 37 degrees=0.6457718232379019 radians             |                     | -0.6981317007977318^7/7!=                         | -0.0000160372897573  |
| Calculate Sine(+0.6457718232379019)               |                     | Running Total=                                    | +0.6427875016052106  |
| +0.6457718232379019^1/1!=                         | +0.6457718232379019 | +0.6981317007977318^9/9!=                         | +0.0000001085608406  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.6457718232379019 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6427876101660511  |
| -0.6457718232379019^3/3!=                         | -0.0448834285747379 | -0.6981317007977318^11/11!=                       | -0.0000000004810112  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.6008883946631641 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6427876096850399  |
| +0.6457718232379019^5/5!=                         | +0.0009358671692376 | +0.6981317007977318^13/13!=                       | +0.00000000000015028 |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.6018242618324018 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6427876096865427  |
| -0.6457718232379019^7/7!=                         | -0.0000092922974901 | -0.6981317007977318^15/15!=                       | -0.0000000000000035  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.6018149695349116 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6427876096865393  |
| +0.6457718232379019^9/9!=                         | +0.0000000538206319 | +0.6981317007977318^17/17!=                       | +0.0000000000000000  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.6018150233555435 | Running Total=                                    | +0.6427876096865393  |
| -0.6457718232379019^11/11!=                       | -0.0000000002040395 | Sine(+40.000000000000000)=+0.6427876096865394     |                      |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.6018150231515039 | Cosecant(+40.000000000000000)=+1.5557238268604120 |                      |
| +0.6457718232379019^13/13!=                       | +0.000000000005454  | 41 degrees=0.7155849933176751 radians             |                      |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.6018150231520494 | Calculate Sine(+0.7155849933176751)               | +0.7155849933176751  |
| -0.6457718232379019^15/15!=                       | -0.000000000000011  | +0.7155849933176751^1/1!=                         | +0.7155849933176751  |
| Running Total=                                    | +0.6018150231520483 | Running Total=                                    | +0.7155849933176751  |
| +0.6457718232379019^17/17!=                       | +0.0000000000000000 | -0.7155849933176751^3/3!=                         | -0.0610706331470892  |

|  |                     |  |                           |
|--|---------------------|--|---------------------------|
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6545143601705860 | +0.7679448708775050^13/13!=                          | +0.00000000000051881      |
| +0.7155849933176751^5/5!=                        | +0.0015635971692313 | Running Total=                                       | +0.6946583704590117       |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6560779573398172 | -0.7679448708775050^15/15!=                          | -0.0000000000000146       |
| -0.7155849933176751^7/7!=                        | -0.0000190632978619 | Running Total=                                       | +0.6946583704589971       |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6560588940419553 | +0.7679448708775050^17/17!=                          | +0.0000000000000000       |
| +0.7155849933176751^9/9!=                        | +0.0000001355776138 | Running Total=                                       | +0.6946583704589973       |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6560590296195691 | Sine(+44.00000000000000)=+0.6946583704589973         |                           |
| -0.7155849933176751^11/11!=                      | -0.000000006311284  | Cosecant(+44.00000000000000)=+1.4395565396257260     |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6560590289884406 |  |                           |
| +0.7155849933176751^13/13!=                      | +0.0000000000020716 | 45 degrees=0.7853981633974483 radians                |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6560590289905123 | Calculate Sine(+0.7853981633974483)                  | +0.7853981633974483       |
| -0.7155849933176751^15/15!=                      | -0.000000000000051  | +0.7853981633974483^1/1!=                            | +0.7853981633974483       |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6560590289905073 | Running Total=                                       | +0.7853981633974483^3/3!= |
| +0.7155849933176751^17/17!=                      | +0.0000000000000000 | -0.0807455121882808                                  |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6560590289905073 | Running Total=                                       | +0.7046526512091675       |
| Sine(+41.00000000000000)=+0.6560590289905073     |                     | +0.7853981633974483^5/5!=                            | +0.0024903945701927       |
| Cosecant(+41.00000000000000)=+1.5242530867058140 |                     | Running Total=                                       | +0.7071430457793603       |
| 42 degrees=0.733038285376184 radians             |                     | -0.7853981633974483^7/7!=                            | -0.0000365762041822       |
| Calculate Sine(+0.733038285376184)               |                     | Running Total=                                       | +0.7071064695751781       |
| +0.733038285376184^1/1!=                         | +0.733038285376184  | +0.7853981633974483^9/9!=                            | +0.000003133616890        |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.733038285376184  | Running Total=                                       | +0.7071067829368671       |
| -0.733038285376184^3/3!=                         | -0.0656490919835978 | -0.7853981633974483^11/11!=                          | -0.000000017572477        |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6673891938540206 | Running Total=                                       | +0.7071067811796194       |
| +0.733038285376184^5/5!=                         | +0.0017638109884041 | +0.7853981633974483^13/13!=                          | +0.000000000069485        |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6691530048424247 | Running Total=                                       | +0.7071067811865679       |
| -0.733038285376184^7/7!=                         | -0.0000225660771957 | -0.7853981633974483^15/15!=                          | -0.000000000000204        |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6691304387652289 | Running Total=                                       | +0.7071067811865475       |
| +0.733038285376184^9/9!=                         | +0.0000001684134951 | +0.7853981633974483^17/17!=                          | +0.0000000000000000       |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6691306071787241 | Running Total=                                       | +0.7071067811865475       |
| -0.733038285376184^11/11!=                       | -0.000000008226925  | Sine(+45.00000000000000)=+0.7071067811865475         |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6691306063560316 | Cosecant(+45.00000000000000)=+1.4142135623730950     |                           |
| +0.733038285376184^13/13!=                       | +0.0000000000028338 |  |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6691306063588653 |  |                           |
| -0.733038285376184^15/15!=                       | -0.000000000000073  |  |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6691306063588581 |  |                           |
| +0.733038285376184^17/17!=                       | +0.0000000000000000 |  |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6691306063588581 |  |                           |
| Sine(+42.00000000000000)=+0.6691306063588582     |                     |  |                           |
| Cosecant(+42.00000000000000)=+1.4944765498646090 |                     |  |                           |
| 43 degrees=0.7504915783575618 radians            |                     | Using the approximate formula for the sine function. |                           |
| Calculate Sine(+0.7504915783575618)              |                     | Deg sin(x) Sine difference                           |                           |
| +0.7504915783575618^1/1!=                        | +0.7504915783575618 | 1 +0.0174524064+0.0174524064 -0.0000000000           |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.7504915783575618 | 2 +0.0348994967+0.0348994967 -0.0000000000           |                           |
| -0.7504915783575618^3/3!=                        | -0.0704508470513431 | 3 +0.0523359562+0.0523359562 -0.0000000000           |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6800407313062187 | 4 +0.0697564737+0.0697564737 -0.0000000000           |                           |
| +0.7504915783575618^5/5!=                        | +0.0019840283329150 | 5 +0.0871557427+0.0871557427 -0.0000000000           |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6820247596391337 | 6 +0.1045284633+0.1045284633 -0.0000000000           |                           |
| -0.7504915783575618^7/7!=                        | -0.0000266066517807 | 7 +0.1218693434+0.1218693434 -0.0000000000           |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6819981529873530 | 8 +0.1391731010+0.1391731010 -0.0000000000           |                           |
| +0.7504915783575618^9/9!=                        | +0.0000002081370408 | 9 +0.1564344650+0.1564344650 -0.0000000000           |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6819983611243938 | 10 +0.1736481777+0.1736481777 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| -0.7504915783575618^11/11!=                      | -0.0000000010657328 | 11 +0.1908089954+0.1908089954 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6819983600586610 | 12 +0.2079116908+0.2079116908 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| +0.7504915783575618^13/13!=                      | +0.0000000000038478 | 13 +0.2249510543+0.2249510543 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6819983600625088 | 14 +0.2419218956+0.2419218956 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| -0.7504915783575618^15/15!=                      | -0.000000000000103  | 15 +0.2588190451+0.2588190451 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6819983600624985 | 16 +0.2756373558+0.2756373558 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| +0.7504915783575618^17/17!=                      | +0.0000000000000000 | 17 +0.2923717047+0.2923717047 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6819983600624985 | 18 +0.3090169944+0.3090169944 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| Sine(+43.00000000000000)=+0.6819983600624985     |                     | 19 +0.3255681545+0.3255681545 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| Cosecant(+43.00000000000000)=+1.4662791856396250 |                     | 20 +0.3420201433+0.3420201433 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| 44 degrees=0.7679448708775050 radians            |                     | 21 +0.3583679495+0.3583679495 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| Calculate Sine(+0.7679448708775050)              |                     | 22 +0.3746065934+0.3746065934 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| +0.7679448708775050^1/1!=                        | +0.7679448708775050 | 23 +0.3907311285+0.3907311285 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.7679448708775050 | 24 +0.4067366431+0.4067366431 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| -0.7679448708775050^3/3!=                        | -0.0754812149272594 | 25 +0.4226182617+0.4226182617 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6924636559502456 | 26 +0.4383711468+0.4383711468 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| +0.7679448708775050^5/5!=                        | +0.0022257120359635 | 27 +0.4539904997+0.4539904997 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6946893679862092 | 28 +0.4694715628+0.4694715628 -0.0000000000          |                           |
| -0.7679448708775050^7/7!=                        | -0.0000312521407877 | 29 +0.4848096202+0.4848096202+0.0000000000           |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6946581158454215 | 30 +0.5000000000+0.5000000000+0.0000000000           |                           |
| +0.7679448708775050^9/9!=                        | +0.000002559807834  | 31 +0.5150380749+0.5150380749+0.0000000000           |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6946583718262048 | 32 +0.5299192642+0.5299192642+0.0000000000           |                           |
| -0.7679448708775050^11/11!=                      | -0.000000013723812  | 33 +0.5446390350+0.5446390350+0.0000000000           |                           |
| Running Total=                                   | +0.6946583704538236 | 34 +0.5591929035+0.5591929035+0.0000000000           |                           |

43 +0.6819983601+0.6819983600+0.0000000000  
 44 +0.6946583705+0.6946583704+0.0000000000  
 45 +0.7071067812+0.7071067812+0.0000000000  
 46 +0.7193398003+0.7193398003+0.0000000000  
 47 +0.7313537016+0.7313537016+0.0000000000  
 48 +0.7431448255+0.7431448255+0.0000000000  
 49 +0.7547095802+0.7547095802+0.0000000000  
 50 +0.7660444431+0.7660444431+0.0000000000  
 51 +0.7771459615+0.7771459614+0.0000000000  
 52 +0.7880107536+0.7880107536+0.0000000000  
 53 +0.7986355100+0.7986355100+0.0000000000  
 54 +0.8090169944+0.8090169944+0.0000000000  
 55 +0.8191520443+0.8191520443+0.0000000000  
 56 +0.8290375726+0.8290375725+0.0000000000  
 57 +0.8386705679+0.8386705679+0.0000000000  
 58 +0.8480480962+0.8480480961+0.0000000000  
 59 +0.8571673007+0.8571673007+0.0000000000  
 60 +0.8660254038+0.8660254038+0.0000000000  
 61 +0.8746197071+0.8746197071+0.0000000000  
 62 +0.8829475929+0.8829475928+0.0000000000  
 63 +0.8910065242+0.8910065241+0.0000000000  
 64 +0.8987940463+0.8987940462+0.0000000001  
 65 +0.9063077870+0.9063077870+0.0000000001  
 66 +0.9135454576+0.9135454576+0.0000000001  
 67 +0.9205048535+0.9205048533+0.0000000001  
 68 +0.9271838546+0.9271838544+0.0000000001  
 69 +0.9335804265+0.9335804263+0.0000000002  
 70 +0.9396926208+0.9396926206+0.0000000002  
 71 +0.9455185756+0.9455185754+0.0000000002  
 72 +0.9510565163+0.9510565160+0.0000000003  
 73 +0.9563047560+0.9563047556+0.0000000003  
 74 +0.9612616959+0.9612616956+0.0000000004  
 75 +0.9659258263+0.9659258259+0.0000000004  
 76 +0.9702957263+0.9702957258+0.0000000005  
 77 +0.9743700648+0.9743700642+0.0000000006  
 78 +0.9781476007+0.9781476001+0.0000000006  
 79 +0.9816271834+0.9816271827+0.0000000007  
 80 +0.9848077530+0.9848077522+0.0000000008  
 81 +0.9876883406+0.9876883397+0.0000000009  
 82 +0.9902680687+0.9902680677+0.0000000010  
 83 +0.9925461516+0.9925461505+0.0000000011  
 84 +0.9945218954+0.9945218941+0.0000000012  
 85 +0.9961946981+0.9961946967+0.0000000014  
 86 +0.9975640503+0.9975640488+0.0000000015  
 87 +0.9986295348+0.9986295331+0.0000000017  
 88 +0.9993908270+0.9993908252+0.0000000019  
 89 +0.9998476952+0.9998476931+0.0000000021  
 90 +1.0000000000+0.9999999977+0.0000000023

The following are the Cosine function

1 degrees=0.0174532925199433 radians  
 Calculate Cosine(+0.0174532925199433)  
 +1.000000000000000^1/1!= +1.000000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.000000000000000  
 -0.0174532925199433^2/2!= -0.0001523087098934  
 Running Total= +0.9998476912901066  
 +0.0174532925199433^4/4!= +0.0000000038663239  
 Running Total= +0.9998476951564305  
 -0.0174532925199433^6/6!= -0.000000000000393  
 Running Total= +0.9998476951563912  
 +0.0174532925199433^8/8!= +0.000000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.9998476951563912  
 Cosine(+1.000000000000000)=+0.9998476951563913  
 Secant(+1.000000000000000)=+1.0001523280439080

2 degrees=0.0349065850398866 radians  
 Calculate Cosine(+0.0349065850398866)  
 +1.000000000000000^1/1!= +1.000000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.000000000000000  
 -0.0349065850398866^2/2!= -0.0006092348395734  
 Running Total= +0.9993907651604266  
 +0.0349065850398866^4/4!= +0.0000000618611816  
 Running Total= +0.9993908270216082  
 -0.0349065850398866^6/6!= -0.000000000025125  
 Running Total= +0.9993908270190957  
 +0.0349065850398866^8/8!= +0.000000000000000

Running Total= +0.9993908270190957  
 Cosine(+2.000000000000000)=+0.9993908270190958  
 Secant(+2.000000000000000)=+1.0006095442988220

3 degrees=0.0523598775598299 radians  
 Calculate Cosine(+0.0523598775598299)  
 +1.000000000000000^1/1!= +1.000000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.000000000000000  
 -0.0523598775598299^2/2!= -0.0013707783890402  
 Running Total= +0.9986292216109598  
 +0.0523598775598299^4/4!= +0.0000003131722320  
 Running Total= +0.9986295347831917  
 -0.0523598775598299^6/6!= -0.0000000000286193  
 Running Total= +0.9986295347545724  
 +0.0523598775598299^8/8!= +0.0000000000000014  
 Running Total= +0.9986295347545738  
 -0.0523598775598299^10/10!= -0.0000000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.9986295347545738  
 Cosine(+3.000000000000000)=+0.9986295347545738  
 Secant(+3.000000000000000)=+1.0013723459979210

4 degrees=0.0698131700797732 radians  
 Calculate Cosine(+0.0698131700797732)  
 +1.000000000000000^1/1!= +1.000000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.000000000000000  
 -0.0698131700797732^2/2!= -0.0024369393582937  
 Running Total= +0.9975630606417063  
 +0.0698131700797732^4/4!= +0.0000009897789060  
 Running Total= +0.9975640504206122  
 -0.0698131700797732^6/6!= -0.0000000001608021  
 Running Total= +0.9975640502598102  
 +0.0698131700797732^8/8!= +0.000000000000140  
 Running Total= +0.9975640502598242  
 -0.0698131700797732^10/10!= -0.0000000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.9975640502598242  
 Cosine(+4.000000000000000)=+0.9975640502598242  
 Secant(+4.000000000000000)=+1.0024418980811720

5 degrees=0.0872664625997165 radians  
 Calculate Cosine(+0.0872664625997165)  
 +1.000000000000000^1/1!= +1.000000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.000000000000000  
 -0.0872664625997165^2/2!= -0.0038077177473339  
 Running Total= +0.9961922822526661  
 +0.0872664625997165^4/4!= +0.0000024164524072  
 Running Total= +0.9961946987050733  
 -0.0872664625997165^6/6!= -0.0000000006134112  
 Running Total= +0.9961946980916621  
 +0.0872664625997165^8/8!= +0.0000000000000834  
 Running Total= +0.9961946980917454  
 -0.0872664625997165^10/10!= -0.0000000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.9961946980917454  
 Cosine(+5.000000000000000)=+0.9961946980917455  
 Secant(+5.000000000000000)=+1.0038198375433470

6 degrees=0.1047197551196598 radians  
 Calculate Cosine(+0.1047197551196598)  
 +1.000000000000000^1/1!= +1.000000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.000000000000000  
 -0.1047197551196598^2/2!= -0.0054831135561608  
 Running Total= +0.9945168864438393  
 +0.1047197551196598^4/4!= +0.0000050107557116  
 Running Total= +0.9945218971995509  
 -0.1047197551196598^6/6!= -0.0000000018316362  
 Running Total= +0.9945218953679147  
 +0.1047197551196598^8/8!= +0.0000000000003587  
 Running Total= +0.9945218953682734  
 -0.1047197551196598^10/10!= -0.0000000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.9945218953682734  
 Cosine(+6.000000000000000)=+0.9945218953682733  
 Secant(+6.000000000000000)=+1.0055082795635160

7 degrees=0.1221730476396031 radians  
 Calculate Cosine(+0.1221730476396031)  
 +1.000000000000000^1/1!= +1.000000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.000000000000000  
 -0.1221730476396031^2/2!= -0.0074631267847744  
 Running Total= +0.9925368732152257

|   |                     |   |                      |
|---|---------------------|---|----------------------|
| +0.1221730476396031^4/4!=                       | +0.0000092830435676 | -0.1919862177193762^10/10!=                     | -0.00000000000000187 |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9925461562587933 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9816271834476640  |
| -0.1221730476396031^6/6!=                       | -0.000000046187021  | +0.1919862177193762^12/12!=                     | +0.0000000000000000  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9925461516400912 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9816271834476640  |
| +0.1221730476396031^8/8!=                       | +0.0000000000012311 | Cosine(+11.000000000000000)=+0.9816271834476640 |                      |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9925461516413222 | Secant(+11.000000000000000)=+1.0187166949552140 |                      |
| -0.1221730476396031^10/10!=                     | -0.0000000000000002 |   |                      |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9925461516413220 |   |                      |
| Cosine(+7.000000000000000)=+0.9925461516413220  |                     |   |                      |
| Secant(+7.000000000000000)=+1.0075098254588480  |                     |   |                      |
| 8 degrees=0.1396263401595464 radians            |                     | 12 degrees=0.2094395102393196 radians           |                      |
| Calculate Cosine(+0.1396263401595464)           |                     | Calculate Cosine(+0.2094395102393196)           |                      |
| +1.000000000000000^1/1!=                        | +1.0000000000000000 | +1.000000000000000^1/1!=                        | +1.0000000000000000  |
| Running Total=                                  | +1.0000000000000000 | Running Total=                                  | +1.0000000000000000  |
| -0.1396263401595464^2/2!=                       | -0.0097477574331747 | -0.2094395102393196^2/2!=                       | -0.0219324542246430  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9902522425668253 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9780675457753569  |
| +0.1396263401595464^4/4!=                       | +0.0000158364624960 | +0.2094395102393196^4/4!=                       | +0.0000801720913860  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9902680790293213 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9781477178667429  |
| -0.1396263401595464^6/6!=                       | -0.000000102913330  | -0.2094395102393196^6/6!=                       | -0.0000001172247150  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9902680687379883 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9781476006420280  |
| +0.1396263401595464^8/8!=                       | +0.0000000000035828 | +0.2094395102393196^8/8!=                       | +0.0000000000018223  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9902680687415711 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9781476007338503  |
| -0.1396263401595464^10/10!=                     | -0.0000000000000008 | -0.2094395102393196^10/10!=                     | -0.0000000000000448  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9902680687415704 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9781476007338056  |
| Cosine(+8.000000000000000)=+0.9902680687415704  |                     | +0.2094395102393196^12/12!=                     | +0.0000000000000000  |
| Secant(+8.000000000000000)=+1.0098275725186180  |                     | Running Total=                                  | +0.9781476007338057  |
| 9 degrees=0.1570796326794897 radians            |                     | Cosine(+12.000000000000000)=+0.9781476007338057 |                      |
| Calculate Cosine(+0.1570796326794897)           |                     | Secant(+12.000000000000000)=+1.0223405948650290 |                      |
| +1.000000000000000^1/1!=                        | +1.0000000000000000 |   |                      |
| Running Total=                                  | +1.0000000000000000 |   |                      |
| -0.1570796326794897^2/2!=                       | -0.0123370055013617 |   |                      |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9876629944986383 |   |                      |
| +0.1570796326794897^4/4!=                       | +0.0000253669507901 |   |                      |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.987683614494284  |   |                      |
| -0.1570796326794897^6/6!=                       | -0.0000000208634808 |   |                      |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.987683405859477  |   |                      |
| +0.1570796326794897^8/8!=                       | +0.0000000000091926 |   |                      |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.987683405951403  |   |                      |
| -0.1570796326794897^10/10!=                     | -0.000000000000025  |   |                      |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.987683405951378  |   |                      |
| +0.1570796326794897^12/12!=                     | +0.0000000000000000 |   |                      |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.987683405951378  |   |                      |
| Cosine(+9.000000000000000)=+0.987683405951378   |                     |   |                      |
| Secant(+9.000000000000000)=+1.0124651257880030  |                     |   |                      |
| 10 degrees=0.1745329251994329 radians           |                     | 13 degrees=0.2268928027592629 radians           |                      |
| Calculate Cosine(+0.1745329251994329)           |                     | Calculate Cosine(+0.2268928027592629)           |                      |
| +1.000000000000000^1/1!=                        | +1.0000000000000000 | +1.0000000000000000                             | +1.0000000000000000  |
| Running Total=                                  | +1.0000000000000000 | Running Total=                                  | +1.0000000000000000  |
| -0.1745329251994329^2/2!=                       | -0.0152308709893354 | -0.2268928027592629^2/2!=                       | -0.0257401719719769  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9847691290106646 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9742598280280231  |
| +0.1745329251994329^4/4!=                       | +0.0000386632385156 | +0.2268928027592629^4/4!=                       | +0.001104260755245   |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9848077922491802 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9743702541035476  |
| -0.1745329251994329^6/6!=                       | -0.000000392583199  | -0.2268928027592629^6/6!=                       | -0.0000001894924116  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9848077529908604 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9743700646111360  |
| +0.1745329251994329^8/8!=                       | +0.000000000213549  | +0.2268928027592629^8/8!=                       | +0.0000000001741988  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9848077530122153 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9743700647853348  |
| -0.1745329251994329^10/10!=                     | -0.000000000000072  | -0.2268928027592629^10/10!=                     | -0.0000000000000996  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9848077530122081 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9743700647852352  |
| +0.1745329251994329^12/12!=                     | +0.0000000000000000 | +0.2268928027592629^12/12!=                     | +0.0000000000000000  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9848077530122081 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9743700647852352  |
| Cosine(+10.000000000000000)=+0.9848077530122080 |                     | Cosine(+13.000000000000000)=+0.9743700647852352 |                      |
| Secant(+10.000000000000000)=+1.0154266118857450 |                     | Secant(+13.000000000000000)=+1.0263041077933920 |                      |
| 11 degrees=0.1919862177193762 radians           |                     | 14 degrees=0.2443460952792061 radians           |                      |
| Calculate Cosine(+0.1919862177193762)           |                     | Calculate Cosine(+0.2443460952792061)           |                      |
| +1.000000000000000^1/1!=                        | +1.0000000000000000 | +1.0000000000000000                             | +1.0000000000000000  |
| Running Total=                                  | +1.0000000000000000 | Running Total=                                  | +1.0000000000000000  |
| -0.1919862177193762^2/2!=                       | -0.0184293538970959 | -0.2443460952792061^2/2!=                       | -0.0298525071390974  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9815706461029041 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9701474928609025  |
| +0.1919862177193762^4/4!=                       | +0.0000566068475107 | +0.2443460952792061^4/4!=                       | +0.001485286970816   |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9816272529504149 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9702960215579841  |
| -0.1919862177193762^6/6!=                       | -0.000000695485084  | -0.2443460952792061^6/6!=                       | -0.0000002955969327  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9816271834019065 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9702957259610514  |
| +0.1919862177193762^8/8!=                       | +0.00000000457762   | +0.2443460952792061^8/8!=                       | +0.0000000003151539  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9816271834476827 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9702957267260253  |
|   |                     | -0.2443460952792061^10/10!=                     | -0.0000000000002091  |
|   |                     | Running Total=                                  | +0.970295726759963   |
|   |                     | +0.2443460952792061^12/12!=                     | +0.0000000000000001  |
|   |                     | Running Total=                                  | +0.970295726759964   |
|   |                     | Cosine(+14.000000000000000)=+0.970295726759965  |                      |
|   |                     | Secant(+14.000000000000000)=+1.0306136293498980 |                      |
| 15 degrees=0.2617993877991494 radians           |                     | 15 degrees=0.2617993877991494 radians           |                      |
| Calculate Cosine(+0.2617993877991494)           |                     | Calculate Cosine(+0.2617993877991494)           |                      |
| +1.000000000000000^1/1!=                        | +1.0000000000000000 | +1.0000000000000000                             | +1.0000000000000000  |
| Running Total=                                  | +1.0000000000000000 | Running Total=                                  | +1.0000000000000000  |
| -0.2617993877991494^2/2!=                       | -0.0342694597260047 | -0.2617993877991494^2/2!=                       | -0.0342694597260047  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9657305402739953 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9657305402739953  |
| +0.2617993877991494^4/4!=                       | +0.0001957326449854 | +0.2617993877991494^4/4!=                       | +0.0001957326449854  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9659262729189807 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9659262729189807  |
| -0.2617993877991494^6/6!=                       | -0.0000004471767996 | -0.2617993877991494^6/6!=                       | -0.0000004471767996  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9659258257421811 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9659258257421811  |
| +0.2617993877991494^8/8!=                       | +0.000000005473038  | +0.2617993877991494^8/8!=                       | +0.000000005473038   |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9659258262894850 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9659258262894850  |
| -0.2617993877991494^10/10!=                     | -0.0000000000004168 | -0.2617993877991494^10/10!=                     | -0.0000000000004168  |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9659258262890682 | Running Total=                                  | +0.9659258262890682  |

|   |                      |   |                           |
|---|----------------------|---|---------------------------|
| +0.2617993877991494^12/12!=                     | +0.00000000000000002 | +0.3316125578789226^12/12!=                     | +0.00000000000000037      |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9659258262890684  | Running Total=                                  | +0.9455185755993167       |
| Cosine(+15.000000000000000)=+0.9659258262890683 |                      | -0.3316125578789226^14/14!=                     | -0.0000000000000000       |
| Secant(+15.000000000000000)=+1.0352761804100830 |                      | Running Total=                                  | +0.9455185755993167       |
| 16 degrees=0.2792526803190927 radians           |                      | Cosine(+19.000000000000000)=+0.9455185755993168 |                           |
| Calculate Cosine(+0.2792526803190927)           |                      | Secant(+19.000000000000000)=+1.0576206811866710 |                           |
| +1.0000000000000000^1/1!=                       | +1.0000000000000000  | 20 degrees=0.3490658503988659 radians           |                           |
| Running Total=                                  | +1.0000000000000000  | Calculate Cosine(+0.3490658503988659)           |                           |
| -0.2792526803190927^2/2!=                       | -0.0389910297326987  | +1.0000000000000000                             | +1.0000000000000000       |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9610089702673013  | Running Total=                                  | -0.0609234839573417       |
| +0.2792526803190927^4/4!=                       | +0.0002533833999360  | -0.3490658503988659^2/2!=                       | +0.9390765160426583       |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9612623536672373  | Running Total=                                  | +0.0006186118162501       |
| -0.2792526803190927^6/6!=                       | -0.0000006586453120  | +0.3490658503988659^4/4!=                       | +0.9396951278589084       |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9612616950219253  | Running Total=                                  | -0.0000025125324709       |
| +0.2792526803190927^8/8!=                       | +0.0000000009171878  | Running Total=                                  | +0.9396926153264376       |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9612616959391130  | +0.3490658503988659^8/8!=                       | +0.0000000054668654       |
| -0.2792526803190927^10/10!=                     | -0.000000000007947   | Running Total=                                  | +0.9396926207933030       |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9612616959383183  | -0.3490658503988659^10/10!=                     | -0.0000000000074013       |
| +0.2792526803190927^12/12!=                     | +0.0000000000000005  | Running Total=                                  | +0.9396926207859017       |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9612616959383188  | +0.3490658503988659^12/12!=                     | +0.0000000000000068       |
| Cosine(+16.000000000000000)=+0.9612616959383189 |                      | Running Total=                                  | +0.9396926207859085       |
| Secant(+16.000000000000000)=+1.0402994358616020 |                      | -0.3490658503988659^14/14!=                     | -0.0000000000000000       |
| 17 degrees=0.2967059728390360 radians           |                      | Running Total=                                  | +0.9396926207859084       |
| Calculate Cosine(+0.2967059728390360)           |                      | Cosine(+20.000000000000000)=+0.9396926207859084 |                           |
| +1.0000000000000000^1/1!=                       | +1.0000000000000000  | Secant(+20.000000000000000)=+1.064177724759120  |                           |
| Running Total=                                  | +1.0000000000000000  | 21 degrees=0.3665191429188092 radians           |                           |
| -0.2967059728390360^2/2!=                       | -0.0440172171591794  | Calculate Cosine(+0.3665191429188092)           |                           |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9559827828408206  | +1.0000000000000000                             | +1.0000000000000000       |
| +0.2967059728390360^4/4!=                       | +0.0003229192344064  | Running Total=                                  | -0.3665191429188092^2/2!= |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9563057020752270  | -0.3665191429188092^4/4!=                       | -0.0671681410629692       |
| -0.2967059728390360^6/6!=                       | -0.0000009476004044  | Running Total=                                  | +0.9328318589370308       |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9563047544748227  | +0.3665191429188092^6/6!=                       | +0.0007519265289758       |
| +0.2967059728390360^8/8!=                       | +0.0000000014896690  | Running Total=                                  | +0.9335837854660066       |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9563047559644917  | -0.3665191429188092^8/8!=                       | -0.0000033670338111       |
| -0.2967059728390360^10/10!=                     | -0.000000000014571   | Running Total=                                  | +0.9335804184321955       |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9563047559630345  | +0.3665191429188092^10/10!=                     | +0.0000000080770501       |
| +0.2967059728390360^12/12!=                     | +0.000000000000010   | Running Total=                                  | +0.9335804265092456       |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9563047559630355  | -0.3665191429188092^12/12!=                     | -0.0000000000120560       |
| Cosine(+17.000000000000000)=+0.9563047559630354 |                      | Running Total=                                  | +0.9335804264971895       |
| Secant(+17.000000000000000)=+1.0456917564871480 |                      | +0.3665191429188092^14/14!=                     | +0.000000000000123        |
| 18 degrees=0.3141592653589793 radians           |                      | Running Total=                                  | +0.9335804264972019       |
| Calculate Cosine(+0.3141592653589793)           |                      | -0.3665191429188092^16/16!=                     | -0.0000000000000000       |
| +1.0000000000000000^1/1!=                       | +1.0000000000000000  | Running Total=                                  | +0.9335804264972017       |
| Running Total=                                  | +1.0000000000000000  | Cosine(+21.000000000000000)=+0.9335804264972017 |                           |
| -0.3141592653589793^2/2!=                       | -0.0493480220054468  | Secant(+21.000000000000000)=+1.0711449936370290 |                           |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9506519779945533  | 22 degrees=0.3839724354387525 radians           |                           |
| +0.3141592653589793^4/4!=                       | +0.0004058712126417  | Calculate Cosine(+0.3839724354387525)           |                           |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9510578492071949  | +1.0000000000000000                             | +1.0000000000000000       |
| -0.3141592653589793^6/6!=                       | -0.0000013352627689  | Running Total=                                  | -0.3839724354387525^2/2!= |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9510565139444260  | -0.3839724354387525^4/4!=                       | -0.0737174155883835       |
| +0.3141592653589793^8/8!=                       | +0.000000002353063   | Running Total=                                  | +0.9262825844116165       |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9510565162977324  | +0.3839724354387525^6/6!=                       | +0.0009057095601717       |
| -0.3141592653589793^10/10!=                     | -0.000000000025807   | Running Total=                                  | +0.9271882939717883       |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9510565162951516  | -0.3839724354387525^8/8!=                       | -0.0000044511045366       |
| +0.3141592653589793^12/12!=                     | +0.000000000000019   | Running Total=                                  | +0.9271838428672516       |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9510565162951535  | +0.3839724354387525^10/10!=                     | +0.0000000117187115       |
| -0.3141592653589793^14/14!=                     | -0.000000000000000   | Running Total=                                  | +0.9271838545859632       |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9510565162951535  | -0.3839724354387525^12/12!=                     | -0.0000000000191972       |
| Cosine(+18.000000000000000)=+0.9510565162951535 |                      | Running Total=                                  | +0.9271838545667660       |
| Secant(+18.000000000000000)=+1.0514622242382670 |                      | +0.3839724354387525^14/14!=                     | +0.000000000000214        |
| 19 degrees=0.3316125578789226 radians           |                      | Running Total=                                  | +0.9271838545667874       |
| Calculate Cosine(+0.3316125578789226)           |                      | -0.3839724354387525^16/16!=                     | -0.0000000000000000       |
| +1.0000000000000000^1/1!=                       | +1.0000000000000000  | Running Total=                                  | +0.9271838545667874       |
| Running Total=                                  | +1.0000000000000000  | Cosine(+22.000000000000000)=+0.9271838545667874 |                           |
| -0.3316125578789226^2/2!=                       | -0.0549834442715009  | Secant(+22.000000000000000)=+1.0785347426775840 |                           |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9450165557284991  | 23 degrees=0.4014257279586958 radians           |                           |
| +0.3316125578789226^4/4!=                       | +0.0005038631906595  | Calculate Cosine(+0.4014257279586958)           |                           |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9455204189191586  | +1.0000000000000000                             | +1.0000000000000000       |
| -0.3316125578789226^6/6!=                       | -0.0000018469422443  | Running Total=                                  | -0.4014257279586958^2/2!= |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9455185719769144  | -0.4014257279586958^4/4!=                       | -0.0805713075335844       |
| +0.3316125578789226^8/8!=                       | +0.000000036268302   | Running Total=                                  | +0.9194286924664156       |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9455185756037445  | +0.4014257279586958^6/6!=                       | +0.0010819559329452       |
| -0.3316125578789226^10/10!=                     | -0.000000000044315   | Running Total=                                  | +0.9205106483993608       |
| Running Total=                                  | +0.9455185755993131  |   |                           |

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>-0.4014257279586958^6/6!=<br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.4014257279586958^{8/8}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4014257279586958^{10/10}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.4014257279586958^{12/12}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4014257279586958^{14/14}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/>       Cosine(+23.00000000000000)=+0.9205048534524404<br/>       Secant(+23.00000000000000)=+1.0863603774052960</p> <p>24 degrees=0.4188790204786391 radians<br/>       Calculate Cosine(+0.4188790204786391)<br/> <math>+1.000000000000000^{1/1}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4188790204786391^{2/2}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.4188790204786391^{4/4}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4188790204786391^{6/6}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.4188790204786391^{8/8}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4188790204786391^{10/10}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.4188790204786391^{12/12}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4188790204786391^{14/14}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/>       Cosine(+24.00000000000000)=+0.9135454576426009<br/>       Secant(+24.00000000000000)=+1.0946362785060470</p> <p>25 degrees=0.4363323129985824 radians<br/>       Calculate Cosine(+0.4363323129985824)<br/> <math>+1.000000000000000^{1/1}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4363323129985824^{2/2}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.4363323129985824^{4/4}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4363323129985824^{6/6}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.4363323129985824^{8/8}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4363323129985824^{10/10}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.4363323129985824^{12/12}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4363323129985824^{14/14}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/>       Cosine(+25.00000000000000)=+0.9063077870366499<br/>       Secant(+25.00000000000000)=+1.1033779189624920</p> <p>26 degrees=0.4537856055185257 radians<br/>       Calculate Cosine(+0.4537856055185257)<br/> <math>+1.000000000000000^{1/1}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4537856055185257^{2/2}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.4537856055185257^{4/4}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4537856055185257^{6/6}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.4537856055185257^{8/8}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4537856055185257^{10/10}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.4537856055185257^{12/12}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4537856055185257^{14/14}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/>       Cosine(+26.00000000000000)=+0.8987940462991670<br/>       Secant(+26.00000000000000)=+1.1126019404751890</p> <p>27 degrees=0.4712388980384690 radians<br/>       Calculate Cosine(+0.4712388980384690)</p> | <p>-0.0000058116402807<br/> <math>+0.9205048367590800</math><br/> <math>+0.000000167232663</math><br/> <math>+0.9205048534823463</math><br/> <math>-0.000000000299426</math><br/> <math>+0.9205048534524037</math><br/> <math>+0.00000000000366</math><br/> <math>+0.9205048534524403</math><br/> <math>-0.000000000000000</math><br/> <math>+0.9205048534524403</math><br/>       Cosine(+23.00000000000000)=+0.9205048534524404<br/>       Secant(+23.00000000000000)=+1.0863603774052960</p> <p>+1.000000000000000^1/1!=<br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4712388980384690^{2/2}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.4712388980384690^{4/4}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4712388980384690^{6/6}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.4712388980384690^{8/8}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4712388980384690^{10/10}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.4712388980384690^{12/12}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4712388980384690^{14/14}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/>       Cosine(+27.00000000000000)=+0.8910065241883679<br/>       Secant(+27.00000000000000)=+1.1223262376343610</p> <p>28 degrees=0.4886921905584123 radians<br/>       Calculate Cosine(+0.4886921905584123)<br/> <math>+1.000000000000000^{1/1}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4886921905584123^{2/2}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.4886921905584123^{4/4}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4886921905584123^{6/6}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.4886921905584123^{8/8}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4886921905584123^{10/10}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.4886921905584123^{12/12}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.4886921905584123^{14/14}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/>       Cosine(+28.00000000000000)=+0.8829475928589270<br/>       Secant(+28.00000000000000)=+1.1325700506890390</p> <p>29 degrees=0.5061454830783556 radians<br/>       Calculate Cosine(+0.5061454830783556)<br/> <math>+1.000000000000000^{1/1}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.5061454830783556^{2/2}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.5061454830783556^{4/4}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.5061454830783556^{6/6}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.5061454830783556^{8/8}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.5061454830783556^{10/10}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.5061454830783556^{12/12}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.5061454830783556^{14/14}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/>       Cosine(+29.00000000000000)=+0.8746197071393959<br/>       Secant(+29.00000000000000)=+1.1433540678733200</p> <p>30 degrees=0.5235987755982988 radians<br/>       Calculate Cosine(+0.5235987755982988)<br/> <math>+1.000000000000000^{1/1}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.5235987755982988^{2/2}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.5235987755982988^{4/4}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.5235987755982988^{6/6}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.5235987755982988^{8/8}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.5235987755982988^{10/10}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>+0.5235987755982988^{12/12}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/> <math>-0.5235987755982988^{14/14}!=</math><br/>       Running Total=<br/>       Cosine(+29.00000000000000)=+0.8746197071393959<br/>       Secant(+29.00000000000000)=+1.1433540678733200</p> |
|---|--|

|  |                     |  |                           |
|--|---------------------|--|---------------------------|
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8660254037844386 | Running Total=                                 | +1.0000000000000000       |
| +0.5235987755982988^16/16!=                    | +0.0000000000000000 | -0.5934119456780721^2/2!=                      | -0.1760688686367176       |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8660254037844386 | Running Total=                                 | +0.8239311313632824       |
| Cosine(+30.00000000000000)=+0.8660254037844386 |                     | +0.5934119456780721^4/4!=                      | +0.0051667077505023       |
| Secant(+30.00000000000000)=+1.1547005383792510 |                     | Running Total=                                 | +0.8290978391137848       |
| 31 degrees=0.5410520681182421 radians          |                     | -0.5934119456780721^6/6!=                      | -0.0000606464258805       |
| Calculate Cosine(+0.5410520681182421)          |                     | Running Total=                                 | +0.8290371926879042       |
| +1.00000000000000^1/1!=                        | +1.0000000000000000 | +0.5934119456780721^8/8!=                      | +0.000003813552711        |
| Running Total=                                 | +1.0000000000000000 | Running Total=                                 | +0.8290375740431754       |
| -0.5410520681182421^2/2!=                      | -0.1463686702075135 | -0.5934119456780721^10/10!=                    | -0.0000000014921065       |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8536313297924866 | Running Total=                                 | +0.8290375725510689       |
| +0.5410520681182421^4/4!=                      | +0.0035706312697193 | +0.5934119456780721^12/12!=                    | +0.000000000039805        |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8572019610622059 | Running Total=                                 | +0.8290375725550494       |
| -0.5410520681182421^6/6!=                      | -0.0000348419033833 | -0.5934119456780721^14/14!=                    | -0.0000000000000077       |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8571671191588226 | Running Total=                                 | +0.8290375725550417       |
| +0.5410520681182421^8/8!=                      | +0.0000001821343952 | +0.5934119456780721^16/16!=                    | +0.0000000000000000       |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8571673012932178 | Running Total=                                 | +0.8290375725550417       |
| -0.5410520681182421^10/10!=                    | -0.0000000005924171 | Cosine(+34.00000000000000)=+0.8290375725550417 |                           |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8571673007008007 | Secant(+34.00000000000000)=+1.2062179485039050 |                           |
| +0.5410520681182421^12/12!=                    | +0.0000000000013138 | 35 degrees=0.6108652381980153 radians          |                           |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8571673007021146 | Calculate Cosine(+0.6108652381980153)          |                           |
| -0.5410520681182421^14/14!=                    | -0.000000000000021  | +1.0000000000000000^1/1!=                      | +1.0000000000000000       |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8571673007021124 | Running Total=                                 | -0.6108652381980153^2/2!= |
| +0.5410520681182421^16/16!=                    | +0.0000000000000000 | +0.8134218303806410                            |                           |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8571673007021124 | +0.6108652381980153^4/4!=                      | +0.0058019022297517       |
| Cosine(+31.00000000000000)=+0.8571673007021123 |                     | Running Total=                                 | +0.8192237326103927       |
| Secant(+31.00000000000000)=+1.1666333972153300 |                     | -0.6108652381980153^6/6!=                      | -0.0000721672198892       |
| 32 degrees=0.5585053606381855 radians          |                     | Running Total=                                 | +0.8191515653905036       |
| Calculate Cosine(+0.5585053606381855)          |                     | +0.6108652381980153^8/8!=                      | +0.0000004808867069       |
| +1.0000000000000000^1/1!=                      | +1.0000000000000000 | Running Total=                                 | +0.8191520462772105       |
| Running Total=                                 | +1.0000000000000000 | -0.6108652381980153^10/10!=                    | -0.0000000019938436       |
| -0.5585053606381855^2/2!=                      | -0.1559641189307948 | Running Total=                                 | +0.8191520442833669       |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8440358810692052 | +0.6108652381980153^12/12!=                    | +0.000000000056365        |
| +0.5585053606381855^4/4!=                      | +0.0040541343989765 | Running Total=                                 | +0.8191520442890033       |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8480900154681817 | -0.6108652381980153^14/14!=                    | -0.0000000000000116       |
| -0.5585053606381855^6/6!=                      | -0.0000421532999709 | Running Total=                                 | +0.8191520442889918       |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8480478621682108 | +0.6108652381980153^16/16!=                    | +0.0000000000000000       |
| +0.5585053606381855^8/8!=                      | +0.0000002348000818 | Running Total=                                 | +0.8191520442889918       |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8480480969682926 | Cosine(+35.00000000000000)=+0.8191520442889918 |                           |
| -0.5585053606381855^10/10!=                    | -0.0000000008137864 | Secant(+35.00000000000000)=+1.2207745887614560 |                           |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8480480961545063 | 36 degrees=0.6283185307179586 radians          |                           |
| +0.5585053606381855^12/12!=                    | +0.0000000000019231 | Calculate Cosine(+0.6283185307179586)          |                           |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8480480961564293 | +1.0000000000000000^1/1!=                      | +1.0000000000000000       |
| -0.5585053606381855^14/14!=                    | -0.000000000000033  | Running Total=                                 | -0.6283185307179586^2/2!= |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8480480961564260 | +0.8026079119782128                            |                           |
| +0.5585053606381855^16/16!=                    | +0.0000000000000000 | +0.6283185307179586^4/4!=                      | +0.0064939394022668       |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8480480961564260 | Running Total=                                 | +0.8091018513804796       |
| Cosine(+32.00000000000000)=+0.8480480961564260 |                     | -0.6283185307179586^6/6!=                      | -0.0000854568172067       |
| Secant(+32.00000000000000)=+1.1791784033620960 |                     | Running Total=                                 | +0.8090163945632729       |
| 33 degrees=0.5759586531581288 radians          |                     | +0.6283185307179586^8/8!=                      | +0.0000006024464137       |
| Calculate Cosine(+0.5759586531581288)          |                     | Running Total=                                 | +0.8090169970096867       |
| +1.0000000000000000^1/1!=                      | +1.0000000000000000 | -0.6283185307179586^10/10!=                    | -0.0000000026426257       |
| Running Total=                                 | +1.0000000000000000 | Running Total=                                 | +0.8090169943670610       |
| -0.5759586531581288^2/2!=                      | -0.1658641850738628 | +0.6283185307179586^12/12!=                    | +0.000000000079035        |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8341358149261372 | Running Total=                                 | +0.8090169943749645       |
| +0.5759586531581288^4/4!=                      | +0.0045851546483694 | -0.6283185307179586^14/14!=                    | -0.0000000000000171       |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8387209695745066 | Running Total=                                 | +0.8090169943749475       |
| -0.5759586531581288^6/6!=                      | -0.0000507008626126 | +0.6283185307179586^16/16!=                    | +0.0000000000000000       |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8386702687118940 | Running Total=                                 | +0.8090169943749475       |
| +0.5759586531581288^8/8!=                      | +0.000000303377593  | Cosine(+36.00000000000000)=+0.8090169943749475 |                           |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8386705690496533 | Secant(+36.00000000000000)=+1.2360679774997900 |                           |
| -0.5759586531581288^10/10!=                    | -0.0000000011070062 | 37 degrees=0.6457718232379019 radians          |                           |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8386705679426472 | Calculate Cosine(+0.6457718232379019)          |                           |
| +0.5759586531581288^12/12!=                    | +0.0000000000027820 | +1.0000000000000000^1/1!=                      | +1.0000000000000000       |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8386705679454292 | Running Total=                                 | -0.6457718232379019^2/2!= |
| -0.5759586531581288^14/14!=                    | -0.000000000000051  | +0.7914893761559980                            |                           |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8386705679454241 | +0.6457718232379019^4/4!=                      | +0.0072461133759692       |
| +0.5759586531581288^16/16!=                    | +0.0000000000000000 | Running Total=                                 | +0.7987354895319672       |
| Running Total=                                 | +0.8386705679454241 | -0.6457718232379019^6/6!=                      | -0.0001007261080312       |
| Cosine(+33.00000000000000)=+0.8386705679454241 |                     | Running Total=                                 | +0.7986347634239360       |
| Secant(+33.00000000000000)=+1.1923632928359480 |                     | +0.6457718232379019^8/8!=                      | +0.0000007500879865       |
| 34 degrees=0.5934119456780721 radians          |                     | Running Total=                                 | +0.7986355135119225       |
| Calculate Cosine(+0.5934119456780721)          |                     |  |                           |
| +1.0000000000000000^1/1!=                      | +1.0000000000000000 |  |                           |

$-0.6457718232379019^{10}/10!=$   
 Calculate Cosine(+0.6457718232379019^12/12!)=  
 Running Total=  
 $-0.6457718232379019^{14}/14!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.6457718232379019^{16}/16!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $\text{Cosine}(+37.000000000000000)=+0.7986355100472928$   
 $\text{Secant}(+37.000000000000000)=+1.2521356581562260$

38 degrees=0.6632251157578453 radians  
 Calculate Cosine(+0.6632251157578453)  
 $+1.0000000000000000^{1/1}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.6632251157578453^{2/2}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.6632251157578453^{4/4}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.6632251157578453^{6/6}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.6632251157578453^{8/8}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.6632251157578453^{10/10}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.6632251157578453^{12/12}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.6632251157578453^{14/14}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.6632251157578453^{16/16}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $\text{Cosine}(+38.000000000000000)=+0.7880107536067220$   
 $\text{Secant}(+38.000000000000000)=+1.2690182150725790$

39 degrees=0.6806784082777885 radians  
 Calculate Cosine(+0.6806784082777885)  
 $+1.0000000000000000^{1/1}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.6806784082777885^{2/2}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.6806784082777885^{4/4}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.6806784082777885^{6/6}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.6806784082777885^{8/8}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.6806784082777885^{10/10}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.6806784082777885^{12/12}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.6806784082777885^{14/14}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.6806784082777885^{16/16}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $\text{Cosine}(+39.000000000000000)=+0.7771459614569709$   
 $\text{Secant}(+39.000000000000000)=+1.2867595658931670$

40 degrees=0.6981317007977318 radians  
 Calculate Cosine(+0.6981317007977318)  
 $+1.0000000000000000^{1/1}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.6981317007977318^{2/2}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.6981317007977318^{4/4}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.6981317007977318^{6/6}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.6981317007977318^{8/8}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.6981317007977318^{10/10}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.6981317007977318^{12/12}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.6981317007977318^{14/14}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.6981317007977318^{16/16}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $\text{Cosine}(+40.000000000000000)=+0.7660444431189780$

Secant(+40.000000000000000)=+1.3054072893322790  
 41 degrees=0.7155849933176751 radians  
 Calculate Cosine(+0.7155849933176751)  
 $+1.0000000000000000^{1/1}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.7155849933176751^{2/2}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.7155849933176751^{4/4}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.7155849933176751^{6/6}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.7155849933176751^{8/8}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.7155849933176751^{10/10}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.7155849933176751^{12/12}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.7155849933176751^{14/14}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.7155849933176751^{16/16}!=$   
 $\text{Cosine}(+41.000000000000000)=+0.7547095802227720$   
 $\text{Secant}(+41.000000000000000)=+1.3250129933488110$

42 degrees=0.7330382858376184 radians  
 Calculate Cosine(+0.7330382858376184)  
 $+1.0000000000000000^{1/1}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.7330382858376184^{2/2}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.7330382858376184^{4/4}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.7330382858376184^{6/6}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.7330382858376184^{8/8}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.7330382858376184^{10/10}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.7330382858376184^{12/12}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.7330382858376184^{14/14}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.7330382858376184^{16/16}!=$   
 $\text{Cosine}(+42.000000000000000)=+0.7431448254773942$   
 $\text{Secant}(+42.000000000000000)=+1.3456327296063760$

43 degrees=0.7504915783575618 radians  
 Calculate Cosine(+0.7504915783575618)  
 $+1.0000000000000000^{1/1}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.7504915783575618^{2/2}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.7504915783575618^{4/4}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.7504915783575618^{6/6}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.7504915783575618^{8/8}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.7504915783575618^{10/10}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.7504915783575618^{12/12}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.7504915783575618^{14/14}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.7504915783575618^{16/16}!=$   
 $\text{Cosine}(+43.000000000000000)=+0.7313537016191705$   
 $\text{Secant}(+43.000000000000000)=+1.3673274610985950$

44 degrees=0.7679448708775050 radians  
 Calculate Cosine(+0.7679448708775050)  
 $+1.0000000000000000^{1/1}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.7679448708775050^{2/2}!=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.7679448708775050^{4/4}!=$

Running Total= +0.7196216906092140  
 -0.7679448708775050^6/6!= -0.0002848706903448  
 Running Total= +0.7193368199188692  
 +0.7679448708775050^8/8!= +0.0000029999901527  
 Running Total= +0.7193398199090220  
 -0.7679448708775050^10/10!= -0.0000000196579130  
 Running Total= +0.7193398002511090  
 +0.7679448708775050^12/12!= +0.000000000878261  
 Running Total= +0.7193398003389351  
 -0.7679448708775050^14/14!= -0.0000000000002846  
 Running Total= +0.7193398003386505  
 +0.7679448708775050^16/16!= +0.0000000000000007  
 Running Total= +0.7193398003386512  
 Cosine(+44.00000000000000)=+0.7193398003386512  
 Secant(+44.00000000000000)=+1.3901635910166790

45 degrees=0.7853981633974483 radians  
 Calculate Cosine(+0.7853981633974483)  
 +1.000000000000000^1/1!= +1.0000000000000000  
 Running Total= +1.0000000000000000  
 -0.7853981633974483^2/2!= -0.3084251375340424  
 Running Total= +0.6915748624659576  
 +0.7853981633974483^4/4!= +0.0158543442438155  
 Running Total= +0.7074292067097731  
 -0.7853981633974483^6/6!= -0.0003259918869274  
 Running Total= +0.7071032148228457  
 +0.7853981633974483^8/8!= +0.0000035908604486  
 Running Total= +0.7071068056832942  
 -0.7853981633974483^10/10!= -0.0000000246113695  
 Running Total= +0.7071067810719247  
 +0.7853981633974483^12/12!= +0.000000000150116  
 Running Total= +0.7071067811869363  
 -0.7853981633974483^14/14!= -0.000000000003898  
 Running Total= +0.7071067811865465  
 +0.7853981633974483^16/16!= +0.000000000000010  
 Running Total= +0.7071067811865475  
 -0.7853981633974483^18/18!= -0.000000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.7071067811865475  
 Cosine(+45.00000000000000)=+0.7071067811865476  
 Secant(+45.00000000000000)=+1.4142135623730950

Using the approximate formula for the cosine function.

Deg cos(x) Cosine difference  
 1 +0.9998476952+0.9998476952 -0.0000000000  
 2 +0.9993908270+0.9993908270 -0.0000000000  
 3 +0.9986295348+0.9986295348 -0.0000000000  
 4 +0.9975640503+0.9975640503 -0.0000000000  
 5 +0.9961946981+0.9961946981 -0.0000000000  
 6 +0.9945218954+0.9945218954 -0.0000000000  
 7 +0.9925461516+0.9925461517 -0.0000000000  
 8 +0.9902680687+0.9902680688 -0.0000000001  
 9 +0.9876883406+0.9876883407 -0.0000000001  
 10 +0.9848077530+0.9848077531 -0.0000000001  
 11 +0.9816271834+0.9816271836 -0.0000000001  
 12 +0.9781476007+0.9781476009 -0.0000000001  
 13 +0.9743700648+0.9743700649 -0.0000000001  
 14 +0.9702957263+0.9702957264 -0.0000000001  
 15 +0.9659258263+0.9659258264 -0.0000000002  
 16 +0.9612616959+0.9612616961 -0.0000000002  
 17 +0.9563047560+0.9563047561 -0.0000000002  
 18 +0.9510565163+0.9510565165 -0.0000000002  
 19 +0.9455185756+0.9455185758 -0.0000000002  
 20 +0.9396926208+0.9396926209 -0.0000000002  
 21 +0.9335804265+0.9335804267 -0.0000000002  
 22 +0.9271838546+0.9271838547 -0.0000000001  
 23 +0.9205048535+0.9205048536 -0.0000000001  
 24 +0.9135454576+0.9135454578 -0.0000000001  
 25 +0.9063077870+0.9063077871 -0.0000000001  
 26 +0.8987940463+0.8987940464 -0.0000000001  
 27 +0.8910065242+0.8910065242 -0.0000000000  
 28 +0.8829475929+0.8829475929 -0.0000000000  
 29 +0.8746197071+0.8746197071+0.0000000000  
 30 +0.8660254038+0.8660254037+0.0000000000  
 31 +0.8571673007+0.8571673006+0.0000000001  
 32 +0.8480480962+0.8480480960+0.0000000001  
 33 +0.8386705679+0.8386705678+0.0000000001

34 +0.8290375726+0.8290375724+0.0000000002  
 35 +0.8191520443+0.8191520441+0.0000000002  
 36 +0.8090169944+0.8090169941+0.0000000002  
 37 +0.7986355100+0.7986355098+0.0000000003  
 38 +0.7880107536+0.7880107533+0.0000000003  
 39 +0.7771459615+0.7771459612+0.0000000003  
 40 +0.7660444431+0.7660444428+0.0000000003  
 41 +0.7547095802+0.7547095799+0.0000000003  
 42 +0.7431448255+0.7431448252+0.0000000003  
 43 +0.7313537016+0.7313537013+0.0000000003  
 44 +0.7193398003+0.7193398000+0.0000000003  
 45 +0.7071067812+0.7071067809+0.0000000003  
 46 +0.6946583705+0.6946583702+0.0000000003  
 47 +0.6819983601+0.6819983598+0.0000000002  
 48 +0.6691306064+0.6691306062+0.0000000002  
 49 +0.6560590290+0.6560590288+0.0000000002  
 50 +0.6427876097+0.6427876096+0.0000000001  
 51 +0.6293203910+0.6293203910+0.0000000001  
 52 +0.6156614753+0.6156614753 -0.0000000000  
 53 +0.6018150232+0.6018150232 -0.0000000001  
 54 +0.5877852523+0.5877852524 -0.0000000001  
 55 +0.5735764364+0.5735764365 -0.0000000002  
 56 +0.5591929035+0.5591929037 -0.0000000003  
 57 +0.5446390350+0.5446390353 -0.0000000003  
 58 +0.5299192642+0.5299192646 -0.0000000004  
 59 +0.5150380749+0.5150380753 -0.0000000004  
 60 +0.5000000000+0.5000000005 -0.0000000005  
 61 +0.4848096202+0.4848096208 -0.0000000005  
 62 +0.4694715628+0.4694715633 -0.0000000006  
 63 +0.4539904997+0.4539905003 -0.0000000006  
 64 +0.4383711468+0.4383711474 -0.0000000006  
 65 +0.4226182617+0.4226182623 -0.0000000006  
 66 +0.4067366431+0.4067366437 -0.0000000006  
 67 +0.3907311285+0.3907311291 -0.0000000006  
 68 +0.3746065934+0.3746065940 -0.0000000006  
 69 +0.3583679495+0.3583679501 -0.0000000005  
 70 +0.3420201433+0.3420201438 -0.0000000005  
 71 +0.3255681545+0.3255681549 -0.0000000005  
 72 +0.3090169944+0.3090169948 -0.0000000004  
 73 +0.2923717047+0.2923717051 -0.0000000004  
 74 +0.2756373558+0.2756373562 -0.0000000004  
 75 +0.2588190451+0.2588190455 -0.0000000004  
 76 +0.2419218956+0.2419218959 -0.0000000003  
 77 +0.2249510543+0.2249510547 -0.0000000004  
 78 +0.2079116908+0.2079116912 -0.0000000004  
 79 +0.1908089954+0.1908089958 -0.0000000004  
 80 +0.1736481777+0.1736481782 -0.0000000005  
 81 +0.1564344650+0.1564344657 -0.0000000006  
 82 +0.1391731010+0.1391731017 -0.0000000008  
 83 +0.1218693434+0.1218693444 -0.0000000010  
 84 +0.1045284633+0.1045284644 -0.0000000012  
 85 +0.0871557427+0.0871557441 -0.0000000014  
 86 +0.0697564737+0.0697564754 -0.0000000016  
 87 +0.0523359562+0.0523359581 -0.0000000019  
 88 +0.0348994967+0.0348994988 -0.0000000021  
 89 +0.0174524064+0.0174524087 -0.0000000022  
 90 +0.0000000000+0.0000000023 -0.0000000023

The following are the Arc Tangent function

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.0100000000000000)  
 ArcTangent(+0.0100000000000000)  
 +0.0100000000000000^1/1= +0.0100000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.0100000000000000  
 -0.0100000000000000^3/3= -0.00000033333333  
 Running Total= +0.0099996666666667  
 +0.0100000000000000^5/5= +0.0000000000200000  
 Running Total= +0.0099996666866667  
 -0.0100000000000000^7/7= -0.0000000000000014  
 Running Total= +0.009999666866652  
 +0.0100000000000000^9/9= +0.0000000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.009999666866652  
 ArcTangent(+0.0100000000000000)=+0.0099996666866652 in radians  
 ArcTangent(+0.0100000000000000)=+0.5729386976834859 in degrees

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.0200000000000000)  
 ArcTangent(+0.0200000000000000)

|  |                     |  |                       |
|--|---------------------|--|-----------------------|
| +0.0200000000000000^1/1=                                       | +0.0200000000000000 | +0.0600000000000000^13/13=                                     | +0.0000000000000000   |
| Running Total=   | +0.0200000000000000 | Running Total=   | +0.0599281551212079   |
| -0.0200000000000000^3/3=                                       | -0.00002666666667   | ArcTangent(+0.0600000000000000)=+0.0599281551212079 in radians |                       |
| Running Total=   | +0.01997333333333   | ArcTangent(+0.0600000000000000)=+3.4336303624505220 in degrees |                       |
| +0.0200000000000000^5/5=                                       | +0.000000006400000  | Calculate ArcTangent(+0.0700000000000000)                      |                       |
| Running Total=   | +0.019973339733333  | ArcTangent(+0.0700000000000000)                                | +0.0700000000000000   |
| -0.0200000000000000^7/7=                                       | -0.000000000001829  | +0.0700000000000000^1/1=                                       | +0.0700000000000000   |
| Running Total=   | +0.019973339731505  | -0.0700000000000000^3/3=                                       | -0.00011433333333     |
| +0.0200000000000000^9/9=                                       | +0.0000000000000001 | Running Total=   | +0.069885666666667    |
| Running Total=   | +0.019973339731505  | +0.0700000000000000^5/5=                                       | +0.0000003361400000   |
| ArcTangent(+0.0200000000000000)=+0.019973339731505 in radians  |                     | Running Total=   | +0.0698860028066667   |
| ArcTangent(+0.0200000000000000)=+1.1457628381751030 in degrees |                     | -0.0700000000000000^7/7=                                       | -0.0000000011764900   |
| Calculate ArcTangent(+0.0300000000000000)                      |                     |  |                       |
| ArcTangent(+0.0300000000000000)                                |                     | Running Total=   | +0.0698860016301767   |
| +0.0300000000000000^1/1=                                       | +0.0300000000000000 | +0.0700000000000000^9/9=                                       | +0.000000000044837    |
| Running Total=   | +0.0300000000000000 | Running Total=   | +0.0698860016346604   |
| -0.0300000000000000^3/3=                                       | -0.0000090000000000 | -0.0700000000000000^11/11=                                     | -0.0000000000000180   |
| Running Total=   | +0.0299910000000000 | Running Total=   | +0.0698860016346424   |
| +0.0300000000000000^5/5=                                       | +0.000000048600000  | +0.0700000000000000^13/13=                                     | +0.0000000000000001   |
| Running Total=   | +0.0299910048600000 | Running Total=   | +0.0698860016346425   |
| -0.0300000000000000^7/7=                                       | -0.000000000031243  | ArcTangent(+0.0700000000000000)=+0.0698860016346425 in radians |                       |
| Running Total=   | +0.0299910048568757 | ArcTangent(+0.0700000000000000)=+4.0041729407093870 in degrees |                       |
| +0.0300000000000000^9/9=                                       | +0.000000000000022  | Calculate ArcTangent(+0.0800000000000000)                      |                       |
| Running Total=   | +0.0299910048568779 | ArcTangent(+0.0800000000000000)                                | +0.0800000000000000   |
| -0.0300000000000000^11/11=                                     | -0.0000000000000000 | +0.0800000000000000^1/1=                                       | +0.0800000000000000   |
| Running Total=   | +0.0299910048568779 | -0.0800000000000000^3/3=                                       | -0.0001170666666667   |
| ArcTangent(+0.0300000000000000)=+0.0299910048568779 in radians |                     | Running Total=   | +0.0798293333333333   |
| ArcTangent(+0.0300000000000000)=+1.7183580016554570 in degrees |                     | +0.0800000000000000^5/5=                                       | +0.0000006553600000   |
| Calculate ArcTangent(+0.0400000000000000)                      |                     |  |                       |
| ArcTangent(+0.0400000000000000)                                |                     | Running Total=   | +0.0798299886933333   |
| +0.0400000000000000^1/1=                                       | +0.0400000000000000 | -0.0800000000000000^7/7=                                       | -0.0000000029959314   |
| Running Total=   | +0.0400000000000000 | Running Total=   | +0.0798299856974019   |
| -0.0400000000000000^3/3=                                       | -0.000021333333333  | +0.0800000000000000^9/9=                                       | +0.0000000000000000   |
| Running Total=   | +0.039978666666667  | Running Total=   | +0.0798299857123150   |
| +0.0400000000000000^5/5=                                       | +0.0000000204800000 | -0.0800000000000000^11/11=                                     | -0.00000000000000781  |
| Running Total=   | +0.0399786871466667 | Running Total=   | +0.0798299857122369   |
| -0.0400000000000000^7/7=                                       | -0.0000000000234057 | +0.0800000000000000^13/13=                                     | +0.0000000000000004   |
| Running Total=   | +0.0399786871232610 | Running Total=   | +0.0798299857122373   |
| +0.0400000000000000^9/9=                                       | +0.0000000000000291 | ArcTangent(+0.0800000000000000)=+0.0798299857122373 in radians |                       |
| Running Total=   | +0.0399786871232901 | ArcTangent(+0.0800000000000000)=+4.5739212599008610 in degrees |                       |
| -0.0400000000000000^11/11=                                     | -0.0000000000000000 | Calculate ArcTangent(+0.0900000000000000)                      |                       |
| Running Total=   | +0.0399786871232901 | ArcTangent(+0.0900000000000000)                                | +0.0900000000000000   |
| ArcTangent(+0.0400000000000000)=+0.0399786871232900 in radians |                     | +0.0900000000000000^1/1=                                       | +0.0900000000000000   |
| ArcTangent(+0.0400000000000000)=+2.2906100426385300 in degrees |                     | Running Total=   | -0.0002430000000000   |
| Calculate ArcTangent(+0.0500000000000000)                      |                     |  |                       |
| ArcTangent(+0.0500000000000000)                                |                     | Running Total=   | +0.0897570000000000   |
| +0.0500000000000000^1/1=                                       | +0.0500000000000000 | Running Total=   | +0.0000011809800000   |
| Running Total=   | +0.0500000000000000 | Running Total=   | +0.0897581809800000   |
| -0.0500000000000000^3/3=                                       | -0.000041666666667  | -0.0900000000000000^7/7=                                       | -0.0000000068328129   |
| Running Total=   | +0.049958333333333  | Running Total=   | +0.0897581741471872   |
| +0.0500000000000000^5/5=                                       | +0.0000000625000000 | +0.0900000000000000^9/9=                                       | +0.0000000000403467   |
| Running Total=   | +0.0499583958333333 | Running Total=   | +0.0897581741902339   |
| -0.0500000000000000^7/7=                                       | -0.0000000001116071 | -0.0900000000000000^11/11=                                     | -0.000000000000002853 |
| Running Total=   | +0.0499583957217262 | Running Total=   | +0.0897581741899486   |
| +0.0500000000000000^9/9=                                       | +0.0000000000002170 | +0.0900000000000000^13/13=                                     | +0.0000000000000020   |
| Running Total=   | +0.0499583957219432 | Running Total=   | +0.0897581741899505   |
| -0.0500000000000000^11/11=                                     | -0.0000000000000004 | -0.0900000000000000^15/15=                                     | -0.0000000000000000   |
| Running Total=   | +0.0499583957219428 | Running Total=   | +0.0897581741899505   |
| ArcTangent(+0.0500000000000000)=+0.0499583957219428 in radians |                     | ArcTangent(+0.0900000000000000)=+0.0897581741899505 in radians |                       |
| ArcTangent(+0.0500000000000000)=+2.8624052261117480 in degrees |                     | ArcTangent(+0.0900000000000000)=+5.1427645578842420 in degrees |                       |
| Calculate ArcTangent(+0.0600000000000000)                      |                     |  |                       |
| ArcTangent(+0.0600000000000000)                                |                     | Calculate ArcTangent(+0.1000000000000000)                      |                       |
| +0.0600000000000000^1/1=                                       | +0.0600000000000000 | ArcTangent(+0.1000000000000000)                                | +0.1000000000000000   |
| Running Total=   | +0.0600000000000000 | +0.1000000000000000^1/1=                                       | +0.1000000000000000   |
| -0.0600000000000000^3/3=                                       | -0.0000720000000000 | Running Total=   | -0.00033333333333     |
| Running Total=   | +0.0599280000000000 | Running Total=   | +0.0996666666666667   |
| +0.0600000000000000^5/5=                                       | +0.0000001555200000 | +0.1000000000000000^5/5=                                       | +0.0000020000000000   |
| Running Total=   | +0.0599281555200000 | Running Total=   | +0.0996686666666667   |
| -0.0600000000000000^7/7=                                       | -0.0000000003999086 | -0.1000000000000000^7/7=                                       | -0.0000000142857143   |
| Running Total=   | +0.0599281551200914 | Running Total=   | +0.0996686523809524   |
| +0.0600000000000000^9/9=                                       | +0.000000000011197  | +0.1000000000000000^9/9=                                       | +0.0000000001111111   |
| Running Total=   | +0.0599281551212112 | Running Total=   | +0.0996686524920635   |
| -0.0600000000000000^11/11=                                     | -0.0000000000000033 | -0.1000000000000000^11/11=                                     | -0.000000000000009091 |
| Running Total=   | +0.0599281551212079 | Running Total=   | +0.0996686524911544   |

```

+0.1000000000000000^13/13= +0.000000000000077
Running Total= +0.0996686524911621
-0.1000000000000000^15/15= -0.000000000000001
Running Total= +0.0996686524911620
ArcTangent(+0.1000000000000000)=+0.0996686524911620 in radians
ArcTangent(+0.1000000000000000)=+5.7105931374996430 in degrees

```

```

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.1100000000000000)
ArcTangent(+0.1100000000000000)
+0.1100000000000000^1/1=          +0.1100000000000000
Running Total=                      +0.1100000000000000
-0.1100000000000000^3/3=          -0.000443666666667
Running Total=                      +0.1095563333333333
+0.1100000000000000^5/5=          +0.0000032210200000
Running Total=                      +0.1095595543533333
-0.1100000000000000^7/7=          -0.0000000278388157
Running Total=                      +0.1095595265145176
+0.1100000000000000^9/9=          +0.000000002619942
Running Total=                      +0.1095595267765118
-0.1100000000000000^11/11=         -0.00000000025937
Running Total=                      +0.1095595267739181
+0.1100000000000000^13/13=         +0.000000000000266
Running Total=                      +0.1095595267739446
-0.1100000000000000^15/15=         -0.000000000000003
Running Total=                      +0.1095595267739444
ArcTangent(+0.1100000000000000)=+0.1095595267739443 in radians
ArcTangent(+0.1100000000000000)=+6.2772984895975550 in degrees

```

```

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.1200000000000000)
ArcTangent(+0.1200000000000000)
+0.1200000000000000^1/1= +0.1200000000000000
Running Total= +0.1200000000000000
-0.1200000000000000^3/3= -0.0005760000000000
Running Total= +0.1194240000000000
+0.1200000000000000^5/5= +0.0000049766400000
Running Total= +0.1194289766400000
-0.1200000000000000^7/7= -0.0000000511882971
Running Total= +0.1194289254517029
+0.1200000000000000^9/9= +0.0000000005733089
Running Total= +0.1194289260250118
-0.1200000000000000^11/11= -0.000000000067546
Running Total= +0.1194289260182572
+0.1200000000000000^13/13= +0.0000000000000823
Running Total= +0.1194289260183395
-0.1200000000000000^15/15= -0.0000000000000010
Running Total= +0.1194289260183384
+0.1200000000000000^17/17= +0.0000000000000000
Running Total= +0.1194289260183385
ArcTangent(+0.1200000000000000)=+0.1194289260183384 in radians
ArcTangent(+0.1200000000000000)=+6.8427734126309400 in degrees

```

```

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.1300000000000000)
ArcTangent(+0.1300000000000000)
+0.1300000000000000^1/1= +0.1300000000000000
Running Total= +0.1300000000000000
-0.1300000000000000^3/3= -0.000732333333333
Running Total= +0.1292767666666667
+0.1300000000000000^5/5= +0.0000074258600000
Running Total= +0.1292750925266667
-0.1300000000000000^7/7= -0.0000000896407386
Running Total= +0.1292750028859281
+0.1300000000000000^9/9= +0.0000000011782777
Running Total= +0.1292750040642058
-0.1300000000000000^11/11= -0.000000000162924
Running Total= +0.1292750040479134
+0.1300000000000000^13/13= +0.000000000002330
Running Total= +0.1292750040481464
-0.1300000000000000^15/15= -0.000000000000034
Running Total= +0.1292750040481430
+0.1300000000000000^17/17= +0.000000000000001
Running Total= +0.1292750040481430
ArcTangent(+0.1300000000000000)=+0.1292750040481431 in radians
ArcTangent(+0.1300000000000000)=+7.4069121284952300 in degrees

```

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.1400000000000000)  
ArcTangent(+0.1400000000000000)  
+0.14000000000000^1/1= +0.1400000000000000  
Running Total= +0.1400000000000000

```

-0.1400000000000000^3/3=
Running Total=
+0.1400000000000000^5/5=
Running Total=
-0.1400000000000000^7/7=
Running Total=
+0.1400000000000000^9/9=
Running Total=
-0.1400000000000000^11/11=
Running Total=
+0.1400000000000000^13/13=
Running Total=
-0.1400000000000000^15/15=
Running Total=
+0.1400000000000000^17/17=
Running Total=
ArcTangent(+0.1400000000000000)=+0.1390959414820713 in radians
ArcTangent(+0.1400000000000000)=+7.9696103943213610 in degrees

```

```

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.1500000000000000)
ArcTangent(+0.1500000000000000)
+0.1500000000000000^1/1= +0.1500000000000000
Running Total= +0.1500000000000000
-0.1500000000000000^3/3= -0.0011250000000000
Running Total= +0.1488750000000000
+0.1500000000000000^5/5= +0.0000151875000000
Running Total= +0.1488901875000000
-0.1500000000000000^7/7= -0.0000002440848214
Running Total= +0.1488899434151786
+0.1500000000000000^9/9= +0.0000000042714844
Running Total= +0.1488899476866630
-0.1500000000000000^11/11= -0.000000000786341
Running Total= +0.1488899476080288
+0.1500000000000000^13/13= +0.0000000000014971
Running Total= +0.1488899476095259
-0.1500000000000000^15/15= -0.0000000000000292
Running Total= +0.1488899476094967
+0.1500000000000000^17/17= +0.0000000000000006
Running Total= +0.1488899476094973
ArcTangent(+0.1500000000000000)=+0.1488899476094973 in radians
ArcTangent(+0.1500000000000000)=+8.5307656099481320 in degrees

```

```

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.1600000000000000)
ArcTangent(+0.1600000000000000)
+0.1600000000000000^1/1= +0.1600000000000000
Running Total= +0.1600000000000000
-0.1600000000000000^3/3= -0.0013653333333333
Running Total= +0.1586346666666667
+0.1600000000000000^5/5= +0.0000209715200000
Running Total= +0.1586556381866667
-0.1600000000000000^7/7= -0.0000003834792229
Running Total= +0.1586552547074438
+0.1600000000000000^9/9= +0.0000000076354974
Running Total= +0.1586552623429413
-0.1600000000000000^11/11= -0.000000001599290
Running Total= +0.1586552621830123
+0.1600000000000000^13/13= +0.000000000034643
Running Total= +0.1586552621864766
-0.1600000000000000^15/15= -0.000000000000769
Running Total= +0.1586552621863997
+0.1600000000000000^17/17= +0.0000000000000017
Running Total= +0.1586552621864015
-0.1600000000000000^19/19= -0.0000000000000000
Running Total= +0.1586552621864015
ArcTangent(+0.1600000000000000)=+0.1586552621864014 in radians
ArcTangent(+0.1600000000000000)=+9.0902769208223230 in degrees

```

```

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.1700000000000000)
ArcTangent(+0.1700000000000000)
+0.1700000000000000^1/1= +0.1700000000000000
Running Total= +0.1700000000000000
-0.1700000000000000^3/3= -0.0016376666666667
Running Total= +0.1683623333333333
+0.1700000000000000^5/5= +0.0000283971400000
Running Total= +0.1683907304733333
-0.1700000000000000^7/7= -0.0000005861981043
Running Total= +0.1683901442752291
+0.1700000000000000^9/9= +0.0000000131764307

```

|   |
|---|
| <p>Running Total= +0.1683901574516598<br/> -0.1700000000000000^11/11= -0.0000000003115627<br/> Running Total= +0.1683901571400971<br/> +0.1700000000000000^13/13= +0.000000000076189<br/> Running Total= +0.1683901571477160<br/> -0.1700000000000000^15/15= -0.00000000001908<br/> Running Total= +0.1683901571475252<br/> +0.1700000000000000^17/17= +0.00000000000049<br/> Running Total= +0.1683901571475300<br/> -0.1700000000000000^19/19= -0.000000000000001<br/> Running Total= +0.1683901571475299<br/> ArcTangent(+0.1700000000000000)=+0.1683901571475299 in radians<br/> ArcTangent(+0.1700000000000000)=+9.6480453160981570 in degrees</p> <p>Calculate ArcTangent(+0.1800000000000000)<br/> ArcTangent(+0.1800000000000000)<br/> +0.1800000000000000^1/1= +0.1800000000000000<br/> Running Total= +0.1800000000000000<br/> -0.1800000000000000^3/3= -0.0019440000000000<br/> Running Total= +0.1780560000000000<br/> +0.1800000000000000^5/5= +0.0000377913600000<br/> Running Total= +0.1780937913600000<br/> -0.1800000000000000^7/7= -0.000008746000457<br/> Running Total= +0.1780929167599543<br/> +0.1800000000000000^9/9= +0.0000000220399212<br/> Running Total= +0.1780929387998754<br/> -0.1800000000000000^11/11= -0.000000005842583<br/> Running Total= +0.1780929382156171<br/> +0.1800000000000000^13/13= +0.000000000160177<br/> Running Total= +0.1780929382316348<br/> -0.1800000000000000^15/15= -0.00000000004498<br/> Running Total= +0.1780929382311850<br/> +0.1800000000000000^17/17= +0.000000000000129<br/> Running Total= +0.1780929382311979<br/> -0.1800000000000000^19/19= -0.000000000000004<br/> Running Total= +0.1780929382311975<br/> ArcTangent(+0.1800000000000000)=+0.1780929382311975 in radians<br/> ArcTangent(+0.1800000000000000)=+10.2039737217316800 in degrees</p> <p>Calculate ArcTangent(+0.1900000000000000)<br/> ArcTangent(+0.1900000000000000)<br/> +0.1900000000000000^1/1= +0.1900000000000000<br/> Running Total= +0.1900000000000000<br/> -0.1900000000000000^3/3= -0.002286333333333<br/> Running Total= +0.1877136666666667<br/> +0.1900000000000000^5/5= +0.0000495219800000<br/> Running Total= +0.1877631886466667<br/> -0.1900000000000000^7/7= -0.000012769596271<br/> Running Total= +0.1877619116870395<br/> +0.1900000000000000^9/9= +0.0000000358541886<br/> Running Total= +0.1877619475412282<br/> -0.1900000000000000^11/11= -0.000000010590024<br/> Running Total= +0.1877619464822258<br/> +0.1900000000000000^13/13= +0.0000000000324384<br/> Running Total= +0.1877619465145743<br/> -0.1900000000000000^15/15= -0.000000000010121<br/> Running Total= +0.1877619465135622<br/> +0.1900000000000000^17/17= +0.000000000000322<br/> Running Total= +0.1877619465135944<br/> -0.1900000000000000^19/19= -0.00000000000010<br/> Running Total= +0.1877619465135933<br/> +0.1900000000000000^21/21= +0.000000000000000<br/> Running Total= +0.1877619465135934<br/> ArcTangent(+0.1900000000000000)=+0.1877619465135934 in radians<br/> ArcTangent(+0.1900000000000000)=+10.7579670883900000 in degrees</p> <p>Calculate ArcTangent(+0.2000000000000000)<br/> ArcTangent(+0.2000000000000000)<br/> +0.2000000000000000^1/1= +0.2000000000000000<br/> Running Total= +0.2000000000000000<br/> -0.2000000000000000^3/3= -0.0026666666666667<br/> Running Total= +0.1973333333333333<br/> +0.2000000000000000^5/5= +0.0000640000000000<br/> Running Total= +0.1973973333333333<br/> -0.2000000000000000^7/7= -0.000018285714286<br/> Running Total= +0.1973955047619048<br/> +0.2000000000000000^9/9= +0.000000568888889<br/> Running Total= +0.1973955616507936</p> <p>-0.2000000000000000^11/11= -0.000000000000000<br/> Running Total= +0.197395597889755<br/> +0.2000000000000000^13/13= +0.000000000000630154<br/> Running Total= +0.197395598519909<br/> -0.2000000000000000^15/15= -0.0000000000021845<br/> Running Total= +0.197395598498063<br/> +0.2000000000000000^17/17= +0.0000000000000771<br/> Running Total= +0.197395598498834<br/> -0.2000000000000000^19/19= -0.0000000000000028<br/> Running Total= +0.197395598498807<br/> +0.2000000000000000^21/21= +0.000000000000001<br/> Running Total= +0.197395598498808<br/> ArcTangent(+0.2000000000000000)=+0.197395598498808 in radians<br/> ArcTangent(+0.2000000000000000)=+11.3099324740202100 in degrees</p> <p>Calculate ArcTangent(+0.2100000000000000)<br/> ArcTangent(+0.2100000000000000)<br/> +0.2100000000000000^1/1= +0.2100000000000000<br/> Running Total= +0.2100000000000000<br/> -0.2100000000000000^3/3= -0.0030870000000000<br/> Running Total= +0.2069130000000000<br/> +0.2100000000000000^5/5= +0.0000816820200000<br/> Running Total= +0.2069946820200000<br/> -0.2100000000000000^7/7= -0.0000025729836300<br/> Running Total= +0.2069921090363700<br/> +0.2100000000000000^9/9= +0.0000008825333385<br/> Running Total= +0.2069921972897085<br/> -0.2100000000000000^11/11= -0.0000000031843409<br/> Running Total= +0.2069921941053676<br/> +0.2100000000000000^13/13= +0.000000001188249<br/> Running Total= +0.2069921942241925<br/> -0.2100000000000000^15/15= -0.000000000045415<br/> Running Total= +0.2069921942196510<br/> +0.2100000000000000^17/17= +0.0000000000001767<br/> Running Total= +0.2069921942198277<br/> -0.2100000000000000^19/19= -0.0000000000000070<br/> Running Total= +0.2069921942198208<br/> +0.2100000000000000^21/21= +0.0000000000000003<br/> Running Total= +0.2069921942198210<br/> ArcTangent(+0.2100000000000000)=+0.2069921942198210 in radians<br/> ArcTangent(+0.2100000000000000)=+11.8597791209479800 in degrees</p> <p>Calculate ArcTangent(+0.2200000000000000)<br/> ArcTangent(+0.2200000000000000)<br/> +0.2200000000000000^1/1= +0.2200000000000000<br/> Running Total= +0.2200000000000000<br/> -0.2200000000000000^3/3= -0.003549333333333<br/> Running Total= +0.2164506666666667<br/> +0.2200000000000000^5/5= +0.0001030726400000<br/> Running Total= +0.2165537393066667<br/> -0.2200000000000000^7/7= -0.0000035633684114<br/> Running Total= +0.2165501759382553<br/> +0.2200000000000000^9/9= +0.0000001341410242<br/> Running Total= +0.2165503100792795<br/> -0.2200000000000000^11/11= -0.0000000053119846<br/> Running Total= +0.2165503047672949<br/> +0.2200000000000000^13/13= +0.000000002175462<br/> Running Total= +0.2165503049848411<br/> -0.2200000000000000^15/15= -0.000000000091253<br/> Running Total= +0.2165503049757158<br/> +0.2200000000000000^17/17= +0.00000000003897<br/> Running Total= +0.2165503049761055<br/> -0.2200000000000000^19/19= -0.000000000000169<br/> Running Total= +0.2165503049760886<br/> +0.2200000000000000^21/21= +0.0000000000000007<br/> Running Total= +0.2165503049760894<br/> ArcTangent(+0.2200000000000000)=+0.2165503049760893 in radians<br/> ArcTangent(+0.2200000000000000)=+12.4074185274007500 in degrees</p> <p>Calculate ArcTangent(+0.2300000000000000)<br/> ArcTangent(+0.2300000000000000)<br/> +0.2300000000000000^1/1= +0.2300000000000000<br/> Running Total= +0.2300000000000000<br/> -0.2300000000000000^3/3= -0.004055666666667<br/> Running Total= +0.2259443333333333<br/> +0.2300000000000000^5/5= +0.0001287268600000<br/> Running Total= +0.2260730601933333<br/> -0.2300000000000000^7/7= -0.0000048640363529</p> |
|---|

Running Total= +0.2260681961569805  
 +0.2300000000000000^9/9= +0.0000002001280735  
 Running Total= +0.2260683962850540  
 -0.2300000000000000^11/11= -0.000000086619069  
 Running Total= +0.2260683876231471  
 +0.2300000000000000^13/13= +0.000000003877203  
 Running Total= +0.2260683880108674  
 -0.2300000000000000^15/15= -0.000000000177757  
 Running Total= +0.2260683879930917  
 +0.2300000000000000^17/17= +0.0000000000008297  
 Running Total= +0.2260683879939214  
 -0.2300000000000000^19/19= -0.000000000000393  
 Running Total= +0.2260683879938821  
 +0.2300000000000000^21/21= +0.000000000000019  
 Running Total= +0.2260683879938840  
 -0.2300000000000000^23/23= -0.000000000000001  
 Running Total= +0.2260683879938839  
 ArcTangent(+0.2300000000000000)=+0.2260683879938839 in radians  
 ArcTangent(+0.2300000000000000)=+12.9527645133755200 in degrees

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.2400000000000000)

ArcTangent(+0.2400000000000000)  
 +0.2400000000000000^1/1= +0.2400000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.2400000000000000  
 -0.2400000000000000^3/3= -0.0046080000000000  
 Running Total= +0.2353920000000000  
 +0.2400000000000000^5/5= +0.0001592524800000  
 Running Total= +0.2355512524800000  
 -0.2400000000000000^7/7= -0.0000065521020343  
 Running Total= +0.2355447003779657  
 +0.2400000000000000^9/9= +0.0000002935341711  
 Running Total= +0.2355449939121368  
 -0.2400000000000000^11/11= -0.000000138334649  
 Running Total= +0.2355449800786719  
 +0.2400000000000000^13/13= +0.000000006742218  
 Running Total= +0.2355449807528937  
 -0.2400000000000000^15/15= -0.000000000336572  
 Running Total= +0.2355449807192365  
 +0.2400000000000000^17/17= +0.000000000017106  
 Running Total= +0.2355449807209471  
 -0.2400000000000000^19/19= -0.000000000000882  
 Running Total= +0.2355449807208590  
 +0.2400000000000000^21/21= +0.00000000000046  
 Running Total= +0.2355449807208636  
 -0.2400000000000000^23/23= -0.000000000000002  
 Running Total= +0.2355449807208633  
 ArcTangent(+0.2400000000000000)=+0.2355449807208633 in radians  
 ArcTangent(+0.2400000000000000)=+13.4957332807958100 in degrees

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.2500000000000000)

ArcTangent(+0.2500000000000000)  
 +0.2500000000000000^1/1= +0.2500000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.2500000000000000  
 -0.2500000000000000^3/3= -0.00520833333333  
 Running Total= +0.2447916666666667  
 +0.2500000000000000^5/5= +0.0001953125000000  
 Running Total= +0.2449869791666666  
 -0.2500000000000000^7/7= -0.0000087193080357  
 Running Total= +0.2449782598586309  
 +0.2500000000000000^9/9= +0.0000004238552517  
 Running Total= +0.2449786837138827  
 -0.2500000000000000^11/11= -0.0000000216744163  
 Running Total= +0.2449786620394664  
 +0.2500000000000000^13/13= +0.0000000011462432  
 Running Total= +0.2449786631857095  
 -0.2500000000000000^15/15= -0.000000000620882  
 Running Total= +0.2449786631236213  
 +0.2500000000000000^17/17= +0.000000000034240  
 Running Total= +0.2449786631270453  
 -0.2500000000000000^19/19= -0.0000000000001915  
 Running Total= +0.2449786631268538  
 +0.2500000000000000^21/21= +0.000000000000108  
 Running Total= +0.2449786631268647  
 -0.2500000000000000^23/23= -0.000000000000006  
 Running Total= +0.2449786631268641  
 ArcTangent(+0.2500000000000000)=+0.2449786631268641 in radians  
 ArcTangent(+0.2500000000000000)=+14.0362434679264800 in degrees

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.2600000000000000)

ArcTangent(+0.2600000000000000)  
 +0.2600000000000000^1/1= +0.2600000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.2600000000000000  
 -0.2600000000000000^3/3= -0.005858666666667  
 Running Total= +0.2541413333333333  
 +0.2600000000000000^5/5= +0.0002376275200000  
 Running Total= +0.2543789608533333  
 -0.2600000000000000^7/7= -0.0000114740145371  
 Running Total= +0.2543674868387962  
 +0.2600000000000000^9/9= +0.0000006032781866  
 Running Total= +0.2543680901169827  
 -0.2600000000000000^11/11= -0.0000000333667681  
 Running Total= +0.2543680567502147  
 +0.2600000000000000^13/13= +0.000000019085791  
 Running Total= +0.2543680586587938  
 -0.2600000000000000^15/15= -0.0000000001118173  
 Running Total= +0.2543680585469765  
 +0.2600000000000000^17/17= +0.0000000000066696  
 Running Total= +0.254368058536461  
 -0.2600000000000000^19/19= -0.0000000000004034  
 Running Total= +0.254368058532427  
 +0.2600000000000000^21/21= +0.0000000000000247  
 Running Total= +0.254368058532673  
 -0.2600000000000000^23/23= -0.0000000000000015  
 Running Total= +0.254368058532658  
 +0.2600000000000000^25/25= +0.000000000000001  
 Running Total= +0.254368058532659  
 ArcTangent(+0.2600000000000000)=+0.254368058532659 in radians  
 ArcTangent(+0.2600000000000000)=+14.5742161980387400 in degrees

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.2700000000000000)

ArcTangent(+0.2700000000000000)  
 +0.2700000000000000^1/1= +0.2700000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.2700000000000000  
 -0.2700000000000000^3/3= -0.0065610000000000  
 Running Total= +0.2634390000000000  
 +0.2700000000000000^5/5= +0.0002869781400000  
 Running Total= +0.2637259781400000  
 -0.2700000000000000^7/7= -0.0000149433617186  
 Running Total= +0.2637110347782815  
 +0.2700000000000000^9/9= +0.0000008472886094  
 Running Total= +0.2637118820668909  
 -0.2700000000000000^11/11= -0.0000000505369142  
 Running Total= +0.2637118315299766  
 +0.2700000000000000^13/13= +0.000000031173501  
 Running Total= +0.2637118346473267  
 -0.2700000000000000^15/15= -0.0000000001969542  
 Running Total= +0.2637118344503726  
 +0.2700000000000000^17/17= +0.000000000126688  
 Running Total= +0.2637118344630414  
 -0.2700000000000000^19/19= -0.0000000000008263  
 Running Total= +0.2637118344622150  
 +0.2700000000000000^21/21= +0.0000000000000545  
 Running Total= +0.2637118344622695  
 -0.2700000000000000^23/23= -0.000000000000036  
 Running Total= +0.2637118344622659  
 +0.2700000000000000^25/25= +0.000000000000002  
 Running Total= +0.2637118344622661  
 ArcTangent(+0.2700000000000000)=+0.2637118344622661 in radians  
 ArcTangent(+0.2700000000000000)=+15.1095751223404600 in degrees

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.2800000000000000)

ArcTangent(+0.2800000000000000)  
 +0.2800000000000000^1/1= +0.2800000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.2800000000000000  
 -0.2800000000000000^3/3= -0.00731733333333  
 Running Total= +0.272682666666667  
 +0.2800000000000000^5/5= +0.0003442073600000  
 Running Total= +0.2730268740266667  
 -0.2800000000000000^7/7= -0.0000192756121600  
 Running Total= +0.2730075984145067  
 +0.2800000000000000^9/9= +0.0000011753839948  
 Running Total= +0.2730087737985015  
 -0.2800000000000000^11/11= -0.000000753955406  
 Running Total= +0.2730086984029609  
 +0.2800000000000000^13/13= +0.000000050016242  
 Running Total=

$-0.2800000000000000^{15/15}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.2800000000000000^{17/17}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.2800000000000000^{19/19}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.2800000000000000^{21/21}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.2800000000000000^{23/23}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.2800000000000000^{25/25}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.2730087030867106 \text{ in radians}$   
 $\text{ArcTangent}(+0.2800000000000000)=+0.2730087030867106$   
 $\text{ArcTangent}(-0.2800000000000000)=+15.6422464572087300 \text{ in degrees}$

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.2900000000000000)

$\text{ArcTangent}(-0.2900000000000000)$   
 $+0.2900000000000000^{1/1}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.2900000000000000^{3/3}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.2900000000000000^{5/5}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.2900000000000000^{7/7}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.2900000000000000^{9/9}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.2900000000000000^{11/11}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.2900000000000000^{13/13}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.2900000000000000^{15/15}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.2900000000000000^{17/17}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.2900000000000000^{19/19}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.2900000000000000^{21/21}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.2900000000000000^{23/23}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.2900000000000000^{25/25}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.2900000000000000^{27/27}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.2822574219814911 \text{ in radians}$   
 $\text{ArcTangent}(+0.2900000000000000)=+0.2822574219814911$   
 $\text{ArcTangent}(+0.2900000000000000)=+16.1721590157825500 \text{ in degrees}$

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.3000000000000000)

$\text{ArcTangent}(+0.3000000000000000)$   
 $+0.3000000000000000^{1/1}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3000000000000000^{3/3}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3000000000000000^{5/5}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3000000000000000^{7/7}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3000000000000000^{9/9}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3000000000000000^{11/11}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3000000000000000^{13/13}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3000000000000000^{15/15}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3000000000000000^{17/17}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3000000000000000^{19/19}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3000000000000000^{21/21}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3000000000000000^{23/23}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3000000000000000^{25/25}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3000000000000000^{27/27}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.2914567944778670 \text{ in radians}$

$\text{ArcTangent}(+0.3000000000000000)=+0.2914567944778671 \text{ in radians}$   
 $\text{ArcTangent}(+0.3000000000000000)=+16.6992442339936200 \text{ in degrees}$

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.3100000000000000)

$\text{ArcTangent}(+0.3100000000000000)$   
 $+0.3100000000000000^{1/1}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3100000000000000^{3/3}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3100000000000000^{5/5}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3100000000000000^{7/7}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3100000000000000^{9/9}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3100000000000000^{11/11}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3100000000000000^{13/13}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3100000000000000^{15/15}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3100000000000000^{17/17}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3100000000000000^{19/19}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3100000000000000^{21/21}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3100000000000000^{23/23}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3100000000000000^{25/25}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3100000000000000^{27/27}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3100000000000000^{29/29}=$   
 $\text{ArcTangent}(+0.3100000000000000)=+0.3006056700423954 \text{ in radians}$   
 $\text{ArcTangent}(+0.3100000000000000)=+17.2234361911314600 \text{ in degrees}$

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.3200000000000000)

$\text{ArcTangent}(+0.3200000000000000)$   
 $+0.3200000000000000^{1/1}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3200000000000000^{3/3}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3200000000000000^{5/5}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3200000000000000^{7/7}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3200000000000000^{9/9}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3200000000000000^{11/11}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3200000000000000^{13/13}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3200000000000000^{15/15}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3200000000000000^{17/17}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3200000000000000^{19/19}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3200000000000000^{21/21}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3200000000000000^{23/23}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3200000000000000^{25/25}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3200000000000000^{27/27}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3200000000000000^{29/29}=$   
 $\text{ArcTangent}(+0.3200000000000000)=+0.3097029445424562 \text{ in radians}$   
 $\text{ArcTangent}(+0.3200000000000000)=+17.7446716250569300 \text{ in degrees}$

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.3300000000000000)

$\text{ArcTangent}(+0.3300000000000000)$   
 $+0.3300000000000000^{1/1}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $-0.3300000000000000^{3/3}=$   
 Running Total=  
 $+0.3300000000000000^{5/5}=$

Running Total= +0.3188037078600000  
 -0.3300000000000000^7/7= -0.0000608834899671  
 Running Total= +0.3187428243700329  
 +0.3300000000000000^9/9= +0.000051568316002  
 Running Total= +0.3187479812016331  
 -0.3300000000000000^11/11= -0.000004594736956  
 Running Total= +0.3187475217279375  
 +0.3300000000000000^13/13= +0.000000423387338  
 Running Total= +0.3187475640666714  
 -0.3300000000000000^15/15= -0.000000039959297  
 Running Total= +0.3187475600707417  
 +0.3300000000000000^17/17= +0.000000003839618  
 Running Total= +0.3187475604547035  
 -0.3300000000000000^19/19= -0.00000000374120  
 Running Total= +0.3187475604172915  
 +0.3300000000000000^21/21= +0.0000000036862  
 Running Total= +0.3187475604209776  
 -0.3300000000000000^23/23= -0.0000000003665  
 Running Total= +0.3187475604206111  
 +0.3300000000000000^25/25= +0.00000000000367  
 Running Total= +0.3187475604206478  
 -0.3300000000000000^27/27= -0.0000000000037  
 Running Total= +0.3187475604206441  
 +0.3300000000000000^29/29= +0.0000000000004  
 Running Total= +0.3187475604206444  
 ArcTangent(+0.3300000000000000)=+0.3187475604206444 in radians  
 ArcTangent(+0.3300000000000000)=+18.2628899421941300 in degrees

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.3400000000000000)

ArcTangent(+0.3400000000000000)  
 +0.3400000000000000^1/1= +0.3400000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.3400000000000000  
 -0.3400000000000000^3/3= -0.013101333333333  
 Running Total= +0.326898666666667  
 +0.3400000000000000^5/5= +0.0009087084800000  
 Running Total= +0.3278073751466667  
 -0.3400000000000000^7/7= -0.0000750333573486  
 Running Total= +0.3277323417893181  
 +0.3400000000000000^9/9= +0.0000067463325296  
 Running Total= +0.3277390881218477  
 -0.3400000000000000^11/11= -0.000006380803967  
 Running Total= +0.3277384500414510  
 +0.3400000000000000^13/13= +0.000000624140794  
 Running Total= +0.3277385124555304  
 -0.3400000000000000^15/15= -0.000000062530586  
 Running Total= +0.3277385062024719  
 +0.3400000000000000^17/17= +0.000000006378120  
 Running Total= +0.3277385068402838  
 -0.3400000000000000^19/19= -0.000000000659699  
 Running Total= +0.3277385067743139  
 +0.3400000000000000^21/21= +0.000000000068998  
 Running Total= +0.3277385067812137  
 -0.3400000000000000^23/23= -0.000000000007283  
 Running Total= +0.3277385067804855  
 +0.3400000000000000^25/25= +0.000000000000775  
 Running Total= +0.3277385067805629  
 -0.3400000000000000^27/27= -0.000000000000083  
 Running Total= +0.3277385067805547  
 +0.3400000000000000^29/29= +0.000000000000009  
 Running Total= +0.3277385067805555  
 ArcTangent(+0.3400000000000000)=+0.3277385067805555 in radians  
 ArcTangent(+0.3400000000000000)=+18.778033224455400 in degrees

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.3500000000000000)

ArcTangent(+0.3500000000000000)  
 +0.3500000000000000^1/1= +0.3500000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.3500000000000000  
 -0.3500000000000000^3/3= -0.014291666666667  
 Running Total= +0.335708333333333  
 +0.3500000000000000^5/5= +0.0010504375000000  
 Running Total= +0.336758770833333  
 -0.3500000000000000^7/7= -0.0000919132812500  
 Running Total= +0.3366668575520833  
 +0.3500000000000000^9/9= +0.0000087572931858  
 Running Total= +0.3366756148452691  
 -0.3500000000000000^11/11= -0.000008777196125  
 Running Total= +0.3366747371256566  
 +0.3500000000000000^13/13= +0.000000909790137

Running Total= +0.3366748281046703  
 -0.3500000000000000^15/15= -0.000000096589386  
 Running Total= +0.3366748184457317  
 +0.3500000000000000^17/17= +0.000000010440176  
 Running Total= +0.3366748194897493  
 -0.3500000000000000^19/19= -0.00000001144298  
 Running Total= +0.3366748193753195  
 +0.3500000000000000^21/21= +0.0000000126826  
 Running Total= +0.3366748193880021  
 -0.3500000000000000^23/23= -0.0000000000014185  
 Running Total= +0.3366748193865836  
 +0.3500000000000000^25/25= +0.000000000001599  
 Running Total= +0.3366748193867434  
 -0.3500000000000000^27/27= -0.000000000000181  
 Running Total= +0.3366748193867253  
 +0.3500000000000000^29/29= +0.000000000000021  
 Running Total= +0.3366748193867273  
 -0.3500000000000000^31/31= -0.000000000000002  
 Running Total= +0.3366748193867271  
 ArcTangent(+0.3500000000000000)=+0.336674819386727 in radians  
 ArcTangent(+0.3500000000000000)=+19.2900462191887300 in degrees

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.3600000000000000)

ArcTangent(+0.3600000000000000)  
 +0.3600000000000000^1/1= +0.3600000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.3600000000000000  
 -0.3600000000000000^3/3= -0.0155520000000000  
 Running Total= +0.3444480000000000  
 +0.3600000000000000^5/5= +0.0012093235200000  
 Running Total= +0.3456573235200000  
 -0.3600000000000000^7/7= -0.000111948805814  
 Running Total= +0.3455453747141486  
 +0.3600000000000000^9/9= +0.0000112844396298  
 Running Total= +0.3455566591537784  
 -0.3600000000000000^11/11= -0.0000011965609440  
 Running Total= +0.3455554625928344  
 +0.3600000000000000^13/13= +0.0000001312167140  
 Running Total= +0.345555938095484  
 -0.3600000000000000^15/15= -0.000000147382613  
 Running Total= +0.345555790712871  
 +0.3600000000000000^17/17= +0.0000000016853635  
 Running Total= +0.345555807566506  
 -0.3600000000000000^19/19= -0.0000000001954312  
 Running Total= +0.345555805612194  
 +0.3600000000000000^21/21= +0.000000000229157  
 Running Total= +0.345555805841351  
 -0.3600000000000000^23/23= -0.00000000027116  
 Running Total= +0.345555805814235  
 +0.3600000000000000^25/25= +0.000000000003233  
 Running Total= +0.345555805817468  
 -0.3600000000000000^27/27= -0.000000000000388  
 Running Total= +0.345555805817080  
 +0.3600000000000000^29/29= +0.000000000000047  
 Running Total= +0.345555805817127  
 -0.3600000000000000^31/31= -0.000000000000006  
 Running Total= +0.345555805817121  
 ArcTangent(+0.3600000000000000)=+0.345555805817122 in radians  
 ArcTangent(+0.3600000000000000)=+19.7988763545249300 in degrees

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.3700000000000000)

ArcTangent(+0.3700000000000000)  
 +0.3700000000000000^1/1= +0.3700000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.3700000000000000  
 -0.3700000000000000^3/3= -0.016884333333333  
 Running Total= +0.353115666666667  
 +0.3700000000000000^5/5= +0.0013868791400000  
 Running Total= +0.3545025458066667  
 -0.3700000000000000^7/7= -0.0001356169673329  
 Running Total= +0.3543669288393339  
 +0.3700000000000000^9/9= +0.0000144401933106  
 Running Total= +0.3543813690326444  
 -0.3700000000000000^11/11= -0.0000016174329253  
 Running Total= +0.3543797515997191  
 +0.3700000000000000^13/13= +0.0000001873609417  
 Running Total= +0.3543799389606608  
 -0.3700000000000000^15/15= -0.000000022297512  
 Running Total= +0.3543799167309096  
 +0.3700000000000000^17/17= +0.000000026852232

Running Total= +0.3543799194161328  
 -0.3700000000000000^19/19=  
 Running Total= +0.3543799190872212  
 +0.3700000000000000^21/21=  
 Running Total= +0.3543799191279609  
 -0.3700000000000000^23/23=  
 Running Total= +0.3543799191228686  
 +0.3700000000000000^25/25=  
 Running Total= +0.3543799191235100  
 -0.3700000000000000^27/27=  
 Running Total= +0.3543799191234286  
 +0.3700000000000000^29/29=  
 Running Total= +0.3543799191234390  
 -0.3700000000000000^31/31=  
 Running Total= +0.3543799191234377  
 +0.3700000000000000^33/33=  
 Running Total= +0.3543799191234379  
 ArcTangent(+0.3700000000000000)=+0.3543799191234378 in radians  
 ArcTangent(+0.3700000000000000)=+20.3044737099604400 in degrees

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.3800000000000000)

ArcTangent(+0.3800000000000000)  
 +0.3800000000000000^1/1= +0.3800000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.3800000000000000  
 -0.3800000000000000^3/3= -0.018290666666667  
 Running Total= +0.3617093333333333  
 +0.3800000000000000^5/5= +0.0015847033600000  
 Running Total= +0.3632940366933333  
 -0.3800000000000000^7/7= -0.0001634508322743  
 Running Total= +0.3631305858610591  
 +0.3800000000000000^9/9= +0.0000183573445848  
 Running Total= +0.3631489432056438  
 -0.3800000000000000^11/11= -0.0000021688368202  
 Running Total= +0.3631467743688236  
 +0.3800000000000000^13/13= +0.0000002649984927  
 Running Total= +0.3631470393673163  
 -0.3800000000000000^15/15= -0.0000000331636780  
 Running Total= +0.3631470062036383  
 +0.3800000000000000^17/17= +0.0000000042254427  
 Running Total= +0.3631470104290810  
 -0.3800000000000000^19/19= -0.0000000005459272  
 Running Total= +0.3631470098831538  
 +0.3800000000000000^21/21= +0.000000000713241  
 Running Total= +0.3631470099544780  
 -0.3800000000000000^23/23= -0.000000000094036  
 Running Total= +0.3631470099450744  
 +0.3800000000000000^25/25= +0.0000000000012493  
 Running Total= +0.3631470099463237  
 -0.3800000000000000^27/27= -0.000000000001670  
 Running Total= +0.3631470099461566  
 +0.3800000000000000^29/29= +0.0000000000000225  
 Running Total= +0.3631470099461791  
 -0.3800000000000000^31/31= -0.000000000000030  
 Running Total= +0.3631470099461760  
 +0.3800000000000000^33/33= +0.000000000000004  
 Running Total= +0.3631470099461764  
 ArcTangent(+0.3800000000000000)=+0.3631470099461763 in radians  
 ArcTangent(+0.3800000000000000)=+20.8067910127112300 in degrees

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.3900000000000000)

ArcTangent(+0.3900000000000000)  
 +0.3900000000000000^1/1= +0.3900000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.3900000000000000  
 -0.3900000000000000^3/3= -0.0197730000000000  
 Running Total= +0.3702270000000000  
 +0.3900000000000000^5/5= +0.0018044839800000  
 Running Total= +0.3720314839800000  
 -0.3900000000000000^7/7= -0.0001960442952557  
 Running Total= +0.3718354396847443  
 +0.3900000000000000^9/9= +0.0000231920401288  
 Running Total= +0.3718586317248730  
 -0.3900000000000000^11/11= -0.0000028861439757  
 Running Total= +0.371857455808974  
 +0.3900000000000000^13/13= +0.0000003714467297  
 Running Total= +0.3718561170276271  
 -0.3900000000000000^15/15= -0.000000489641079  
 Running Total= +0.3718560860635192  
 +0.3900000000000000^17/17= +0.000000065712713

Running Total= +0.3718560746347905  
 -0.3900000000000000^19/19=  
 Running Total= +0.3718560737405096  
 +0.3900000000000000^21/21=  
 Running Total= +0.3718560738635754  
 -0.3900000000000000^23/23=  
 Running Total= +0.3718560738464848  
 +0.3900000000000000^25/25=  
 Running Total= +0.3718560738488764  
 -0.3900000000000000^27/27=  
 Running Total= +0.3718560738485396  
 +0.3900000000000000^29/29=  
 Running Total= +0.3718560738485873  
 -0.3900000000000000^31/31=  
 Running Total= +0.3718560738485805  
 +0.3900000000000000^33/33=  
 Running Total= +0.3718560738485814  
 ArcTangent(+0.3900000000000000)=+0.3718560738485813 in radians  
 ArcTangent(+0.3900000000000000)=+21.3057836178287700 in degrees

Calculate ArcTangent(+0.4000000000000000)

ArcTangent(+0.4000000000000000)  
 +0.4000000000000000^1/1= +0.4000000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.4000000000000000  
 -0.4000000000000000^3/3= -0.0213333333333333  
 Running Total= +0.3786666666666667  
 +0.4000000000000000^5/5= +0.0020480000000000  
 Running Total= +0.3807146666666667  
 -0.4000000000000000^7/7= -0.0002340571428571  
 Running Total= +0.3804806095238096  
 +0.4000000000000000^9/9= +0.0000291271111111  
 Running Total= +0.3805097366349207  
 -0.4000000000000000^11/11= -0.0000038130036364  
 Running Total= +0.3805059236312843  
 +0.4000000000000000^13/13= +0.0000005162220308  
 Running Total= +0.3805064398533151  
 -0.4000000000000000^15/15= -0.0000000715827883  
 Running Total= +0.3805063682705269  
 +0.4000000000000000^17/17= +0.0000000101058054  
 Running Total= +0.3805063783763323  
 -0.4000000000000000^19/19= -0.0000000014467258  
 Running Total= +0.3805063769296064  
 +0.4000000000000000^21/21= +0.000000002094308  
 Running Total= +0.3805063771390372  
 -0.4000000000000000^23/23= -0.000000000305951  
 Running Total= +0.3805063771084422  
 +0.4000000000000000^25/25= +0.000000000045036  
 Running Total= +0.3805063771129458  
 -0.4000000000000000^27/27= -0.000000000006672  
 Running Total= +0.3805063771122786  
 +0.4000000000000000^29/29= +0.000000000000994  
 Running Total= +0.3805063771123779  
 -0.4000000000000000^31/31= -0.000000000000149  
 Running Total= +0.3805063771123631  
 +0.4000000000000000^33/33= +0.000000000000022  
 Running Total= +0.3805063771123653  
 -0.4000000000000000^35/35= -0.000000000000003  
 Running Total= +0.3805063771123650  
 ArcTangent(+0.4000000000000000)=+0.3805063771123649 in radians  
 ArcTangent(+0.4000000000000000)=+21.8014094863518100 in degrees

The following are the Tangent function

1 degrees=0.0174532925199433 radians  
 Calculate Tangent(+0.0174532925199433)  
 +0.0174532925199433^1/1 = +0.0174532925199433  
 Running Total= +0.0174532925199433  
 +0.0174532925199433^3\* a fraction= +0.0000017721923114  
 Running Total= +0.0174550647122547  
 +0.0174532925199433^5\* a fraction= +0.0000000002159363  
 Running Total= +0.0174550649281910  
 +0.0174532925199433^7\* a fraction= +0.000000000000266  
 Running Total= +0.0174550649282176  
 +0.0174532925199433^9\* a fraction= +0.000000000000000  
 Running Total= +0.0174550649282176  
 Tangent(+1.000000000000000)= +0.0174550649282176  
 Cotangent(+1.000000000000000)= +57.2899616307594300

2 degrees=0.0349065850398866 radians  
Calculate Tangent(+0.0349065850398866)  
+0.0349065850398866^1/1  
Running Total=  
+0.0349065850398866^3\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0349065850398866^5\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0349065850398866^7\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0349065850398866^9\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0349065850398866^11\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
Tangent(+2.000000000000000)=  
Cotangent(+2.000000000000000)=  
+28.6362532829156000

3 degrees=0.0523598775598299 radians  
Calculate Tangent(+0.0523598775598299)  
+0.0523598775598299^1/1  
Running Total=  
+0.0523598775598299^3\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0523598775598299^5\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0523598775598299^7\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0523598775598299^9\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0523598775598299^11\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
Tangent(+3.000000000000000)=  
Cotangent(+3.000000000000000)=  
+19.0811366877282100

4 degrees=0.0698131700797732 radians  
Calculate Tangent(+0.0698131700797732)  
+0.0698131700797732^1/1  
Running Total=  
+0.0698131700797732^3\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0698131700797732^5\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0698131700797732^7\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0698131700797732^9\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0698131700797732^11\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0698131700797732^13\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
Tangent(+4.000000000000000)=  
Cotangent(+4.000000000000000)=  
+14.300662567119300

5 degrees=0.0872664625997165 radians  
Calculate Tangent(+0.0872664625997165)  
+0.0872664625997165^1/1  
Running Total=  
+0.0872664625997165^3\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0872664625997165^5\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0872664625997165^7\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0872664625997165^9\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0872664625997165^11\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.0872664625997165^13\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
Tangent(+5.000000000000000)=  
Cotangent(+5.000000000000000)=  
+11.4300523027613400

6 degrees=0.1047197551196598 radians  
Calculate Tangent(+0.1047197551196598)  
+0.1047197551196598^1/1  
Running Total=  
+0.1047197551196598^3\* a fraction=  
+0.1047197551196598

Running Total=  
+0.1047197551196598^5\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1047197551196598^7\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1047197551196598^9\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1047197551196598^11\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1047197551196598^13\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
Tangent(+6.000000000000000)=  
Cotangent(+6.000000000000000)=  
+9.5143644542225850

7 degrees=0.1221730476396031 radians  
Calculate Tangent(+0.1221730476396031)  
+0.1221730476396031^1/1  
Running Total=  
+0.1221730476396031^3\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1221730476396031^5\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1221730476396031^7\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1221730476396031^9\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1221730476396031^11\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1221730476396031^13\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1221730476396031^15\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
Tangent(+7.000000000000000)=  
Cotangent(+7.000000000000000)=  
+8.1443464279745950

8 degrees=0.1396263401595464 radians  
Calculate Tangent(+0.1396263401595464)  
+0.1396263401595464^1/1  
Running Total=  
+0.1396263401595464^3\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1396263401595464^5\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1396263401595464^7\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1396263401595464^9\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1396263401595464^11\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1396263401595464^13\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1396263401595464^15\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
Tangent(+8.000000000000000)=  
Cotangent(+8.000000000000000)=  
+7.1153697223842090

9 degrees=0.1570796326794897 radians  
Calculate Tangent(+0.1570796326794897)  
+0.1570796326794897^1/1  
Running Total=  
+0.1570796326794897^3\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1570796326794897^5\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1570796326794897^7\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1570796326794897^9\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1570796326794897^11\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1570796326794897^13\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1570796326794897^15\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.1570796326794897^17\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
Tangent(+9.000000000000000)=  
Cotangent(+9.000000000000000)=  
+6.3137515146750430

|  |  |                     |
|--|--|---------------------|
| 10 degrees=0.1745329251994329 radians  | +0.2268928027592629^5* a fraction=     | +0.0000801756216751 |
| Calculate Tangent(+0.1745329251994329) | Running Total=                         | +0.2308664848890894 |
| +0.1745329251994329^1/1                | +0.2268928027592629^7* a fraction=     | +0.0000016706420442 |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2308681555311336 |
| +0.1745329251994329^3* a fraction=     | +0.2268928027592629^9* a fraction=     | +0.0000000348517914 |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2308681903829249 |
| +0.1745329251994329^5* a fraction=     | +0.2268928027592629^11* a fraction=    | +0.0000000007271436 |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2308681911100686 |
| +0.1745329251994329^7* a fraction=     | +0.2268928027592629^13* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000151712 |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2308681911252398 |
| +0.1745329251994329^9* a fraction=     | +0.2268928027592629^15* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000003165 |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2308681911255564 |
| +0.1745329251994329^11* a fraction=    | +0.2268928027592629^17* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000066 |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2308681911255630 |
| +0.1745329251994329^13* a fraction=    | +0.2268928027592629^19* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000001 |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2308681911255631 |
| +0.1745329251994329^15* a fraction=    | Tangent(+13.000000000000000)=          | +0.2308681911255631 |
| Running Total=                         | Cotangent(+13.000000000000000)=        | +4.3314758742841550 |
| 11 degrees=0.1919862177193762 radians  | 14 degrees=0.2443460952792061 radians  |                     |
| Calculate Tangent(+0.1919862177193762) | Calculate Tangent(+0.2443460952792061) |                     |
| +0.1919862177193762^1/1                | +0.2443460952792061^1/1                | +0.2443460952792061 |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2443460952792061 |
| +0.1919862177193762^3* a fraction=     | +0.2443460952792061^3* a fraction=     | +0.0048628957024887 |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2492089909816949 |
| +0.1919862177193762^5* a fraction=     | +0.2443460952792061^5* a fraction=     | +0.001161357029402  |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2493251266846351 |
| +0.1919862177193762^7* a fraction=     | +0.2443460952792061^7* a fraction=     | +0.0000028065720152 |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2493279332566503 |
| +0.1919862177193762^9* a fraction=     | +0.2443460952792061^9* a fraction=     | +0.000000679027332  |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2493280011593834 |
| +0.1919862177193762^11* a fraction=    | +0.2443460952792061^11* a fraction=    | +0.0000000164303536 |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2493280028024370 |
| +0.1919862177193762^13* a fraction=    | +0.2443460952792061^13* a fraction=    | +0.000000000397578  |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2493280028421948 |
| +0.1919862177193762^15* a fraction=    | +0.2443460952792061^15* a fraction=    | +0.00000000009620   |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2493280028431568 |
| +0.1919862177193762^17* a fraction=    | +0.2443460952792061^17* a fraction=    | +0.00000000000233   |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2493280028431801 |
| +0.1919862177193762^19* a fraction=    | +0.2443460952792061^19* a fraction=    | +0.00000000000006   |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2493280028431807 |
| Tangent(+11.000000000000000)=          | Tangent(+14.000000000000000)=          | +0.2493280028431807 |
| Cotangent(+11.000000000000000)=        | Cotangent(+14.000000000000000)=        | +4.0107809335358450 |
| 12 degrees=0.2094395102393196 radians  | 15 degrees=0.2617993877991494 radians  |                     |
| Calculate Tangent(+0.2094395102393196) | Calculate Tangent(+0.2617993877991494) |                     |
| +0.2094395102393196^1/1                | +0.2617993877991494^1/1                | +0.2617993877991494 |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2617993877991494 |
| +0.2094395102393196^3* a fraction=     | +0.2617993877991494^3* a fraction=     | +0.0059811490509838 |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2677805368501331 |
| +0.2094395102393196^5* a fraction=     | +0.2617993877991494^5* a fraction=     | +0.001639765972143  |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2679445134473475 |
| +0.2094395102393196^7* a fraction=     | +0.2617993877991494^7* a fraction=     | +0.0000045490295096 |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2679490624768571 |
| +0.2094395102393196^9* a fraction=     | +0.2617993877991494^9* a fraction=     | +0.000001263444782  |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2679491888213353 |
| +0.2094395102393196^11* a fraction=    | +0.2617993877991494^11* a fraction=    | +0.000000035095157  |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2679491923308510 |
| +0.2094395102393196^13* a fraction=    | +0.2617993877991494^13* a fraction=    | +0.00000000974864   |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2679491924283374 |
| +0.2094395102393196^15* a fraction=    | +0.2617993877991494^15* a fraction=    | +0.00000000027080   |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2679491924310453 |
| +0.2094395102393196^17* a fraction=    | +0.2617993877991494^17* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000752  |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2679491924311205 |
| +0.2094395102393196^19* a fraction=    | +0.2617993877991494^19* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000021  |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2679491924311226 |
| Tangent(+12.000000000000000)=          | +0.2617993877991494^21* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000001  |
| Cotangent(+12.000000000000000)=        | Tangent(+15.000000000000000)=          | +0.2679491924311227 |
| +4.7046301094784550                    | Cotangent(+15.000000000000000)=        | +3.7320508075688770 |
| 13 degrees=0.2268928027592629 radians  | 16 degrees=0.2792526803190927 radians  |                     |
| Calculate Tangent(+0.2268928027592629) | Calculate Tangent(+0.2792526803190927) |                     |
| +0.2268928027592629^1/1                | +0.2792526803190927^1/1                | +0.2792526803190927 |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2792526803190927 |
| +0.2268928027592629^3* a fraction=     | +0.2792526803190927^3* a fraction=     | +0.0072588997075050 |
| Running Total=                         | Running Total=                         | +0.2865115800265978 |

|  |                      |                                     |                     |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Running Total=                         | +0.2867380056060554  | +0.3316125578789226^1/1             | +0.3316125578789226 |
| +0.2792526803190927^7* a fraction=     | +0.0000071469347864  | Running Total=                      | +0.3316125578789226 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.2867451525408418  | +0.3316125578789226^3* a fraction=  | +0.0121554670639104 |
| +0.2792526803190927^9* a fraction=     | +0.0000002258472353  | Running Total=                      | +0.3437680249428330 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.2867453783880771  | +0.3316125578789226^5* a fraction=  | +0.0005346795567221 |
| +0.2792526803190927^11* a fraction=    | +0.0000000071377798  | Running Total=                      | +0.3443027044995551 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.2867453585258569  | +0.3316125578789226^7* a fraction=  | +0.0000237988048273 |
| +0.2792526803190927^13* a fraction=    | +0.0000000002255887  | Running Total=                      | +0.3443265033043824 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.2867453857514456  | +0.3316125578789226^9* a fraction=  | +0.0000010605162883 |
| +0.2792526803190927^15* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000071297  | Running Total=                      | +0.3443275638206706 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.2867453857585753  | +0.3316125578789226^11* a fraction= | +0.0000000472642689 |
| +0.2792526803190927^17* a fraction=    | +0.000000000002253   | Running Total=                      | +0.3443276110849395 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.2867453857588007  | +0.3316125578789226^13* a fraction= | +0.000000021064657  |
| +0.2792526803190927^19* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000071  | Running Total=                      | +0.3443276131914053 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.2867453857588078  | +0.3316125578789226^15* a fraction= | +0.00000000938807   |
| +0.2792526803190927^21* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000002  | Running Total=                      | +0.3443276132852860 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.2867453857588080  | +0.3316125578789226^17* a fraction= | +0.000000000041841  |
| Tangent(+16.00000000000000)=           | +0.2867453857588079  | Running Total=                      | +0.3443276132894700 |
| Cotangent(+16.00000000000000)=         | +3.487414438409090   | +0.3316125578789226^19* a fraction= | +0.000000000001865  |
| 17 degrees=0.2967059728390360 radians  |                      | Running Total=                      | +0.3443276132896565 |
| Calculate Tangent(+0.2967059728390360) |                      | +0.3316125578789226^21* a fraction= | +0.0000000000000083 |
| +0.2967059728390360^1/1                | +0.2967059728390360  | Running Total=                      | +0.3443276132896648 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.2967059728390360  | +0.3316125578789226^23* a fraction= | +0.0000000000000004 |
| +0.2967059728390360^3* a fraction=     | +0.0087067808259210  | Running Total=                      | +0.3443276132896652 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3054127536649570  | Tangent(+19.00000000000000)=        | +0.3443276132896652 |
| +0.2967059728390360^5* a fraction=     | +0.0003065986098976  | Cotangent(+19.00000000000000)=      | +2.9042108776758230 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3057193522748546  |                                     |                     |
| +0.2967059728390360^7* a fraction=     | +0.0000109250237654  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3057302772986200  |                                     |                     |
| +0.2967059728390360^9* a fraction=     | +0.0000003897402209  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3057306670388409  |                                     |                     |
| +0.2967059728390360^11* a fraction=    | +0.00000000139053354 |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3057306809441764  |                                     |                     |
| +0.2967059728390360^13* a fraction=    | +0.0000000004961278  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3057306814403042  |                                     |                     |
| +0.2967059728390360^15* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000177013  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3057306814580055  |                                     |                     |
| +0.2967059728390360^17* a fraction=    | +0.000000000006316   |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3057306814586371  |                                     |                     |
| +0.2967059728390360^19* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000225  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3057306814586596  |                                     |                     |
| +0.2967059728390360^21* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000008  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3057306814586604  |                                     |                     |
| Tangent(+17.00000000000000)=           | +0.3057306814586603  |                                     |                     |
| Cotangent(+17.00000000000000)=         | +3.2708526184841410  |                                     |                     |
| 18 degrees=0.3141592653589793 radians  |                      |                                     |                     |
| Calculate Tangent(+0.3141592653589793) |                      |                                     |                     |
| +0.3141592653589793^1/1                | +0.3141592653589793  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3141592653589793  |                                     |                     |
| +0.3141592653589793^3* a fraction=     | +0.0103354255600999  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.324494690190792   |                                     |                     |
| +0.3141592653589793^5* a fraction=     | +0.0004080262463804  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3249027171654596  |                                     |                     |
| +0.3141592653589793^7* a fraction=     | +0.0000162999951975  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3249190171606571  |                                     |                     |
| +0.3141592653589793^9* a fraction=     | +0.0000006519097561  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3249196690704133  |                                     |                     |
| +0.3141592653589793^11* a fraction=    | +0.0000000260759951  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3249196951464083  |                                     |                     |
| +0.3141592653589793^13* a fraction=    | +0.0000000010430381  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3249196961894463  |                                     |                     |
| +0.3141592653589793^15* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000417215  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3249196962311678  |                                     |                     |
| +0.3141592653589793^17* a fraction=    | +0.000000000016689   |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3249196962328367  |                                     |                     |
| +0.3141592653589793^19* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000668   |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3249196962329035  |                                     |                     |
| +0.3141592653589793^21* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000027   |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3249196962329062  |                                     |                     |
| +0.3141592653589793^23* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000001   |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3249196962329063  |                                     |                     |
| Tangent(+18.00000000000000)=           | +0.3249196962329063  |                                     |                     |
| Cotangent(+18.00000000000000)=         | +3.0776835371752540  |                                     |                     |
| 19 degrees=0.3316125578789226 radians  |                      |                                     |                     |
| Calculate Tangent(+0.3316125578789226) |                      |                                     |                     |

|  |                      |  |                      |
|--|----------------------|--|----------------------|
| +0.3665191429188092^19* a fraction=    | +0.00000000000012487 | Running Total=                         | +0.4188790204786391  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3838640350353439  | +0.4188790204786391^3* a fraction=     | +0.0244987865128295  |
| +0.3665191429188092^21* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000680  | Running Total=                         | +0.4433778069914686  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3838640350354119  | +0.4188790204786391^5* a fraction=     | +0.0017194192440062  |
| +0.3665191429188092^23* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000037  | Running Total=                         | +0.4450972262354748  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3838640350354156  | +0.4188790204786391^7* a fraction=     | +0.0001221120810774  |
| +0.3665191429188092^25* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000002  | Running Total=                         | +0.445219338165522   |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3838640350354158  | +0.4188790204786391^9* a fraction=     | +0.0000086823264297  |
| Tangent(+21.000000000000000)=          | +0.3838640350354158  | Running Total=                         | +0.4452280206429818  |
| Cotangent(+21.000000000000000)=        | +2.6050890646938010  | +0.4188790204786391^11* a fraction=    | +0.000006174005224   |
| 22 degrees=0.3839724354387525 radians  |                      | Running Total=                         | +0.4452286380435043  |
| Calculate Tangent(+0.3839724354387525) |                      | +0.4188790204786391^13* a fraction=    | +0.000000439039635   |
| +0.3839724354387525^1/1                | +0.3839724354387525  | Running Total=                         | +0.4452286819474678  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.3839724354387525  | +0.4188790204786391^15* a fraction=    | +0.0000000031220590  |
| +0.3839724354387525^3* a fraction=     | +0.0188703037318148  | Running Total=                         | +0.4452286850695268  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4028427391705673  | +0.4188790204786391^17* a fraction=    | +0.0000000002220131  |
| +0.3839724354387525^5* a fraction=     | +0.0011128560179818  | Running Total=                         | +0.4452286852915399  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4039555951885491  | +0.4188790204786391^19* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000157876  |
| +0.3839724354387525^7* a fraction=     | +0.00006464107991738 | Running Total=                         | +0.4452286853073275  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4040220059877229  | +0.4188790204786391^21* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000011227  |
| +0.3839724354387525^9* a fraction=     | +0.0000039677021425  | Running Total=                         | +0.4452286853084502  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4040259736898653  | +0.4188790204786391^23* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000798  |
| +0.3839724354387525^11* a fraction=    | +0.000002370788560   | Running Total=                         | +0.4452286853085300  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4040262107687213  | +0.4188790204786391^25* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000057  |
| +0.3839724354387525^13* a fraction=    | +0.0000000141661696  | Running Total=                         | +0.4452286853085357  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4040262249348909  | +0.4188790204786391^27* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000004  |
| +0.3839724354387525^15* a fraction=    | +0.0000000008464722  | Running Total=                         | +0.4452286853085360  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4040262257813631  | Tangent(+24.000000000000000)=          | +0.4452286853085362  |
| +0.3839724354387525^17* a fraction=    | +0.000000000050793   | Cotangent(+24.000000000000000)=        | +2.2460367739042160  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4040262258319424  | 25 degrees=0.4363323129985824 radians  |                      |
| +0.3839724354387525^19* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000030223  | Calculate Tangent(+0.4363323129985824) |                      |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4040262258349647  | +0.4363323129985824^1/1                | +0.4363323129985824  |
| +0.3839724354387525^21* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000001806  | Running Total=                         | +0.4363323129985824  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4040262258351452  | +0.4363323129985824^3* a fraction=     | +0.0276905048656656  |
| +0.3839724354387525^23* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000108  | Running Total=                         | +0.4640228178642479  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4040262258351560  | +0.4363323129985824^5* a fraction=     | +0.0021087525361926  |
| +0.3839724354387525^25* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000006  | Running Total=                         | +0.4661315704004405  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4040262258351567  | +0.4363323129985824^7* a fraction=     | +0.0001625024830542  |
| Tangent(+22.000000000000000)=          | +0.4040262258351568  | Running Total=                         | +0.4662940728834947  |
| Cotangent(+22.000000000000000)=        | +2.4750868534162960  | +0.4363323129985824^9* a fraction=     | +0.0000125370400327  |
| 23 degrees=0.4014257279586958 radians  |                      | Running Total=                         | +0.4663066099235275  |
| Calculate Tangent(+0.4014257279586958) |                      | +0.4363323129985824^11* a fraction=    | +0.000009673495394   |
| +0.4014257279586958^1/1                | +0.4014257279586958  | Running Total=                         | +0.4663075772730669  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4014257279586958  | +0.4363323129985824^13* a fraction=    | +0.0000000746410430  |
| +0.4014257279586958^3* a fraction=     | +0.0215622638528354  | Running Total=                         | +0.4663076519141099  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4229879918115312  | +0.4363323129985824^15* a fraction=    | +0.0000000057593387  |
| +0.4014257279586958^5* a fraction=     | +0.0013898398336057  | Running Total=                         | +0.4663076576734486  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4243778316451369  | +0.4363323129985824^17* a fraction=    | +0.000000004443934   |
| +0.4014257279586958^7* a fraction=     | +0.0000906514578643  | Running Total=                         | +0.4663076581178420  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.42446484831030012 | +0.4363323129985824^19* a fraction=    | +0.000000000342896   |
| +0.4014257279586958^9* a fraction=     | +0.000005915059134   | Running Total=                         | +0.4663076581521316  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4244744026089146  | +0.4363323129985824^21* a fraction=    | +0.00000000000026458 |
| +0.4014257279586958^11* a fraction=    | +0.0000003865890334  | Running Total=                         | +0.4663076581547774  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4244747891979481  | +0.4363323129985824^23* a fraction=    | +0.00000000000002042 |
| +0.4014257279586958^13* a fraction=    | +0.0000000252475624  | Running Total=                         | +0.4663076581549816  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4244748144455105  | +0.4363323129985824^25* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000158  |
| +0.4014257279586958^15* a fraction=    | +0.0000000016488837  | Running Total=                         | +0.4663076581549974  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4244748160943942  | +0.4363323129985824^27* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000012  |
| +0.4014257279586958^17* a fraction=    | +0.0000000001076864  | Running Total=                         | +0.4663076581549986  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4244748162020806  | +0.4363323129985824^29* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000001  |
| +0.4014257279586958^19* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000070328  | Running Total=                         | +0.4663076581549987  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4244748162091134  | Tangent(+25.000000000000000)=          | +0.4663076581549986  |
| +0.4014257279586958^21* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000004593  | Cotangent(+25.000000000000000)=        | +2.1445069205095590  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4244748162095727  | 26 degrees=0.4537856055185257 radians  |                      |
| +0.4014257279586958^23* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000300   | Calculate Tangent(+0.4537856055185257) |                      |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4244748162096027  | +0.4537856055185257^1/1                | +0.4537856055185257  |
| +0.4014257279586958^25* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000020  | Running Total=                         | +0.4537856055185257  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4244748162096046  | +0.4537856055185257^3* a fraction=     | +0.0311480520652120  |
| +0.4014257279586958^27* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000001  | Running Total=                         | +0.4849336575837377  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4244748162096048  | +0.4537856055185257^5* a fraction=     | +0.0025656198936021  |
| Tangent(+23.000000000000000)=          | +0.4244748162096048  | Running Total=                         | +0.4874992774773398  |
| Cotangent(+23.000000000000000)=        | +2.3558523658237530  | +0.4537856055185257^7* a fraction=     | +0.0002138421816558  |
| 24 degrees=0.4188790204786391 radians  |                      | Running Total=                         | +0.4877131196589956  |
| Calculate Tangent(+0.4188790204786391) | +0.4188790204786391  | +0.4537856055185257^9* a fraction=     | +0.0000178441171714  |
| +0.4188790204786391^1/1                |                      | Running Total=                         | +0.4877309637761669  |
|  |                      | +0.4537856055185257^11* a fraction=    | +0.0000014891901723  |

|  |                      |  |                     |
|--|----------------------|--|---------------------|
| Running Total=                         | +0.4877324529663392  | Running Total=                         | +0.5317094316298309 |
| +0.4537856055185257^13* a fraction=    | +0.0000001242828233  | +0.4886921905584123^21* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000285849 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4877325772491625  | Running Total=                         | +0.5317094316584158 |
| +0.4537856055185257^15* a fraction=    | +0.0000000103722436  | +0.4886921905584123^23* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000027667 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4877325876214061  | Running Total=                         | +0.5317094316611826 |
| +0.4537856055185257^17* a fraction=    | +0.0000000008656341  | +0.4886921905584123^25* a fraction=    | +0.000000000002678  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.487732588470402   | Running Total=                         | +0.5317094316614503 |
| +0.4537856055185257^19* a fraction=    | +0.000000000722430   | +0.4886921905584123^27* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000259  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4877325885592833  | Running Total=                         | +0.5317094316614762 |
| +0.4537856055185257^21* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000060292  | +0.4886921905584123^29* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000025 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4877325885653124  | Running Total=                         | +0.5317094316614788 |
| +0.4537856055185257^23* a fraction=    | +0.000000000005032   | +0.4886921905584123^31* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000002  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4877325885658156  | Running Total=                         | +0.5317094316614790 |
| +0.4537856055185257^25* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000420   | Tangent(+28.00000000000000)=           | +0.5317094316614788 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4877325885658575  | Cotangent(+28.00000000000000)=         | +1.8807264653463320 |
| +0.4537856055185257^27* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000035   |  |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4877325885658610  | 29 degrees=0.5061454830783556 radians  |                     |
| +0.4537856055185257^29* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000003   | Calculate Tangent(+0.5061454830783556) |                     |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4877325885658613  | +0.5061454830783556                    | +0.5061454830783556 |
| Tangent(+26.00000000000000)=           | +0.4877325885658614  | Running Total=                         | +0.5061454830783556 |
| Cotangent(+26.00000000000000)=         | +2.0503038415792960  | +0.5061454830783556^3* a fraction=     | +0.0432219982827979 |
| 27 degrees=0.4712388980384690 radians  |                      | Running Total=                         | +0.5493674813611535 |
| Calculate Tangent(+0.4712388980384690) |                      | +0.5061454830783556^5* a fraction=     | +0.0044291007973349 |
| +0.4712388980384690^1/1                | +0.4712388980384690  | Running Total=                         | +0.5537965821584885 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4712388980384690  | +0.5061454830783556^7* a fraction=     | +0.0004592677245076 |
| +0.4712388980384690^3* a fraction=     | +0.0348820612653373  | Running Total=                         | +0.5542558498829960 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5061209593038063  | +0.5061454830783556^9* a fraction=     | +0.0000476778777437 |
| +0.4712388980384690^5* a fraction=     | +0.0030984493084510  | Running Total=                         | +0.5543035277607398 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5092194086122572  | +0.5061454830783556^11* a fraction=    | +0.0000049501836421 |
| +0.4712388980384690^7* a fraction=     | +0.0002785006991952  | Running Total=                         | +0.5543084779443819 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5094979093114524  | +0.5061454830783556^13* a fraction=    | +0.0000005139626498 |
| +0.4712388980384690^9* a fraction=     | +0.0000250616010356  | Running Total=                         | +0.5543089919070316 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5095229709124880  | +0.5061454830783556^15* a fraction=    | +0.0000000533632726 |
| +0.4712388980384690^11* a fraction=    | +0.0000022555099099  | Running Total=                         | +0.5543090452703042 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5095252264223978  | +0.5061454830783556^17* a fraction=    | +0.0000000055405570 |
| +0.4712388980384690^13* a fraction=    | +0.00000002029955515 | Running Total=                         | +0.5543090508108611 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5095254294179494  | +0.5061454830783556^19* a fraction=    | +0.0000000005752603 |
| +0.4712388980384690^15* a fraction=    | +0.00000000182695962 | Running Total=                         | +0.5543090513861214 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5095254476785457  | +0.5061454830783556^21* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000597276 |
| +0.4712388980384690^17* a fraction=    | +0.0000000016442636  | Running Total=                         | +0.5543090514458491 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5095254493318093  | +0.5061454830783556^23* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000062014 |
| +0.4712388980384690^19* a fraction=    | +0.0000000001479837  | Running Total=                         | +0.5543090514520504 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.50952544949797931 | +0.5061454830783556^25* a fraction=    | +0.000000000006439  |
| +0.4712388980384690^21* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000133185  | Running Total=                         | +0.5543090514526943 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5095254494931116  | +0.5061454830783556^27* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000669  |
| +0.4712388980384690^23* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000011987  | Running Total=                         | +0.5543090514527611 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5095254494943103  | +0.5061454830783556^29* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000069  |
| +0.4712388980384690^25* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000001079  | Running Total=                         | +0.5543090514527681 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5095254494944182  | +0.5061454830783556^31* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000007  |
| +0.4712388980384690^27* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000097  | Running Total=                         | +0.5543090514527688 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5095254494944279  | Tangent(+29.00000000000000)=           | +0.5543090514527689 |
| +0.4712388980384690^29* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000009   | Cotangent(+29.00000000000000)=         | +1.8040477552714240 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5095254494944288  |  |                     |
| Tangent(+27.00000000000000)=           | +0.5095254494944288  | 30 degrees=0.5235987755982988 radians  |                     |
| Cotangent(+27.00000000000000)=         | +1.9626105055051510  | Calculate Tangent(+0.5235987755982988) |                     |
| 28 degrees=0.4886921905584123 radians  |                      | +0.5235987755982988                    | +0.5235987755982988 |
| Calculate Tangent(+0.4886921905584123) |                      | Running Total=                         | +0.5235987755982988 |
| +0.4886921905584123^1/1                | +0.4886921905584123  | +0.5235987755982988^3* a fraction=     | +0.0478491924078701 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.4886921905584123  | Running Total=                         | +0.5714479680061689 |
| +0.4886921905584123^3* a fraction=     | +0.0389031656199098  | +0.5235987755982988^5* a fraction=     | +0.0052472511108587 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5275935361783221  | Running Total=                         | +0.5766952191170277 |
| +0.4886921905584123^5* a fraction=     | +0.0037163424940859  | +0.5235987755982988^7* a fraction=     | +0.0005822757772321 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5313116986724080  | Running Total=                         | +0.5772774948942598 |
| +0.4886921905584123^7* a fraction=     | +0.0003592412179452  | +0.5235987755982988^9* a fraction=     | +0.0000646883728330 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5316709398903533  | Running Total=                         | +0.5773421832670929 |
| +0.4886921905584123^9* a fraction=     | +0.0000347661993960  | +0.5235987755982988^11* a fraction=    | +0.0000071874880516 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5317057060897493  | Running Total=                         | +0.5773493707551445 |
| +0.4886921905584123^11* a fraction=    | +0.0000033649737339  | +0.5235987755982988^13* a fraction=    | +0.0000007986084446 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5317090710634832  | Running Total=                         | +0.5773501693635891 |
| +0.4886921905584123^13* a fraction=    | +0.0000003256956771  | +0.5235987755982988^15* a fraction=    | +0.000000887342551  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5317093967591603  | Running Total=                         | +0.5773502580978442 |
| +0.4886921905584123^15* a fraction=    | +0.0000000315241189  | +0.5235987755982988^17* a fraction=    | +0.000000098593615  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5317094282832793  | Running Total=                         | +0.5773502679572057 |
| +0.4886921905584123^17* a fraction=    | +0.0000000030512233  | +0.5235987755982988^19* a fraction=    | +0.000000010954846  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5317094313345025  | Running Total=                         | +0.5773502690526903 |
| +0.4886921905584123^19* a fraction=    | +0.0000000002953283  | +0.5235987755982988^21* a fraction=    | +0.0000000001217205 |
|  |                      | Running Total=                         | +0.5773502691744108 |
|  |                      | +0.5235987755982988^23* a fraction=    | +0.000000000135245  |

|  |                      |  |                      |
|--|----------------------|--|----------------------|
| Running Total=                         | +0.5773502691879353  | Running Total=                         | +0.6248693519006917  |
| +0.5235987755982988^25* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000015027  | +0.5585053606381855^25* a fraction=    | +0.00000000000075439 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5773502691894380  | Running Total=                         | +0.6248693519082357  |
| +0.5235987755982988^27* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000001670  | +0.5585053606381855^27* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000009537  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5773502691896050  | Running Total=                         | +0.6248693519091894  |
| +0.5235987755982988^29* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000186   | +0.5585053606381855^29* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000001206  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5773502691896235  | Running Total=                         | +0.6248693519093099  |
| +0.5235987755982988^31* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000021   | +0.5585053606381855^31* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000152   |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5773502691896256  | Running Total=                         | +0.6248693519093251  |
| +0.5235987755982988^33* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000002   | +0.5585053606381855^33* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000000019  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5773502691896258  | Running Total=                         | +0.6248693519093270  |
| Tangent(+30.00000000000000)=           | +0.5773502691896257  | +0.5585053606381855^35* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000002   |
| Cotangent(+30.00000000000000)=         | +1.7320508075688770  | Running Total=                         | +0.6248693519093272  |
| 31 degrees=0.5410520681182421 radians  |                      | Tangent(+32.00000000000000)=           | +0.6248693519093275  |
| Calculate Tangent(+0.5410520681182421) |                      | Cotangent(+32.00000000000000)=         | +1.6003345290410500  |
| +0.5410520681182421^1/1                | +0.5410520681182421  | 33 degrees=0.5759586531581288 radians  |                      |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5410520681182421  | Calculate Tangent(+0.5759586531581288) | +0.5759586531581288  |
| +0.5410520681182421^3* a fraction=     | +0.0527953811489947  | +0.5759586531581288^1/1                | +0.5759586531581288  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5938474492672369  | Running Total=                         | +0.5759586531581288  |
| +0.5410520681182421^5* a fraction=     | +0.0061820717855017  | +0.5759586531581288^3* a fraction=     | +0.0636872750948751  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6000295210527387  | Running Total=                         | +0.6396459282530038  |
| +0.5410520681182421^7* a fraction=     | +0.0007325070308720  | +0.5759586531581288^5* a fraction=     | +0.0084507503865491  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6007620280386107  | Running Total=                         | +0.6480966786395529  |
| +0.5410520681182421^9* a fraction=     | +0.0000868940779299  | +0.5759586531581288^7* a fraction=     | +0.0011346907640081  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6008489221615405  | Running Total=                         | +0.6492313694035610  |
| +0.5410520681182421^11* a fraction=    | +0.0000103091288084  | +0.5759586531581288^9* a fraction=     | +0.0001525317993562  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6008592312903489  | Running Total=                         | +0.6493839012029171  |
| +0.5410520681182421^13* a fraction=    | +0.0000012230933549  | +0.5759586531581288^11* a fraction=    | +0.0000205067422349  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6008604543837038  | Running Total=                         | +0.6494044079451520  |
| +0.5410520681182421^15* a fraction=    | +0.00000001451101846 | +0.5759586531581288^13* a fraction=    | +0.000002750129447   |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6008605994938885  | Running Total=                         | +0.6494071649580967  |
| +0.5410520681182421^17* a fraction=    | +0.00000000172161586 | +0.5759586531581288^15* a fraction=    | +0.0000003706650047  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6008606167100471  | Running Total=                         | +0.6494075356231014  |
| +0.5410520681182421^19* a fraction=    | +0.00000000020425591 | +0.5759586531581288^17* a fraction=    | +0.0000000498338496  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6008606187526061  | Running Total=                         | +0.6494075854569510  |
| +0.5410520681182421^21* a fraction=    | +0.0000000002423332  | +0.5759586531581288^19* a fraction=    | +0.0000000066998842  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6008606189949394  | Running Total=                         | +0.6494075921568352  |
| +0.5410520681182421^23* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000287509  | +0.5759586531581288^21* a fraction=    | +0.0000000009007622  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6008606190236903  | Running Total=                         | +0.6494075930575974  |
| +0.5410520681182421^25* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000034111  | +0.5759586531581288^23* a fraction=    | +0.0000000001211025  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6008606190271013  | Running Total=                         | +0.6494075931786999  |
| +0.5410520681182421^27* a fraction=    | +0.000000000004047   | +0.5759586531581288^25* a fraction=    | +0.000000000162816   |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6008606190275060  | Running Total=                         | +0.6494075931949814  |
| +0.5410520681182421^29* a fraction=    | +0.00000000000480    | +0.5759586531581288^27* a fraction=    | +0.00000000021890    |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6008606190275539  | Running Total=                         | +0.6494075931971703  |
| +0.5410520681182421^31* a fraction=    | +0.00000000000057    | +0.5759586531581288^29* a fraction=    | +0.00000000002943    |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6008606190275596  | Running Total=                         | +0.6494075931974647  |
| +0.5410520681182421^33* a fraction=    | +0.00000000000007    | +0.5759586531581288^31* a fraction=    | +0.00000000000396    |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6008606190275603  | Running Total=                         | +0.6494075931975042  |
| Tangent(+31.00000000000000)=           | +0.6008606190275604  | +0.5759586531581288^33* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000053   |
| Cotangent(+31.00000000000000)=         | +1.6642794823505180  | Running Total=                         | +0.6494075931975095  |
| 32 degrees=0.5585053606381855 radians  |                      | +0.5759586531581288^35* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000007   |
| Calculate Tangent(+0.5585053606381855) |                      | Running Total=                         | +0.6494075931975102  |
| +0.5585053606381855^1/1                | +0.5585053606381855  | Tangent(+33.00000000000000)=           | +0.6494075931975105  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.5585053606381855  | Cotangent(+33.00000000000000)=         | +1.5398649638145830  |
| +0.5585053606381855^3* a fraction=     | +0.0580711976600403  | 34 degrees=0.5934119456780721 radians  |                      |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6165765582982257  | Calculate Tangent(+0.5934119456780721) | +0.5934119456780721  |
| +0.5585053606381855^5* a fraction=     | +0.0072456185426434  | +0.5934119456780721^1/1                | +0.5934119456780721  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.623821768408690   | Running Total=                         | +0.0696542466073677  |
| +0.5585053606381855^7* a fraction=     | +0.0009148076526621  | +0.5934119456780721^3* a fraction=     | +0.6630661922854397  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6247369844935311  | Running Total=                         | +0.0098111555167217  |
| +0.5585053606381855^9* a fraction=     | +0.0001156337844627  | Running Total=                         | +0.6728773478021615  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6248526182779938  | +0.5934119456780721^7* a fraction=     | +0.0013984030419723  |
| +0.5585053606381855^11* a fraction=    | +0.0000146181729347  | Running Total=                         | +0.6742757508441337  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6248672364509285  | +0.5934119456780721^9* a fraction=     | +0.0001995469931097  |
| +0.5585053606381855^13* a fraction=    | +0.0000018480227146  | Running Total=                         | +0.6744752978372434  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6248690844736430  | +0.5934119456780721^11* a fraction=    | +0.0000284781269230  |
| +0.5585053606381855^15* a fraction=    | +0.0000002336265318  | Running Total=                         | +0.6745037759641663  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6248693181001748  | +0.5934119456780721^13* a fraction=    | +0.0000040642789541  |
| +0.5585053606381855^17* a fraction=    | +0.0000000295350079  | Running Total=                         | +0.6745078402431204  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6248693476351826  | +0.5934119456780721^15* a fraction=    | +0.0000005800377280  |
| +0.5585053606381855^19* a fraction=    | +0.0000000037338084  | Running Total=                         | +0.674508420280485   |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6248693513689910  | +0.5934119456780721^17* a fraction=    | +0.0000000827806913  |
| +0.5585053606381855^21* a fraction=    | +0.000000004720271   | Running Total=                         | +0.6745085030615398  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.6248693518410181  | +0.5934119456780721^19* a fraction=    | +0.0000000118141332  |
| +0.5585053606381855^23* a fraction=    | +0.000000000596736   |  |                      |

Running Total=  
+0.5934119456780721^21\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.5934119456780721^23\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.5934119456780721^25\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.5934119456780721^27\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.5934119456780721^29\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.5934119456780721^31\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.5934119456780721^33\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.5934119456780721^35\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.5934119456780721^37\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
Tangent(+34.00000000000000)=  
Cotangent(+34.00000000000000)=  
+0.6745085148756730  
+0.000000016860664  
+0.6745085165617394  
+0.000000002406287  
+0.6745085168023681  
+0.000000000343416  
+0.6745085168367096  
+0.000000000049011  
+0.6745085168416107  
+0.000000000006995  
+0.6745085168423102  
+0.000000000000998  
+0.6745085168424100  
+0.000000000000142  
+0.6745085168424242  
+0.000000000000020  
+0.6745085168424262  
+0.000000000000003  
+0.6745085168424265  
+0.6745085168424266  
+1.4825609685127400

35 degrees=0.6108652381980153 radians  
Calculate Tangent(+0.6108652381980153)  
+0.6108652381980153^1/1  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^3\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^5\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^7\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^9\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^11\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^13\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^15\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^17\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^19\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^21\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^23\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^25\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^27\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^29\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^31\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^33\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^35\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6108652381980153^37\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
Tangent(+35.00000000000000)=  
Cotangent(+35.00000000000000)=

36 degrees=0.6283185307179586 radians  
 Calculate Tangent(+0.6283185307179586)  
 +0.6283185307179586^1/1  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6283185307179586^3\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6283185307179586^5\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6283185307179586^7\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6283185307179586^9\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6283185307179586^11\* a fraction=

Running Total= +0.7265323559012257  
+0.6283185307179586^13\* a fraction= +0.0000085445677326  
Running Total= +0.7265409004689583  
+0.6283185307179586^15\* a fraction= +0.0000013671305829  
Running Total= +0.7265422675995412  
+0.6283185307179586^17\* a fraction= +0.0000002187408887  
Running Total= +0.7265424863404299  
+0.6283185307179586^19\* a fraction= +0.0000000349985421  
Running Total= +0.7265425213389720  
+0.6283185307179586^21\* a fraction= +0.0000000055997667  
Running Total= +0.7265425269387388  
+0.6283185307179586^23\* a fraction= +0.000000008959627  
Running Total= +0.7265425278347014  
+0.6283185307179586^25\* a fraction= +0.0000000001433540  
Running Total= +0.7265425279780554  
+0.6283185307179586^27\* a fraction= +0.0000000000229366  
Running Total= +0.7265425280009921  
+0.6283185307179586^29\* a fraction= +0.0000000000036699  
Running Total= +0.7265425280046619  
+0.6283185307179586^31\* a fraction= +0.0000000000005872  
Running Total= +0.7265425280052491  
+0.6283185307179586^33\* a fraction= +0.0000000000000939  
Running Total= +0.7265425280053430  
+0.6283185307179586^35\* a fraction= +0.0000000000000150  
Running Total= +0.7265425280053580  
+0.6283185307179586^37\* a fraction= +0.0000000000000024  
Running Total= +0.7265425280053605  
+0.6283185307179586^39\* a fraction= +0.0000000000000004  
Running Total= +0.7265425280053608  
Tangent(+36.00000000000000)= +0.7265425280053609  
Cotangent(+36.00000000000000)= +1.3763819204711740

37 degrees=0.6457718232379019 radians  
 Calculate Tangent(+0.6457718232379019)  
 +0.6457718232379019^1/1  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^3\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^5\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^7\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^9\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^11\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^13\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^15\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^17\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^19\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^21\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^23\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^25\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^27\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^29\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^31\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^33\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^35\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^37\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^39\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 +0.6457718232379019^41\* a fraction=  
 Running Total=  
 Tangent(+37.00000000000000)=  
 Cotangent(+37.00000000000000)=

38 degrees=0.6632251157578453 radians  
Calculate Tangent(+0.6632251157578453)  
+0.6632251157578453^1/1  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^3\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^5\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^7\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^9\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^11\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^13\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^15\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^17\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^19\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^21\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^23\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^25\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^27\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^29\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^31\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^33\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^35\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^37\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^39\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6632251157578453^41\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
Tangent(+38.00000000000000)=  
Cotangent(+38.00000000000000)=

39 degrees=0.6806784082777885 radians  
Calculate Tangent(+0.6806784082777885)  
+0.6806784082777885^1/1  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^3\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^5\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^7\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^9\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^11\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^13\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^15\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^17\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^19\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^21\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^23\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^25\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^27\* a fraction=  
Running Total=

+0.6806784082777885^29\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^31\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^33\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^35\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^37\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^39\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^41\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6806784082777885^43\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
Tangent(+39.00000000000000)=  
Cotangent(+39.00000000000000)=

40 degrees=0.6981317007977318 radians  
Calculate Tangent(+0.6981317007977318)  
+0.6981317007977318^1/1  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^3\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^5\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^7\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^9\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^11\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^13\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^15\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^17\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^19\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^21\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^23\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^25\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^27\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^29\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^31\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^33\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^35\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^37\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.6981317007977318^39\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
Tangent(+40.00000000000000)=  
Cotangent(+40.00000000000000)=

41 degrees=0.7155849933176751 radians  
Calculate Tangent(+0.7155849933176751)  
+0.7155849933176751^1/1  
Running Total=  
+0.7155849933176751^3\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.7155849933176751^5\* a fraction=  
Running Total=  
+0.7155849933176751^7\* a fraction=

|   |                      |                                     |                     |
|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| +0.7155849933176751^9* a fraction=        | +0.0010759439430409  | Running Total=                      | +0.9004040442969177 |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8690049752810375  | +0.7330382858376184^37* a fraction= | +0.0000000000007214 |
| +0.7155849933176751^11* a fraction=       | +0.0002232881922863  | Running Total=                      | +0.9004040442976391 |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692282634733238  | +0.7330382858376184^39* a fraction= | +0.0000000000001571 |
| +0.7155849933176751^13* a fraction=       | +0.0000463391138178  | Running Total=                      | +0.9004040442977962 |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692746025871416  | +0.7330382858376184^41* a fraction= | +0.0000000000000342 |
| +0.7155849933176751^15* a fraction=       | +0.0000096176945480  | Running Total=                      | +0.9004040442978304 |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692842193816896  | +0.7330382858376184^43* a fraction= | +0.0000000000000075 |
| +0.7155849933176751^17* a fraction=       | +0.0000019957816421  | Running Total=                      | +0.9004040442978378 |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692862151633318  | +0.7330382858376184^45* a fraction= | +0.0000000000000016 |
| +0.7155849933176751^19* a fraction=       | +0.0000004141862880  | Running Total=                      | +0.9004040442978395 |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692866293496199  | +0.7330382858376184^47* a fraction= | +0.0000000000000004 |
| +0.7155849933176751^21* a fraction=       | +0.0000000859564383  | Running Total=                      | +0.9004040442978398 |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692867153060582  | Tangent(+42.00000000000000)=        | +0.9004040442978399 |
| +0.7155849933176751^23* a fraction=       | +0.0000000178386139  | Cotangent(+42.00000000000000)=      | +1.1106125148291930 |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692867331446721  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7155849933176751^25* a fraction=       | +0.0000000037020630  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692867368467351  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7155849933176751^27* a fraction=       | +0.0000000007682923  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692867376150274  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7155849933176751^29* a fraction=       | +0.0000000001594444  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692867377744717  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7155849933176751^31* a fraction=       | +0.000000000030896   |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692867378075614  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7155849933176751^33* a fraction=       | +0.0000000000068671  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692867378144286  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7155849933176751^35* a fraction=       | +0.0000000000014251  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692867378158537  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7155849933176751^37* a fraction=       | +0.0000000000002958  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692867378161495  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7155849933176751^39* a fraction=       | +0.000000000000614   |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692867378162109  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7155849933176751^41* a fraction=       | +0.000000000000127   |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692867378162237  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7155849933176751^43* a fraction=       | +0.000000000000026   |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692867378162263  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7155849933176751^45* a fraction=       | +0.000000000000005   |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8692867378162269  |                                     |                     |
| Tangent(+41.00000000000000)=              | +0.8692867378162267  |                                     |                     |
| Cotangent(+41.00000000000000)=            | +1.1503684072210100  |                                     |                     |
| <br>42 degrees=0.7330382858376184 radians |                      |                                     |                     |
| Calculate Tangent(+0.7330382858376184)    |                      |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^1/1                   | +0.7330382858376184  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.7330382858376184  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^3* a fraction=        | +0.1312981839671955  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8643364698041839  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^5* a fraction=        | +0.0282209758144649  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8925574456192789  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^7* a fraction=        | +0.0061379729972363  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.8986954186165151  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^9* a fraction=        | +0.0013365294974840  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.9000319481139991  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^11* a fraction=       | +0.0002910620127103  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.9003230101267095  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^13* a fraction=       | +0.0000633867320489  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.9003863968587583  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^15* a fraction=       | +0.0000138042190786  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.9004002010778369  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^17* a fraction=       | +0.0000030062520928  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.9004032073299297  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^19* a fraction=       | +0.0000006546948987  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.9004038620248285  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^21* a fraction=       | +0.0000001425780001  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.9004040046028285  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^23* a fraction=       | +0.0000000310503200  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.90040404356531485 |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^25* a fraction=       | +0.0000000067620697  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.9004040424152182  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^27* a fraction=       | +0.0000000014726285  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.90040404438878467 |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^29* a fraction=       | +0.0000000003207058  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.9004040442085525  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^31* a fraction=       | +0.000000000698426   |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.9004040442783950  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^33* a fraction=       | +0.0000000000152102  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.9004040442936052  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7330382858376184^35* a fraction=       | +0.0000000000033124  |                                     |                     |
| <br>44 degrees=0.7679448708775050 radians |                      |                                     |                     |
| Calculate Tangent(+0.7679448708775050)    |                      |                                     |                     |
| +0.7679448708775050^1/1                   | +0.7679448708775050  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.7679448708775050  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7679448708775050^3* a fraction=        | +0.1509624298545187  |                                     |                     |
| Running Total=                            | +0.9189073007320236  |                                     |                     |
| +0.7679448708775050^5* a fraction=        | +0.0356113925754168  |                                     |                     |

|  |                     |                                     |                      |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Running Total=                         | +0.9545186933074404 | +0.7853981633974483^3* a fraction=  | +0.1614910243765615  |
| +0.7679448708775050^7* a fraction=     | +0.0085005822942423 | Running Total=                      | +0.9468891877740098  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9630192756016828 | +0.7853981633974483^5* a fraction=  | +0.0398463131230835  |
| +0.7679448708775050^9* a fraction=     | +0.0020314634969480 | Running Total=                      | +0.9867355008970933  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9650507390986308 | +0.7853981633974483^7* a fraction=  | +0.0099487275375522  |
| +0.7679448708775050^11* a fraction=    | +0.0004855374970102 | Running Total=                      | +0.9966842284346454  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9655362765956410 | +0.7853981633974483^9* a fraction=  | +0.0024868383642041  |
| +0.7679448708775050^13* a fraction=    | +0.0001160492615064 | Running Total=                      | +0.9991710667988495  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9656523258571474 | +0.7853981633974483^11* a fraction= | +0.0006217001688829  |
| +0.7679448708775050^15* a fraction=    | +0.0000277372010478 | Running Total=                      | +0.9997927669677323  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9656800630581952 | +0.7853981633974483^13* a fraction= | +0.0001554247816343  |
| +0.7679448708775050^17* a fraction=    | +0.0000066295333481 | Running Total=                      | +0.9999481917493667  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9656866925915433 | +0.7853981633974483^15* a fraction= | +0.0000388561881812  |
| +0.7679448708775050^19* a fraction=    | +0.0000015845403126 | Running Total=                      | +0.9999870479375479  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.965682771318559  | +0.7853981633974483^17* a fraction= | +0.0000097140468446  |
| +0.7679448708775050^21* a fraction=    | +0.0000003787246969 | Running Total=                      | +0.9999967619843926  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.965686558565527  | +0.7853981633974483^19* a fraction= | +0.0000024285117056  |
| +0.7679448708775050^23* a fraction=    | +0.0000000905198782 | Running Total=                      | +0.9999991904960982  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9656887463764309 | +0.7853981633974483^21* a fraction= | +0.0000006071279262  |
| +0.7679448708775050^25* a fraction=    | +0.0000000216353684 | Running Total=                      | +0.9999997976240245  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9656887680117993 | +0.7853981633974483^23* a fraction= | +0.0000001517819816  |
| +0.7679448708775050^27* a fraction=    | +0.0000000051711202 | Running Total=                      | +0.999999494060060   |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9656887731829195 | +0.7853981633974483^25* a fraction= | +0.000000379454954   |
| +0.7679448708775050^29* a fraction=    | +0.0000000012359616 | Running Total=                      | +0.999999873515014   |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9656887744188810 | +0.7853981633974483^27* a fraction= | +0.000000094863738   |
| +0.7679448708775050^31* a fraction=    | +0.0000000002954101 | Running Total=                      | +0.999999968378752   |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9656887747142910 | +0.7853981633974483^29* a fraction= | +0.0000000023715935  |
| +0.7679448708775050^33* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000706067 | Running Total=                      | +0.9999999992094687  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9656887747848977 | +0.7853981633974483^31* a fraction= | +0.000000005928984   |
| +0.7679448708775050^35* a fraction=    | +0.0000000000168759 | Running Total=                      | +0.9999999998023671  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9656887748017735 | +0.7853981633974483^33* a fraction= | +0.000000001482246   |
| +0.7679448708775050^37* a fraction=    | +0.000000000040335  | Running Total=                      | +0.99999999950916    |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9656887748058071 | +0.7853981633974483^35* a fraction= | +0.000000000370561   |
| +0.7679448708775050^39* a fraction=    | +0.000000000009641  | Running Total=                      | +0.99999999999876478 |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9656887748067712 | +0.7853981633974483^37* a fraction= | +0.000000000092640   |
| +0.7679448708775050^41* a fraction=    | +0.000000000002304  | Running Total=                      | +0.9999999999969118  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9656887748070015 | +0.7853981633974483^39* a fraction= | +0.000000000023160   |
| +0.7679448708775050^43* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000551  | Running Total=                      | +0.9999999999992278  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9656887748070566 | +0.7853981633974483^41* a fraction= | +0.000000000005790   |
| +0.7679448708775050^45* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000132  | Running Total=                      | +0.9999999999998068  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9656887748070698 | +0.7853981633974483^43* a fraction= | +0.000000000001448   |
| +0.7679448708775050^47* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000031  | Running Total=                      | +0.9999999999999516  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9656887748070729 | +0.7853981633974483^45* a fraction= | +0.00000000000362    |
| +0.7679448708775050^49* a fraction=    | +0.000000000000008  | Running Total=                      | +0.9999999999999878  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.9656887748070737 | +0.7853981633974483^47* a fraction= | +0.000000000000090   |
| Tangent(+44.0000000000000)=            | +0.9656887748070740 | Running Total=                      | +0.9999999999999968  |
| Cotangent(+44.0000000000000)=          | +1.0355303137905700 | +0.7853981633974483^49* a fraction= | +0.0000000000000023  |
| 45 degrees=0.7853981633974483 radians  |                     | Running Total=                      | +0.9999999999999990  |
| Calculate Tangent(+0.7853981633974483) | +0.7853981633974483 | +0.7853981633974483^51* a fraction= | +0.000000000000006   |
| +0.7853981633974483^1/1                | +0.7853981633974483 | Running Total=                      | +0.9999999999999996  |
| Running Total=                         | +0.7853981633974483 | Tangent(+45.0000000000000)=         | +1.0000000000000000  |
|  |                     | Cotangent(+45.0000000000000)=       | +1.0000000000000000  |

Here is the small sample of a trig table created by using the values calculated above. They use to calculate tables 60 times or 3600 times as much work and it was all done by hand work without a computer. Both natural which is this table and log and log trig tables were used for almost 400 years, a book from 1619. I still have my 4, 5, 6, 7 and 23 digit tables that I used until 1973 when I purchased a calculator that could do the work with less effort. With my involvement with the IBM PC computer in 1983 and my own PC in 1987 I made the next change in my calculating power. In the following table you read down the degrees on the left side with the top label from  $0^\circ$  to  $45^\circ$  and up the degrees on the right side using the bottom label for angles  $45^\circ$  to  $90^\circ$ . By using this method the table is only half the size. The relationship that makes this work  $\sin(X^\circ) = \cos(90^\circ - X^\circ)$  the same is true for the other two “co” functions. Tables larger than this were very common in math books as there were no computers or calculators to do the work. The starting tables would be 4 digits in 10 arc minuets which could be expanded to 1 arc minut. The next larger table 5 digit tables in 1 arc minut which could be reduced to 10 arc second and sometimes extended to 1 arc second, I had a 6 digit table which would give 1 arc second. The real large table was 7 digit the first and last 6 degrees were in 1 arc second the rest were in 10 arc second entrie.

### Eight digit natural trig table

| Deg | Sine       | Cosine     | Tangent    | Cotangent   | Secant     | Cosecant    |     |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----|
| 0   | 0.00000000 | 1.00000000 | 0.00000000 | infinity    | 1.00000000 | infinity    | 90  |
| 1   | 0.01745241 | 0.99984770 | 0.01745506 | 57.28996163 | 1.00015233 | 57.29868850 | 89  |
| 2   | 0.03489950 | 0.99939083 | 0.03492077 | 28.63625328 | 1.00060954 | 28.65370835 | 88  |
| 3   | 0.05233596 | 0.99862953 | 0.05240778 | 19.08113669 | 1.00137235 | 19.10732261 | 87  |
| 4   | 0.06975647 | 0.99756405 | 0.06992681 | 14.30066626 | 1.00244190 | 14.33558703 | 86  |
| 5   | 0.08715574 | 0.99619470 | 0.08748866 | 11.43005230 | 1.00381984 | 11.47371325 | 85  |
| 6   | 0.10452846 | 0.99452190 | 0.10510424 | 9.51436445  | 1.00550828 | 9.56677223  | 84  |
| 7   | 0.12186934 | 0.99254615 | 0.12278456 | 8.14434643  | 1.00750983 | 8.20550905  | 83  |
| 8   | 0.13917310 | 0.99026807 | 0.14054083 | 7.11536972  | 1.00982757 | 7.18529653  | 82  |
| 9   | 0.15643447 | 0.98768834 | 0.15838444 | 6.31375151  | 1.01246513 | 6.39245322  | 81  |
| 10  | 0.17364818 | 0.98480775 | 0.17632698 | 5.67128182  | 1.01542661 | 5.75877048  | 80  |
| 11  | 0.19080900 | 0.98162718 | 0.19438031 | 5.14455402  | 1.01871669 | 5.24084306  | 79  |
| 12  | 0.20791169 | 0.97814760 | 0.21255656 | 4.70463011  | 1.02234059 | 4.80973434  | 78  |
| 13  | 0.22495105 | 0.97437006 | 0.23086819 | 4.33147587  | 1.02630411 | 4.44541148  | 77  |
| 14  | 0.24192190 | 0.97029573 | 0.24932800 | 4.01078093  | 1.03061363 | 4.13356549  | 76  |
| 15  | 0.25881905 | 0.96592583 | 0.26794919 | 3.73205081  | 1.03527618 | 3.86370331  | 75  |
| 16  | 0.27563736 | 0.96126170 | 0.28674539 | 3.48741444  | 1.04029944 | 3.62795528  | 74  |
| 17  | 0.29237170 | 0.95630476 | 0.30573068 | 3.27085262  | 1.04569176 | 3.42030362  | 73  |
| 18  | 0.30901699 | 0.95105652 | 0.32491970 | 3.07768354  | 1.05146222 | 3.23606798  | 72  |
| 19  | 0.32556815 | 0.94551858 | 0.34432761 | 2.90421088  | 1.05762068 | 3.07155349  | 71  |
| 20  | 0.34202014 | 0.93969262 | 0.36397023 | 2.74747742  | 1.06417777 | 2.92380440  | 70  |
| 21  | 0.35836795 | 0.93358043 | 0.38386404 | 2.60508906  | 1.07114499 | 2.79042811  | 69  |
| 22  | 0.37460659 | 0.92718385 | 0.40402623 | 2.47508685  | 1.07853474 | 2.66946716  | 68  |
| 23  | 0.39073113 | 0.92050485 | 0.42447482 | 2.35585237  | 1.08636038 | 2.55930467  | 67  |
| 24  | 0.40673664 | 0.91354546 | 0.44522869 | 2.24603677  | 1.09463628 | 2.45859334  | 66  |
| 25  | 0.42261826 | 0.90630779 | 0.46630766 | 2.14450692  | 1.10337792 | 2.36620158  | 65  |
| 26  | 0.43837115 | 0.89879405 | 0.48773259 | 2.05030384  | 1.11260194 | 2.28117203  | 64  |
| 27  | 0.45399050 | 0.89100652 | 0.50952545 | 1.96261051  | 1.12232624 | 2.20268926  | 63  |
| 28  | 0.46947156 | 0.88294759 | 0.53170943 | 1.88072647  | 1.13257005 | 2.13005447  | 62  |
| 29  | 0.48480962 | 0.87461971 | 0.55430905 | 1.80404776  | 1.14335407 | 2.06266534  | 61  |
| 30  | 0.50000000 | 0.86602540 | 0.57735027 | 1.73205081  | 1.15470054 | 2.00000000  | 60  |
| 31  | 0.51503807 | 0.85716730 | 0.60086062 | 1.66427948  | 1.16663340 | 1.94160403  | 59  |
| 32  | 0.52991926 | 0.84804810 | 0.62486935 | 1.60033453  | 1.17917840 | 1.88707991  | 58  |
| 33  | 0.54463904 | 0.83867057 | 0.64940759 | 1.53986496  | 1.19236329 | 1.83607846  | 57  |
| 34  | 0.55919290 | 0.82903757 | 0.67450852 | 1.48256097  | 1.20621795 | 1.78829165  | 56  |
| 35  | 0.57357644 | 0.81915204 | 0.70020754 | 1.42814801  | 1.22077459 | 1.74344680  | 55  |
| 36  | 0.58778525 | 0.80901699 | 0.72654253 | 1.37638192  | 1.23606798 | 1.70130162  | 54  |
| 37  | 0.60181502 | 0.79863551 | 0.75355405 | 1.32704482  | 1.25213566 | 1.66164014  | 53  |
| 38  | 0.61566148 | 0.78801075 | 0.78128563 | 1.27994163  | 1.26901822 | 1.62426925  | 52  |
| 39  | 0.62932039 | 0.77714596 | 0.80978403 | 1.23489716  | 1.28675957 | 1.58901573  | 51  |
| 40  | 0.64278761 | 0.76604444 | 0.83909963 | 1.19175359  | 1.30540729 | 1.55572383  | 50  |
| 41  | 0.65605903 | 0.75470958 | 0.86928674 | 1.15036841  | 1.32501299 | 1.52425309  | 49  |
| 42  | 0.66913061 | 0.74314483 | 0.90040404 | 1.11061251  | 1.34563273 | 1.49447655  | 48  |
| 43  | 0.68199836 | 0.73135370 | 0.93251509 | 1.07236871  | 1.36732746 | 1.46627919  | 47  |
| 44  | 0.69465837 | 0.71933980 | 0.96568877 | 1.03553031  | 1.39016359 | 1.43955654  | 46  |
| 45  | 0.70710678 | 0.70710678 | 1.00000000 | 1.00000000  | 1.41421356 | 1.41421356  | 45  |
|     | Cosine     | Sine       | Cotangent  | Tangent     | Cosecant   | Secant      | deg |

The following list of fractions used in the Tangent function starting with the first term which is 1/1. Each of the terms has an odd power value of X. The series is  $\tan(X) = X + X^3/3 + X^5/15 + X^7/315$  Etc. Note how the fraction value is getting smaller but not in a rush to reduce its value the real work is done by using a small value of X or use many terms to get any accurate value.

```
Numerator=1/
Denominator=1
fraction=+1.0000000000000000
Numerator=1/
Denominator=3
fraction=+0.3333333333333333
Numerator=2/
Denominator=15
fraction=+0.1333333333333333
Numerator=17/
Denominator=315
fraction=+0.0539682539682540
Numerator=62/
Denominator=2835
fraction=+0.0218694885361552
Numerator=1382/
Denominator=155925
fraction=+0.0088632355299022
Numerator=21844/
Denominator=6081075
fraction=+0.0035921280365725
Numerator=929569/
Denominator=638512875
fraction=+0.0014558343870513
Numerator=6404582/
Denominator=10854718875
fraction=+0.0005900274409456
Numerator=443861162/
Denominator=1856156927625
fraction=+0.0002391291142436
Numerator=18888466084/
Denominator=194896477400625
fraction=+0.0000969153795693
Numerator=113927491862/
Denominator=2900518163668125
fraction=+0.0000392783238833
Numerator=58870668456604/
Denominator=3698160658676859375
fraction=+0.0000159189050693
Numerator=8374643517010684/
Denominator=1298054391195577640625
fraction=+0.0000064516892157
Numerator=689005380505609448/
Denominator=263505041412702261046875
fraction=+0.0000026147711513
Numerator=129848163681107301953/
Denominator=122529844256906551386796875
fraction=+0.0000010597268320
Numerator=1736640792209901647222/
Denominator=4043484860477916195764296875
fraction=+0.0000004294911078
```

Numerator=418781231495293038913922/  
Denominator=2405873491984360136479756640625  
fraction=+0.0000001740661896  
Numerator=56518638202982204522669764/  
Denominator=801155872830791925447758961328125  
fraction=+0.0000000705463695  
Numerator=32207686319158956594455462/  
Denominator=1126482925555250126673224649609375  
fraction=+0.0000000285913666  
Numerator=1410211493828985228276049834684/  
Denominator=121699582862361447435141825020548828125  
fraction=+0.0000000115876444  
Numerator=516098083439704913515348955653804/  
Denominator=109894723324712387033933067993555591796875  
fraction=+0.0000000046962954  
Numerator=103537504005512749467288942622106408/  
Denominator=54397888045732631581796868656810017939453125  
fraction=+0.0000000019033368  
Numerator=45361105584983995647044252937847808918/  
Denominator=58804116977436974739922415018011629392548828125  
fraction=+0.0000000007713934  
Numerator=87176517890549500795745183943750553204/  
Denominator=278845328893007589895761129278958371635634765625  
fraction=+0.0000000003126340  
Numerator=1396470103398938597044980843456514101088564/  
Denominator=1102136162449612499062995863475082963889846111328125  
fraction=+0.0000000001267058  
Numerator=389951962465960362323362101491789115193414088/  
Denominator=7593718159277830118544041499343321621201041772705078125  
fraction=+0.000000000513519  
Numerator=321055735622680218266276441690024211623548948/  
Denominator=15426363155304483893348702635464887287939188826904296875  
fraction=+0.000000000208121  
Numerator=37951675284166717133668639194471627545621910540728/  
Denominator=4499391915144503512689122748983408210385935265954349365234375  
fraction=+0.000000000084348  
Numerator=641885182338872430017276041951405742741480681339128/  
Denominator=187767306507615744151489976183185645072447200976777847900390625  
fraction=+0.0000000000034185  
Numerator=9759387159544076997817707959584835600439155088202173136/  
Denominator=7044090503633204641843146456512209474892856744643820963983154296875  
fraction=+0.0000000000013855  
Numerator=7724760729208487305545342963324697288405380586579904269441/  
Denominator=13757108753595648665519665029568345104465749222289382342659100341796875  
fraction=+0.00000000000005615

## How to calculate trig (trigonometric) functions

In a search for web sites that deal with the expansion series for trig functions. Most of the sites showed the standard series for Sin(X<sup>r</sup>) and Cos(X<sup>r</sup>), with only a few listing an approximation series, here are the ones I found.

Note all formulas listed here do not work with degrees rather with radians. I normally specified that the range in degrees as most people do not understand radians, but do understand degrees. For most formulas work between 0° to 90° degrees which is the same as 0 to PI/2 radians, keep this in mind. There are four different kinds of angle measurement the most common is 12 degrees 44 minutes 55 seconds is also written as 12° 44' 55" which also can be written as decimal degrees as 12.7486111°. The gradian is a unit of plane angle used in Europe along with the metric system, equivalent to 1/400 of a turn or 400 grads to one revaluation. It is also sometimes known as gon, grad, or grade and is written as 400<sup>g</sup> with a small g and the small are just like the degree symbol ° lets everyone know which symbol you are using. One grad is equals to 9/10 of a degree or π/200 of a radian. Just as with degrees 12 grsd 44 minutes 55 seconds is sometimes also written as 12<sup>g</sup> 74' 95" to convert to decimal place the decimal point and drop the two symbols as 12.7495<sup>g</sup> and can be converted to decimal grads very easy. Yes minutes and seconds can be greater than 59 all the way up to 99. An angular mil, also mil, is a unit of angle is mostly used in the military artillery. The definition of a mil is at 1000 units and then a movement of one unit sideways. The correct numbers of mils would be 6283.185mils in a circle; the accepted value is 6400 or 1600 in a right angle a better number to work with. When firing an artillery shell you can optically measure the distant and using a known size of object at that distant it will give a mil adjustment for the next shoot. Radians is the math or natural system with a unit circle has 2 \* PI units in circumference around a circle, or 2\* PI = 360° or PI = 180°. All the formulas in the trig functions use only radians, it is the only natural angles to use in the formulas, the others are manmade and don't count. All angles are always written in decimal format or a fraction of PI and sometime came with a small r to designate as radians as 0.5235987755<sup>r</sup> which is the same as 30°

<http://www.hpmuseum.org/cgi-sys/cgiwrap/hpmuseum/archv021.cgi?read=236969>

Message #6 Posted by [Dieter](#) on 9 Jan 2013, 3:48 p.m.,  
in response to message #2 by Eddie W. Shore

You can easily set up your own polynomial approximation with exactly taylored errors using standard tools like Excel and a few minutes time. I tried something similar to the Sin approximation you mentioned and came up with a result with 10-digit accuracy:

$$\text{Sin } x^r = x * (1 + x^2 * (a2 + x^2 * (a4 + x^2 * (a6 + x^2 * (a8 + a10 * x^2)))))$$

$$a2 = -0,16666\ 66660$$

$$a4 = 0,00833\ 33303$$

$$a6 = -0,00019\ 84078\ 2$$

$$a8 = 0,00000\ 27521\ 57$$

$$a10 = -0,00000\ 00238\ 29$$

Max. absolute error in [0; pi/2] is approx. +/- 2 E-11\

Max. relative error in [0; pi/2] is less than + 5 / -2 E-11

A rational approximation should perform even better.

Dieter

Another value from the same article was

Namir,

I tend to lean towards Sin. However, I find the convergence for the Taylor Series for Sin to be super slow. The approximations listed are stated to be good for eight-digit accuracy for the interval 0 to 90 degrees or 0 to pi/2 radians.

From "Scientific Analysis on the Pocket Calculator" by Jon M. Smith (published 1975):

Sin and Cos: error <  $2 \times 10^{-9}$  with  $0 \leq x \leq \pi/2$

$$\text{Sin } x^r = x * (1 + x^2 * (a2 + x^2 * (a4 + x^2 * (a6 + x^2 * (a8 + a10 * x^2)))))$$

$$a2 = -0.1666666664$$

$$a4 = 0.0083333315$$

$$a6 = -0.0001984090$$

$$a8 = 0.000027526$$

$$a10 = -0.000000239$$

$$\text{Cos } x^r = 1 + x^2 * (a2 + x^2 * (a4 + x^2 * (a6 + x^2 * (a8 + a10 * x^2)))))$$

$$a2 = -0.4999999963$$

$$a4 = 0.0416666418$$

$$a6 = -0.0013888397$$

$$a8 = 0.0000247609$$

$$a10 = -0.0000026050$$

The two following approximate series are found in the "Handbook of Mathematical functions" along series for many other functions see page 76 at the following link.

[http://google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&ved=0CB4QFjAA&url=http%3A%2F%2Fpeople.math.sfu.ca%2Fcbm%2Faands%2Fabramowitz\\_and\\_stegun.pdf&ei=UZrWVlurC5KcyATtvoCQAw&usg=AFQjCNGxyr8M6NCdyWOaXyG1FoqBCab7tg&sig2=GAf6EYvq5rwtRgl\\_2ecCww&bvm=bv.85464276,d.aWw&cad=rja](http://google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&ved=0CB4QFjAA&url=http%3A%2F%2Fpeople.math.sfu.ca%2Fcbm%2Faands%2Fabramowitz_and_stegun.pdf&ei=UZrWVlurC5KcyATtvoCQAw&usg=AFQjCNGxyr8M6NCdyWOaXyG1FoqBCab7tg&sig2=GAf6EYvq5rwtRgl_2ecCww&bvm=bv.85464276,d.aWw&cad=rja)

$$\text{Sin}(X^r) = X - 0.1666666664 * X^3 + 0.0083333315 * X^5 - 0.0001984090 * X^7 + 0.0000027526 * X^9 - 0.0000000239 * X^{11} \quad X = 0\text{-}90 \text{ degrees or } 0 \text{ to } \pi/2 \text{ in radians}$$

$$\text{Cos}(X^r) = 1 - 0.4999999963 * X^2 + 0.0416666418 * X^4 - 0.0013888397 * X^6 + 0.0000247609 * X^8 - 0.0000002605 * X^{10} \quad X = 0\text{-}90 \text{ degrees or } 0 \text{ to } \pi/2 \text{ in radians.}$$

The reason most approximation series did eight digits accuracy that was what all the programming language of the time could do. The first two computers that I use, they only had single precision calculations of eight digits. In 1972 that all changed when Hewlett Packard produced the first pocket advanced calculator with 10 digit display and used 12 digit internal calculations for the HP35. The fifteen-digit LED display was capable of displaying a ten-digit mantissa plus its sign and a decimal point and a two-digit exponent plus its sign. Yes I did buy one for \$400.00 in March of 1973, which I still have and it still works in the plug in version only. Today you can buy one with more power for as little as \$9.00. In 1972 there were no formulas like the ones above to do 12 digits which were greater than available at the time. The HP team created their own equations for the first time; now 15 digits are very common in all programs with double precision math functions. As computers advanced in the 80's they could do double precision math including the trig and log functions.

The two basic series that will work for any degree of accuracy are as follows. All you need is determining what degrees of accuracy you want; just keep up the math until the new term does not change the total value. These two formulas will work for any real or imaginary numbers unlike all the other formulas it has no limit. You could do in 1000 radians or  $\text{Sin}(1000^r) = 0.82687954053200256025588742910922$  which would produce the same answer as  $\text{Sin}(0.97353615844575016887940411711808^r) = 0.82687954053200256025588742910922$  for a value. The second value would take fewer terms to arrive at the answer. The real question was there any error introduced by changing the input to a smaller value the correct answer should be 0.82687954053200256025588742910921(8142), as you can see it must do a larger calculation and just round

up. I checked the accuracy of the windows calculator it seems to do 36 digits accuracy while displaying only 32 digits. The purpose of this exercise is to show you must be careful not to trust your answer to be 100% correct there might be errors introduced by your work at the end of the number.

$$\text{Sin}(X^r) = X - X^3/3! + X^5/5! - X^7/7! \dots$$

$$\text{Cos}(X^r) = 1 - X^2/2! + X^4/4! - X^6/6! \dots$$

The number X is in radians, there are PI radians in  $180^\circ$  degrees so to convert from degrees to radians multiple the degrees by PI the same degree accuracy you want to obtain and divide by  $180^\circ$ . The numbers “7!” is 7 factorial =  $1 * 2 * 3 * 4 * 5 * 6 * 7 = 5040$ .

Here are my two series for Sin and Cos they produced by my regression program. The program I created can do regression for Logs, exponential and polynomial for the  $n^{\text{th}}$  degree, which is what I used for this work.

Here is my Sin which gives 13 digits accuracy I first divided by X and produced this series.

$$\text{Sin}(X^r) =$$

$$1.000000000000044 * X - 0.1666666666675063 * X^3 + 0.008333333352483 * X^5 - 0.0001984126956936 * X^7 + 0.0000027557206205 * X^9 - 0.0000000250404976 * X^{11} + 0.0000000001556569 * X^{13}$$

Here is my Cos which gives 12 digits accuracy.

$$\text{Cos}(X^r) =$$

$$1.00000000000035 -.5000000000054727 * X^2 + 0.04166666663996 * X^4 - 0.001388888795086 * X^6 + 0.000024801376295 * X^8 - 0.000000275383919 * X^{10} + 0.000000002011627 * X^{12}$$

By forcing the coefficient of X to be 1 by dividing by X then subtracting 1 and then dividing by  $X^2$  the rest of the numbers changed by a small amount see the equation below, and gave one more digit answer.

$$\text{Sin}(X^r) =$$

$$X - 0.166666666666370 * X^3 + 0.008333333323302 * X^5 - 0.0001984126925161 * X^7 + 0.0000027557195536 * X^9 - 0.0000000250406232 * X^{11} + 0.0000000001557439 * X^{13}$$

This time I subtracted 1 and divided by  $X^2$  forcing the first term the 1 to remain as a 1, the rest of the numbers changed by a small amount see the equation below. This version has one more term and gives almost 14 digits.

$$\text{Cos}(X^r) =$$

$$1. -.500000000000475 * X^2 + 0.041666666676828 * X^4 - 0.001388888929993 * X^6 + 0.0000248015935120 * X^8 - 0.0000002755772434 * X^{10} + 0.0000000020886199 * X^{12} - 0.0000000000113854 * X^{14}$$

If you want to see how the regular series are used to calculate 15 digits for 1 to 45 degrees see my file at. To calculate  $\text{Sin}(45^\circ)$  took 9 terms,  $\text{Cos}(45^\circ)$  took 10 terms and  $\tan(45)$  took 26 terms, very seldom do you see the tangent function calculate as very few terms, four or five are normally the most listed, I have included the first 33 terms of the 53 terms that I have. My one program is calculating  $\tan(45)$  the 53 terms only produces 38 digits of all 9's which is very close to “1” the number is 0.99999 99999 99999 99999 99999 99999 99999 99900 22094.

When calculating trig functions normally you do only do the first only the first 45 degrees.

To do this you must reduce the angle start if the angle is negative  $\text{Sin}(-X^r) = -\text{Sin}(X^r)$  and  $\text{Cos}(-X^r) = \text{Cos}(X^r)$ .

If the angle is greater than  $360^\circ$  you can just subtract any multiply of  $360^\circ$  next there are 4 quadrants first quadrant is  $0^\circ - 90^\circ$  ( $0 - \text{PI}/2$ ) second is  $90^\circ - 180^\circ$  ( $\text{PI}/2 - \text{PI}$ ) third is  $180^\circ - 270^\circ$  ( $\text{PI} - 3 * \text{PI}/2$ ) and fourth is  $270^\circ - 360^\circ$  ( $3 * \text{PI}/2 - 2 * \text{PI}$ ) for  $\text{Sin}(X^r)$  the third and fourth quadrants are negative while the  $\text{Cos}(X^r)$  the second and third are negative, so reduce it to  $0^\circ - 90^\circ$ . Next reduce the angle to  $0^\circ - 45^\circ$  degrees  $\text{Sin}(90^\circ - X^\circ) = \text{Cos}(X^\circ)$  and  $\text{Cos}(90^\circ - X^\circ) = \text{Sin}(X^\circ)$ . Let's start with  $\text{Sin}(-1000^\circ) = -\text{Sin}(1000^\circ)$ , subtract  $720^\circ$  and we have  $-\text{Sin}(280^\circ)$  which is forth quadrant which is negative and two negatives is a positive which gives  $\text{Sin}(10^\circ)$ .

Humans like to work with degrees while the formula only works with radians, remember there are PI radians in

180° degrees so multiply 10° degrees by PI/180° or  $10^\circ * 3.1415926535/180^\circ$  or  $3.1415926535/18 = 0.1745329251$  radians. Now you are ready to use the formula listed above, and get the answer of 0.1736481776 or something close to that. These are some of the steps your calculator or computer program has to do each time you ask it do a trig function.

Now for  $\tan(X^r)$  use the relationship  $\tan(X^r) = \sin(X^r)/\cos(X^r)$  as the series for  $\tan(X^r)$  is very hard to deal with for the fun of it here is a very rare listing  $\tan(X^r) = X + 1/3 * X^3 + 2/15 * X^5 + 17/315 * X^7 + 62/2835 * X^9 + 1382/155925 * X^{11} + 21844/6081075 * X^{13} + 929569/638512875 * X^{15} + 6404582/10854718875 * X^{17} + 443861162/1856156927625 * X^{19} + 18888466084/194896477400625 * X^{21}$ .

or

$\tan(X^r) = X + 0.3333333333333333 * X^3 + 0.1333333333333333 * X^5 + 0.0539682539682540 * X^7 + 0.0218694885361552 * X^9 + 0.0088632355299022 * X^{11} + 0.0035921280365725 * X^{13} + 0.0014558343870513 * X^{15} + 0.0005900274409456 * X^{17} + 0.0002391291142436 * X^{19} + 0.0000969153795693 * X^{21}$ . As you can see the fractions are a little hard to deal with, even the coefficients do not reduce very much to get a fast answer see the samples above. Most listings for the Tan function only list the first four terms, in High School I tried to produce the next four terms but one of them was in error. To use the above equation for calculating 15 digits you are limited to only 14 degrees for the max input angle.

The following equation is from the "Handbook of Mathematical Functions".

$\tan(X^r) = X + 0.3333314936 * X^3 + 0.1333923995 * X^5 + 0.0539740603 * X^7 + 0.0245650893 * X^9 + 0.0029005250 * X^{11} + 0.0095168091 * X^{13}$  Good for  $0^\circ$  to  $45^\circ$  degrees or 0 to  $\pi/4$  radians only.